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(54) **COMPOUND AND ORGANIC
LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING
THE SAME**

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(57) **ABSTRACT**
A compound is represented by Formula 1 below:

(21) Appl. No.: **15/729,356**

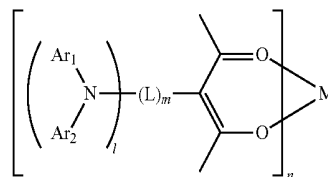
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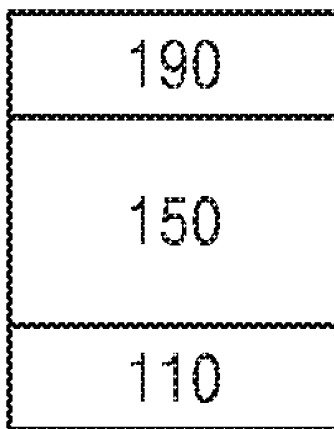
Publication Classification

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wherein each of Ar₁, Ar₂, and L is independently selected from a list of substituted or unsubstituted aryl groups, l is 0 or 1, m is an integer from 1 to 5, n is 2 or 3. When m is two or more, two or more L(s) are identical to or different from each other. M indicates a post-transition metal or a transition metal.

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190
150
110

**COMPOUND AND ORGANIC
LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING
THE SAME**

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED
APPLICATION

[0001] This application claims the benefit of Korean Patent Application No. 10-2016-0131620 filed on Oct. 11, 2016 in the Korean Intellectual Property Office, the disclosure of which is incorporated herein in its entirety by reference.

BACKGROUND

1. Field

[0002] One or more embodiments relate to a compound and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

2. Description of the Related Art

[0003] Organic light-emitting devices are self-emission devices that produce full-color images, and also have wide viewing angles, high contrast ratios, short response times, as well as excellent characteristics in terms of brightness, driving voltage, and response speed.

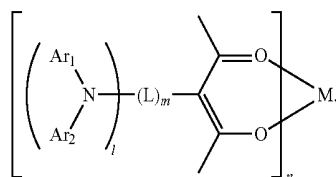
[0004] An example of such organic light-emitting devices may include a first electrode disposed on a substrate, and a hole transport region, an emission layer, an electron transport region, and a second electrode, which are sequentially disposed on the first electrode. Holes provided from the first electrode may move toward the emission layer through the hole transport region, and electrons provided from the second electrode may move toward the emission layer through the electron transport region. Carriers, such as holes and electrons, recombine in the emission layer to produce excitons. These excitons transit from an excited state to a ground state, thereby generating light.

SUMMARY

[0005] One or more embodiments provide a compound suitable for use as a light-emitting material and an organic light-emitting device including the same, wherein the organic light-emitting device has high efficiency, a low driving voltage, high luminance, and long lifespan.

[0006] Additional aspects will be set forth in part in the description which follows and, in part, will be apparent from the description, or may be learned by practice of the presented embodiments.

[0007] An aspect provides a compound represented by Formula 1:



<Formula 1>

[0008] In Formula 1,

[0009] Ar₁ and Ar₂ may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substi-

tuted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

[0010] L may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

[0011] i may be 0 or 1,

[0012] m may be an integer from 1 to 5,

[0013] n may be 2 or 3,

[0014] when m is two or more, two or more L(s) may be identical to or different from each other,

[0015] M indicates a post-transition metal or a transition metal,

[0016] at least one substituent of the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

[0017] deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

[0018] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0019] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group; and

[0020] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇), and

[0021] Q₁₁ to Q₁₇ and Q₂₁ to Q₂₇ may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0022] Another aspect provides an organic light-emitting device including: a first electrode; a second electrode facing the first electrode; and an organic layer that is disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode and includes an emission layer, wherein the organic layer includes the compound described above.

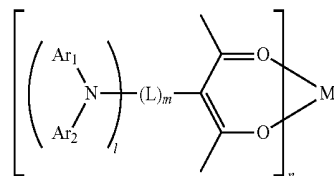
[0023] Another aspect provides a flat panel display apparatus including the organic light-emitting device, wherein the first electrode of the organic light-emitting device is electrically connected to a source electrode or a drain electrode of a thin film transistor.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

[0024] These and/or other aspects will become apparent and more readily appreciated from the following description of the embodiments, taken in conjunction with FIG. 1 which is a schematic view of an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0025] A compound according to an embodiment is represented by Formula 1:



[0026] In Formula 1,

[0027] Ar₁ and Ar₂ may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

[0028] L may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

[0029] l may be 0 or 1,

[0030] m may be an integer from 1 to 5,

[0031] n may be 2 or 3,

[0032] when m is two or more, two or more L(s) may be identical to or different from each other,

[0033] M indicates a post-transition metal or a transition metal,

[0034] at least one substituent of the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

[0035] deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt

thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

[0036] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0037] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group; and

[0038] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇), and

[0039] Q₁₁ to Q₁₇ and Q₂₁ to Q₂₇ may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0040] A blue light-emitting compound having a diphenylanthracene structure in the center thereof and an aryl group substituted at an end thereof, wherein the blue light-emitting compound is a blue light-emitting material, and an organic light-emitting device using the blue light-emitting

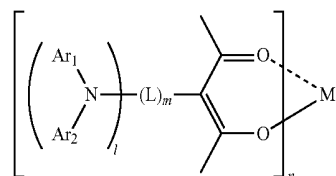
compound are disclosed. However, light emission efficiency and luminance of the organic light-emitting device are insufficient.

[0041] Additionally, an organic light-emitting device using a substituted pyrene-based arylamine compound, various diamine compounds, or a chrysene-based arylamine compound is disclosed. However, blue color purity of such an organic light-emitting device is low. Thus, it is difficult to realize a deep blue color. Consequently, there is a limitation in implementing a full-color display capable of producing natural colors.

[0042] An organometallic compound having an arylamine beta-diketone structure including a post-transition metal (Al, Ga, In, Sn, Tl, Pb, Bi, Po, or the like) or a transition metal (Zn, Cu, Ti, Zr, Cr, Co, Ag, Au, or the like), according to one or more embodiments, may be a compound having a novel structure with considerably improved optical characteristics due to the structure of the compound itself. The organometallic compound may be used in combination with an arylamine substituent including various condensed polycyclic groups so as to implement an organic light-emitting device having high efficiency and a long lifespan.

[0043] The compounds of Formula 1 according to one or more embodiments function as a light-emitting material. In addition, compounds including a molecule of Formula 1 are arylamine beta-diketone organometallic compounds including a post-transition metal (Al, Ga, In, Sn, Tl, Pb, Bi, Po, or the like) or a transition metal (Zn, Cu, Ti, Zr, Cr, Co, Ag, Au, or the like) and are advantageous in terms of light emission efficiency and energy transfer. An organic light-emitting device manufactured by using the arylamine beta-diketone organometallic compound has high durability in terms of driving. In addition, the arylamine beta-diketone organometallic compound may be used in combination with existing fluorescent and phosphorescent dopants to improve efficiency and lifespan characteristics of an organic light-emitting device.

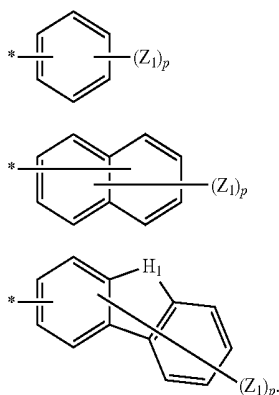
[0044] M in Formula 1 may be linked to O of a ketone via a coordinate bond and may be indicated by a dashed line as shown below:



[0045] In one or more embodiments, M in Formula 1 may be Al, Ga, In, Sn, Tl, Pb, Bi, Po, Zn, Cu, Ti, Zr, Cr, Co, Ag, or Au. For example, M may be Al, Zn, or Cu.

[0046] In one or more embodiments, two neighboring substituents of Ar₁, Ar₂, and L in Formula 1 may be linked to form a ring.

[0047] In one or more embodiments, Ar₁ and Ar₂ in Formula 1 may each independently be represented by one of Formulae 2a to 2c:



[0048] In Formulae 2a to 2c, H_1 may be O, S, NR_{21} , or $CR_{22}R_{23}$.

[0049] R_{21} to R_{23} and Z_1 may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted carbon C_1 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

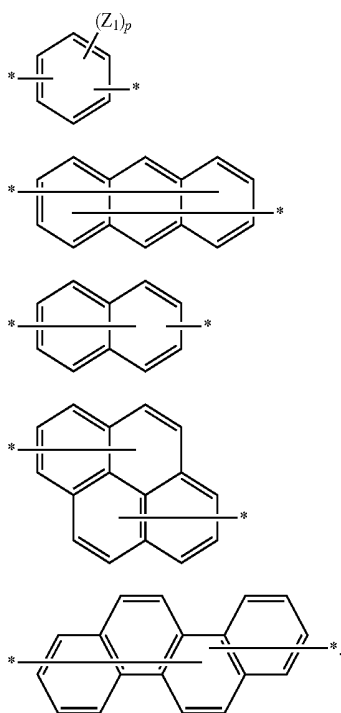
[0050] p may be an integer from 1 to 7,

[0051] when p is two or more, two or more Z_1 (s) may be identical to or different from each other, and

[0052] * indicates a binding site.

[0053] In one or more embodiments, L in Formula 1 may be represented by one of

[0054] Formulae 3a to 3e:



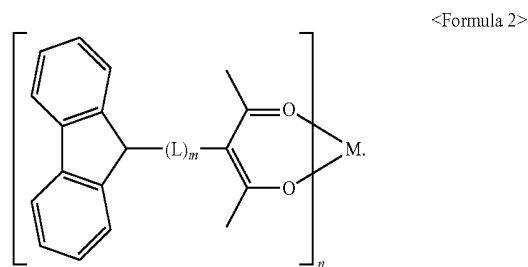
[0055] In Formulae 3a to 3e, Z_1 may be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0056] when p is two or more, two or more Z_1 (s) may be identical to or different from each other, and

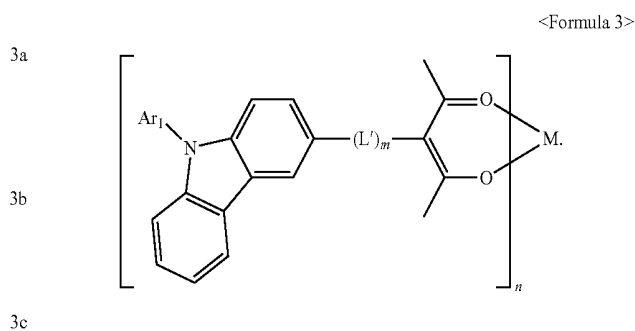
[0057] * indicates a binding site.

[0058] For example, Z_1 may be a substituted or unsubstituted carbon C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group.

[0059] In one or more embodiments, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be represented by Formula 2:

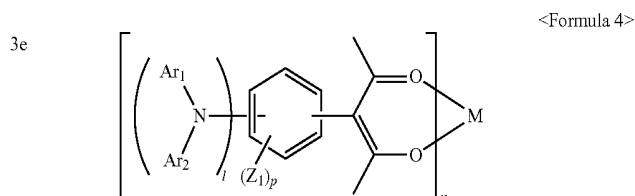


[0060] In one or more embodiments, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be represented by Formula 3:



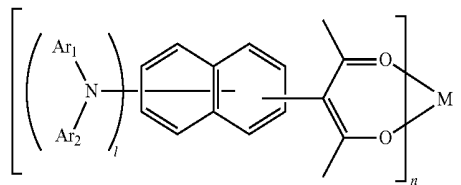
[0061] Symbols and substituents in Formulae 2 and 3 are the same as described above, and L' in Formula 3 is the same as described in connection with L in Formula 1.

[0062] In one or more embodiments, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be represented by Formula 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8:

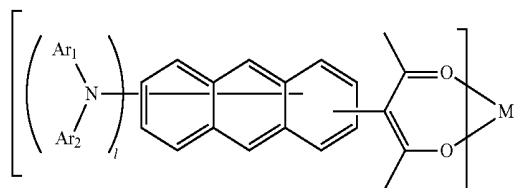


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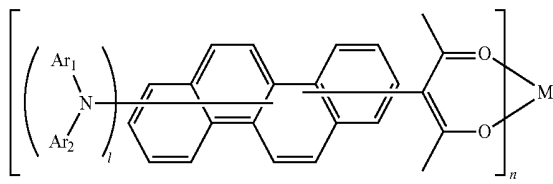
<Formula 5>



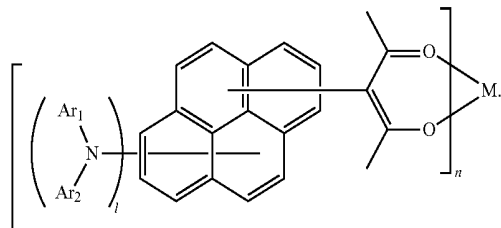
<Formula 6>



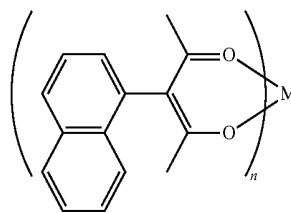
<Formula 7>



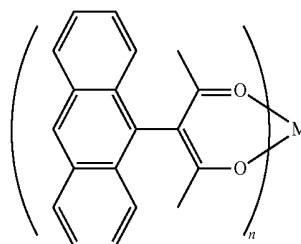
<Formula 8>



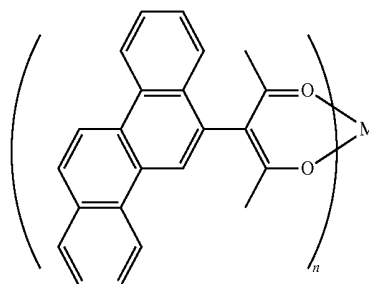
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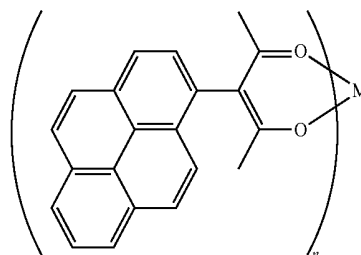
4 (M = Zn, n = 2)
5 (X = Cu, n = 2)
6 (X = Al, n = 3)



7 (M = Zn, n = 2)
8 (X = Cu, n = 2)
9 (X = Al, n = 3)



10 (M = Zn, n = 2)
11 (X = Cu, n = 2)
12 (X = Al, n = 3)



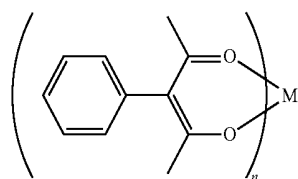
13 (M = Zn, n = 2)
14 (X = Cu, n = 2)
15 (X = Al, n = 3)

[0063] In Formula 4, Z₁ may be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₂₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₂₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and

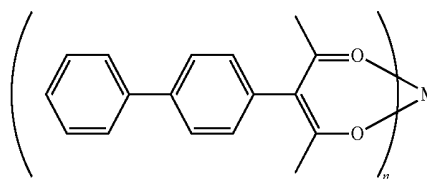
[0064] when p is two or more, two or more Z₁(s) may be identical to different from each other.

[0065] Symbols and substituents in Formulae 4 to 8 are the same as described above.

[0066] In one or more embodiments, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be selected from the following compounds, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:

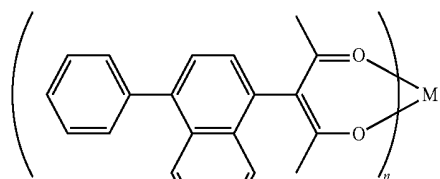


1 (M = Zn, n = 2)
2 (X = Cu, n = 2)
3 (X = Al, n = 3)

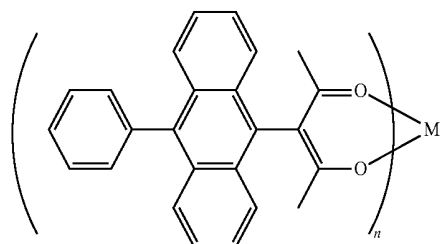


16 (M = Zn, n = 2)
17 (X = Cu, n = 2)
18 (X = Al, n = 3)

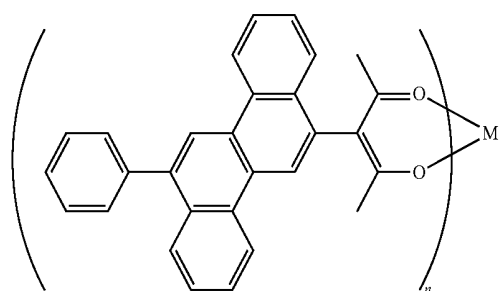
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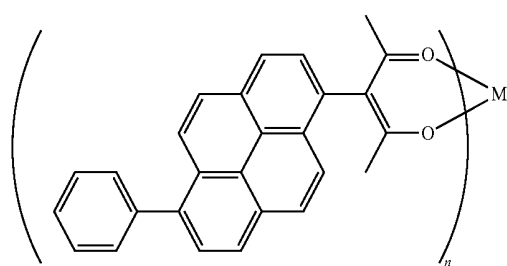
19 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 20 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 21 (X = Al, n = 3)



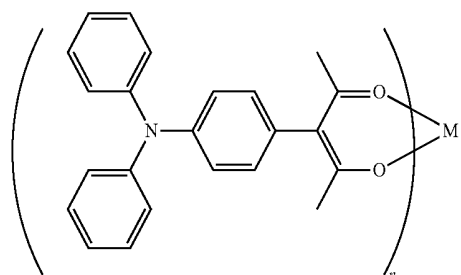
22 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 23 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 24 (X = Al, n = 3)



25 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 26 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 27 (X = Al, n = 3)

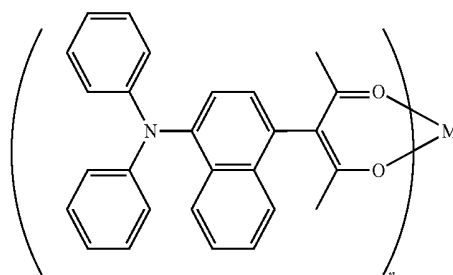


28 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 29 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 30 (X = Al, n = 3)

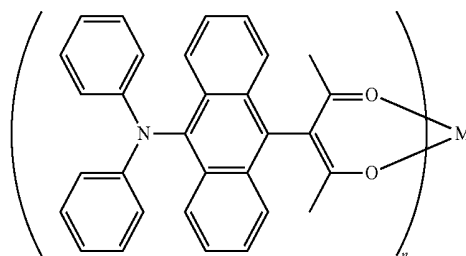


31 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 32 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 33 (X = Al, n = 3)

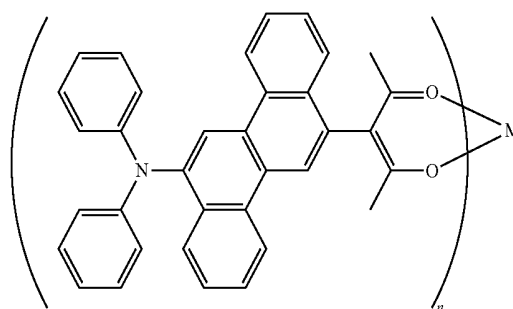
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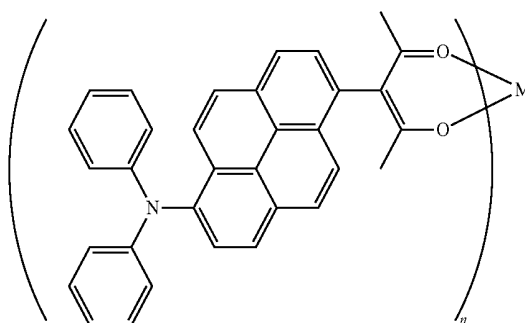
34 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 35 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 36 (X = Al, n = 3)



37 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 38 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 39 (X = Al, n = 3)

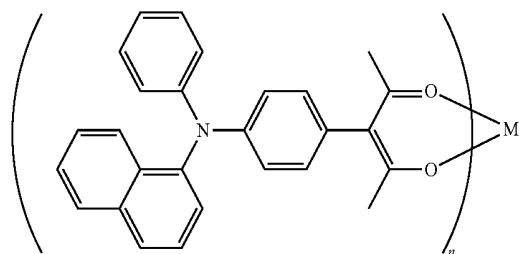


40 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 41 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 42 (X = Al, n = 3)

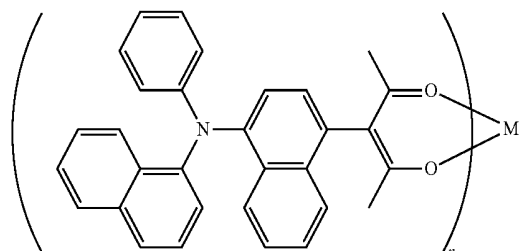


43 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 44 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 45 (X = Al, n = 3)

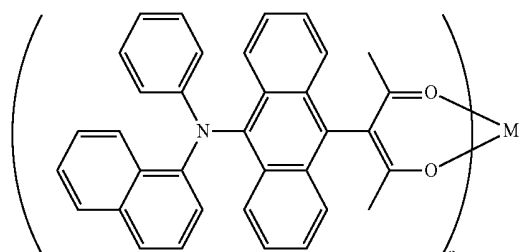
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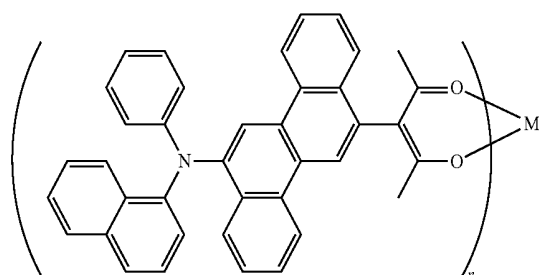
46 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 47 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 48 (X = Al, n = 3)



49 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 50 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 51 (X = Al, n = 3)

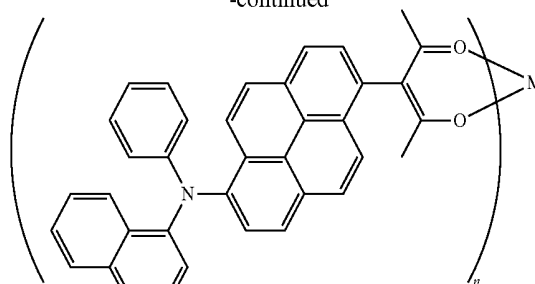


52 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 53 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 54 (X = Al, n = 3)

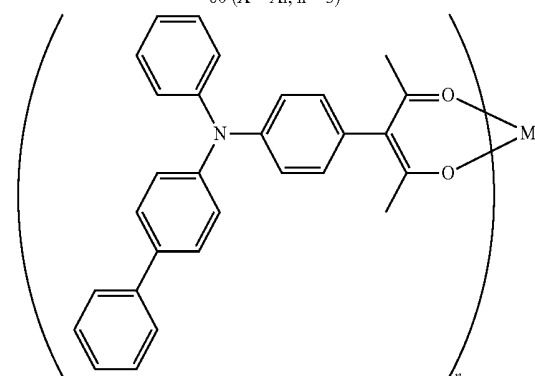


55 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 56 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 57 (X = Al, n = 3)

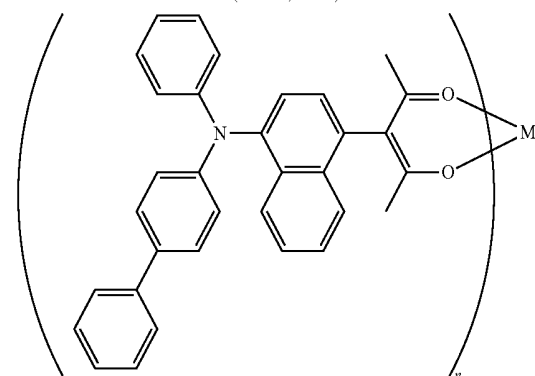
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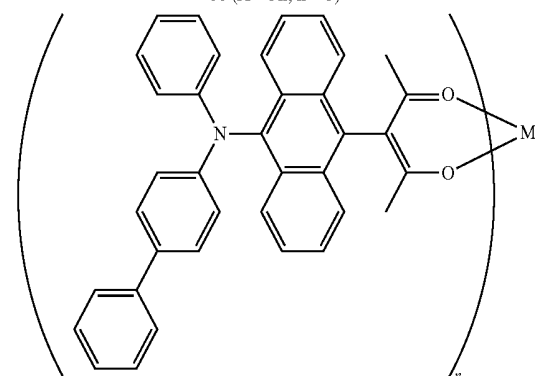
58 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 59 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 60 (X = Al, n = 3)



61 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 62 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 63 (X = Al, n = 3)

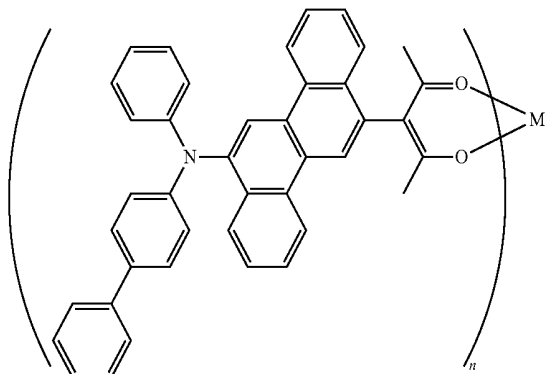


64 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 65 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 66 (X = Al, n = 3)

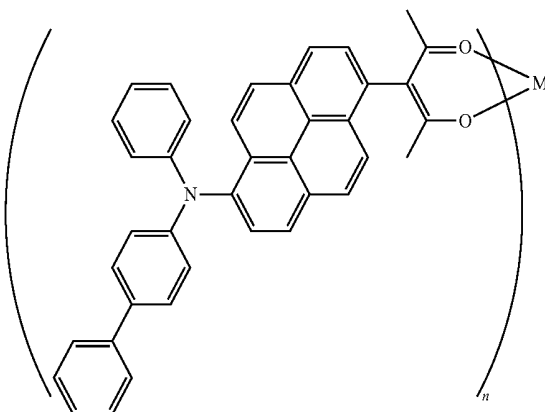


67 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 68 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 69 (X = Al, n = 3)

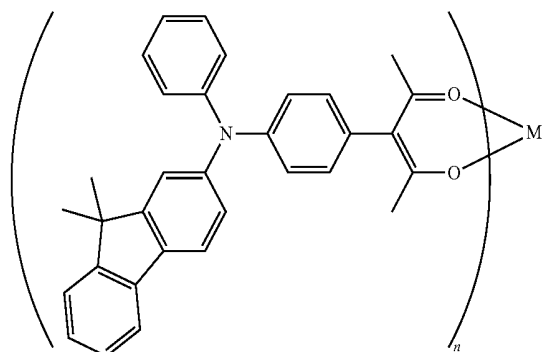
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70 (M = Zn, n = 2)
71 (X = Cu, n = 2)
72 (X = Al, n = 3)

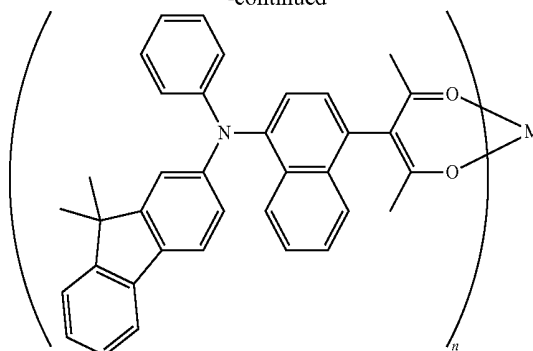


73 (M = Zn, n = 2)
74 (X = Cu, n = 2)
75 (X = Al, n = 3)

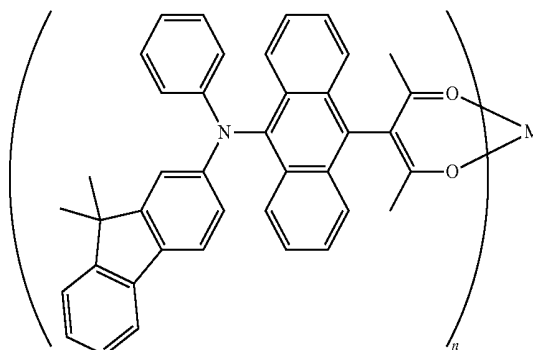


76 (M = Zn, n = 2)
77 (X = Cu, n = 2)
78 (X = Al, n = 3)

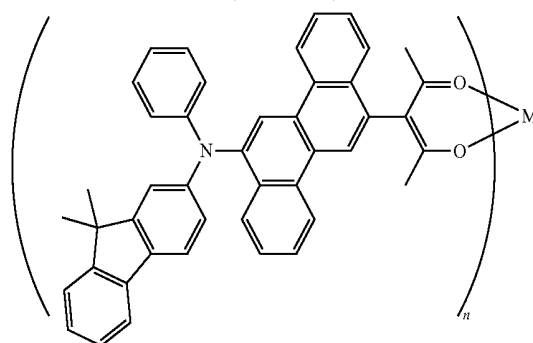
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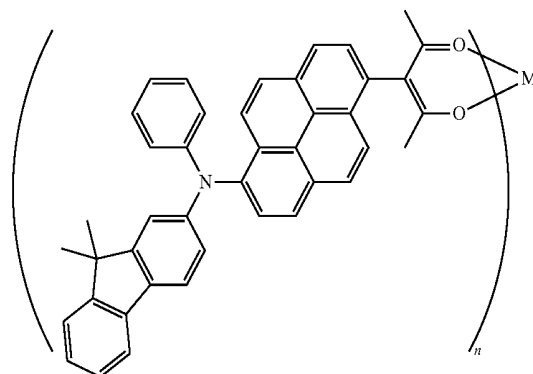
79 (M = Zn, n = 2)
80 (X = Cu, n = 2)
81 (X = Al, n = 3)



82 (M = Zn, n = 2)
83 (X = Cu, n = 2)
84 (X = Al, n = 3)

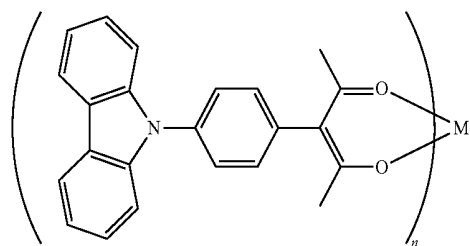


85 (M = Zn, n = 2)
86 (X = Cu, n = 2)
87 (X = Al, n = 3)

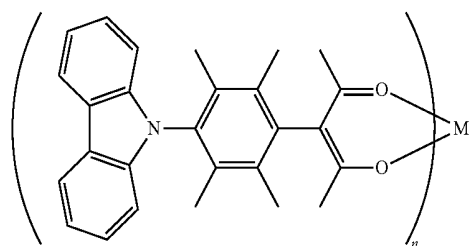


88 (M = Zn, n = 2)
89 (X = Cu, n = 2)
90 (X = Al, n = 3)

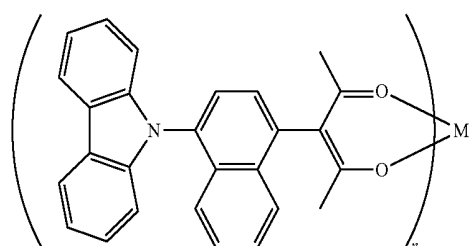
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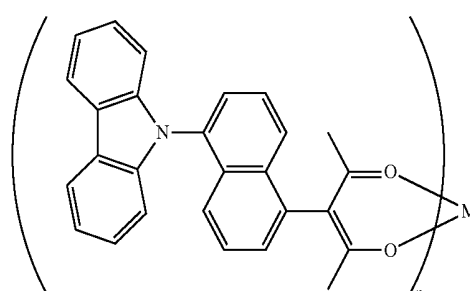
91 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 92 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 93 (X = Al, n = 3)



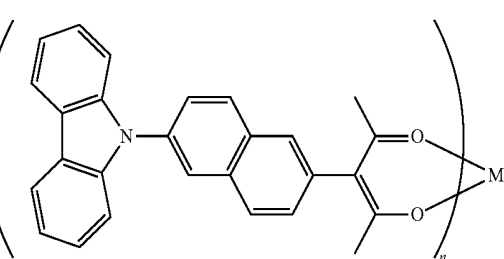
94 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 95 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 96 (X = Al, n = 3)



97 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 98 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 99 (X = Al, n = 3)

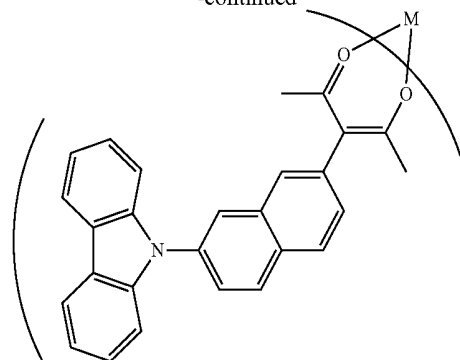


100 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 101 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 102 (X = Al, n = 3)

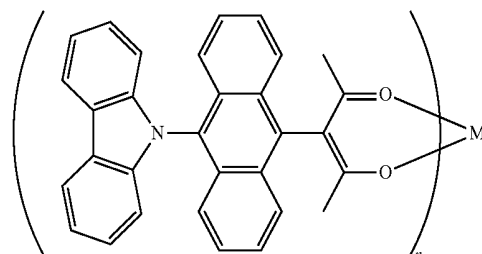


103 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 104 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 105 (X = Al, n = 3)

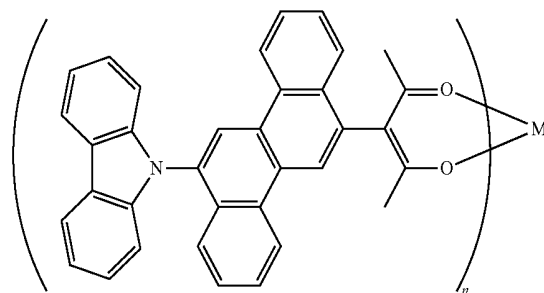
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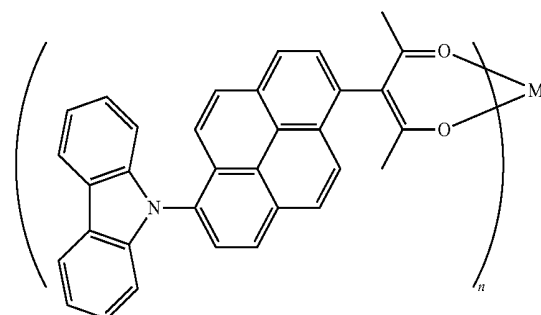
106 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 107 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 108 (X = Al, n = 3)



109 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 110 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 111 (X = Al, n = 3)

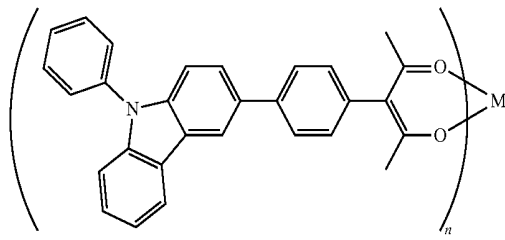


112 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 113 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 114 (X = Al, n = 3)

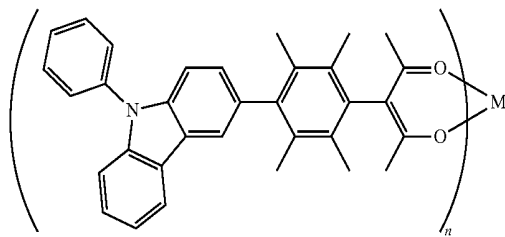


115 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 116 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 117 (X = Al, n = 3)

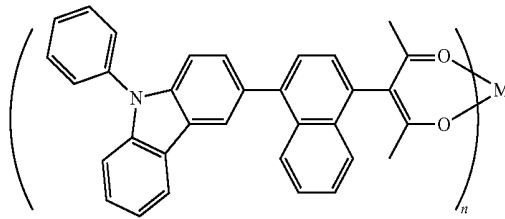
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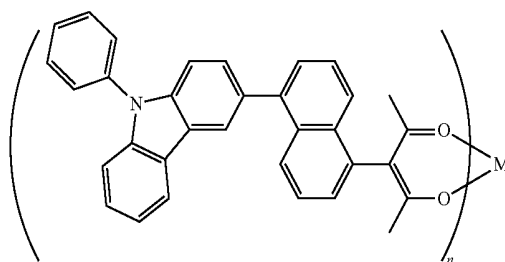
118 (M = Zn, n = 2)
119 (X = Cu, n = 2)
120 (X = Al, n = 3)



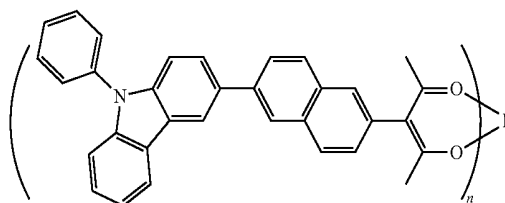
121 (M = Zn, n = 2)
122 (X = Cu, n = 2)
123 (X = Al, n = 3)



124 (M = Zn, n = 2)
125 (X = Cu, n = 2)
126 (X = Al, n = 3)

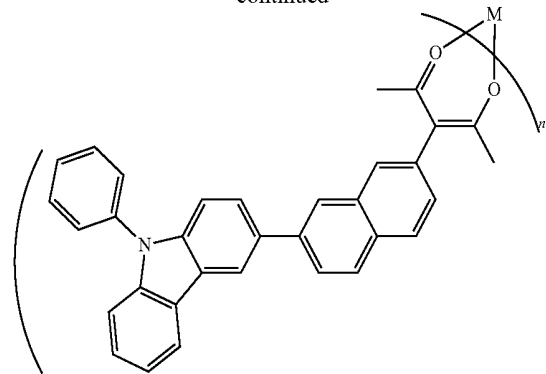


127 (M = Zn, n = 2)
128 (X = Cu, n = 2)
129 (X = Al, n = 3)

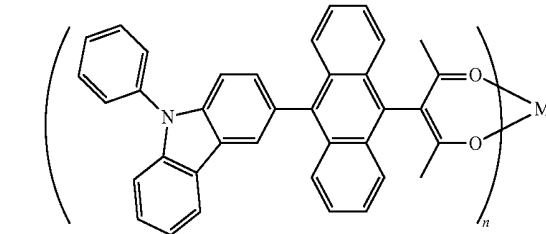


130 (M = Zn, n = 2)
131 (X = Cu, n = 2)
132 (X = Al, n = 3)

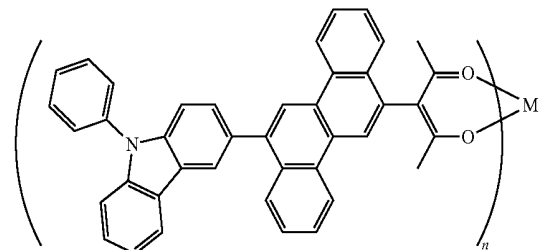
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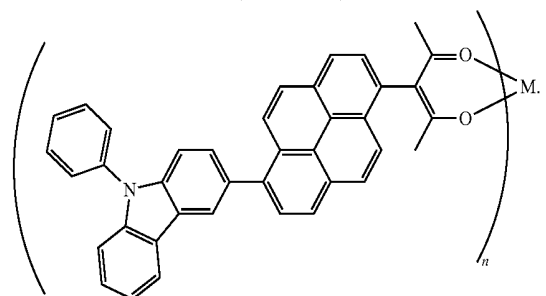
133 (M = Zn, n = 2)
134 (X = Cu, n = 2)
135 (X = Al, n = 3)



136 (M = Zn, n = 2)
137 (X = Cu, n = 2)
138 (X = Al, n = 3)



139 (M = Zn, n = 2)
140 (X = Cu, n = 2)
141 (X = Al, n = 3)



142 (M = Zn, n = 2)
143 (X = Cu, n = 2)
144 (X = Al, n = 3)

[0067] The term “organic layer” used herein refers to a single layer and/or a plurality of layers disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode of an organic light-emitting device. A material included in the “organic layer” is not limited to an organic material.

[0068] FIG. 1 is a schematic view of an organic light-emitting device 10 according to an embodiment. The organic light-emitting device 10 includes a first electrode 110, an organic layer 150, and a second electrode 190.

[0069] Hereinafter, the structure of an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment and a method of manufacturing an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment will be described in connection with FIG. 1.

[0070] In FIG. 1, a substrate may be additionally disposed under the first electrode 110 or above the second electrode 190. The substrate may be a glass substrate or a transparent plastic substrate, each having excellent mechanical strength, thermal stability, transparency, surface smoothness, ease of handling, and water resistance.

[0071] The first electrode 110 may be formed by depositing or sputtering a material for forming the first electrode 110 on the substrate. When the first electrode 110 is an anode, the material for forming the first electrode 110 may be selected from materials with a high work function to facilitate hole injection. The first electrode 110 may be a reflective electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a transmissive electrode. The material for forming the first electrode 110 may be a transparent and highly conductive material, and examples of such a material are indium tin oxide (ITO), indium zinc oxide (IZO), tin oxide (SnO₂), and zinc oxide (ZnO). When the first electrode 110 is a semi-transmissive electrode or a reflective electrode, at least one selected from magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), and magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag) may be used as a material for forming the first electrode 110.

[0072] The first electrode 110 may have a single-layered structure, or a multi-layered structure including two or more layers. For example, the first electrode 110 may have a three-layered structure of ITO/Ag/ITO, but the structure of the first electrode 110 is not limited thereto.

[0073] The organic layer 150 is disposed on the first electrode 110. The organic layer 150 may include an emission layer.

[0074] The organic layer 150 may further include a hole transport region between the first electrode and the emission layer, and an electron transport region between the emission layer and the second electrode.

[0075] In one or more embodiments, the hole transport region may include at least one selected from a hole transport layer, a hole injection layer, a buffer layer, and an electron blocking layer, and an electron transport region may include at least one selected from a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, and an electron injection layer. However, it may be understood that embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto.

[0076] The hole transport region may have a single-layered structure formed of a single material, a single-layered structure formed of a plurality of different materials, or a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers formed of a plurality of different materials.

[0077] For example, the hole transport region may have a single-layered structure formed of a plurality of different materials, or a hole injection layer/hole transport layer structure, a hole injection layer/hole transport layer/buffer layer structure, a hole injection layer/buffer layer structure, a hole transport layer/buffer layer structure, or a hole injection layer/hole transport layer/electron blocking layer structure, wherein layers of each structure are sequentially stacked from the first electrode 110 in this stated order, but are not limited thereto.

[0078] When the hole transport region includes a hole injection layer, the hole injection layer may be formed on the

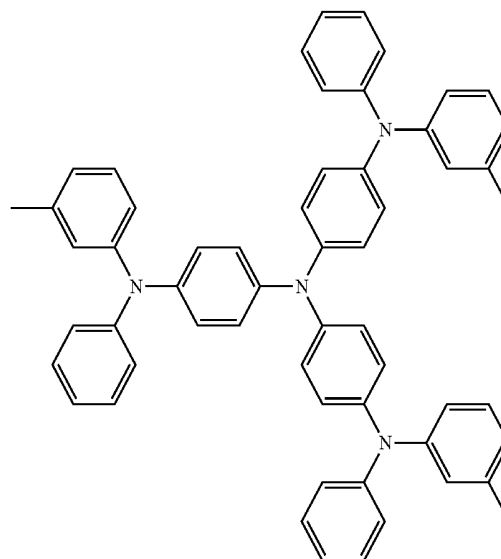
first electrode 110 by using one or more suitable methods selected from vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) deposition, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, and laser-induced thermal imaging.

[0079] When a hole injection layer is formed by vacuum deposition, for example, the vacuum deposition may be performed at a deposition temperature of about 100° C. to about 500° C., at a vacuum degree of about 10⁻⁸ torr to about 10⁻³ torr, and at a deposition rate of about 0.01 Å/sec to about 100 Å/sec by taking into account the compound for the hole injection layer to be deposited, and the structure of the hole injection layer to be formed.

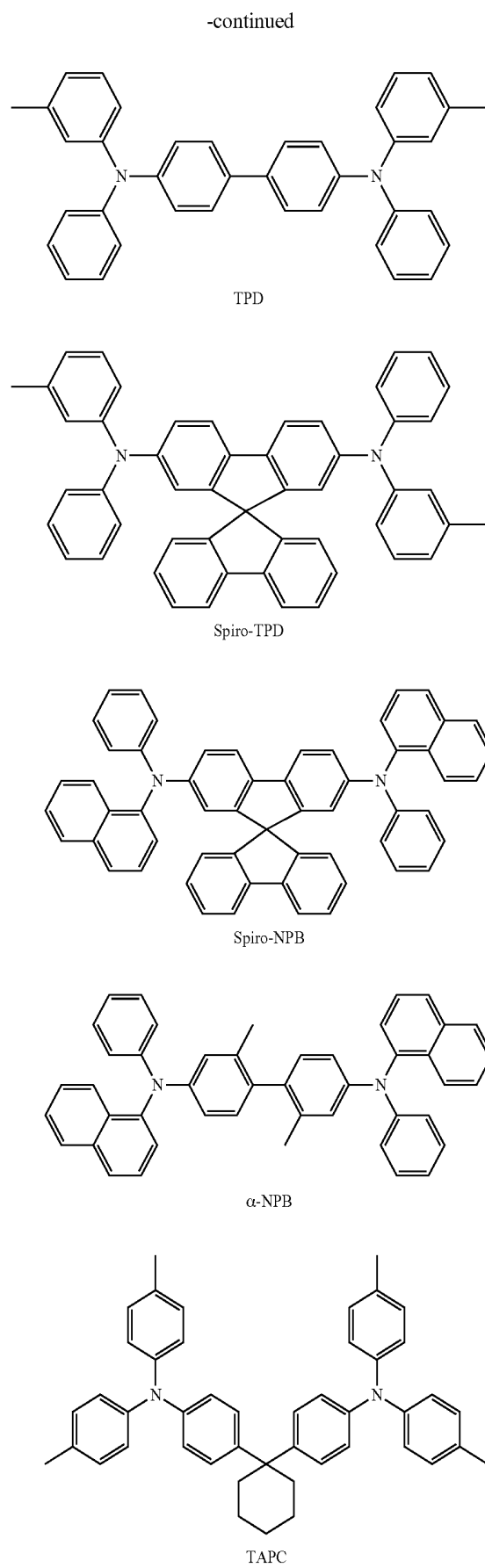
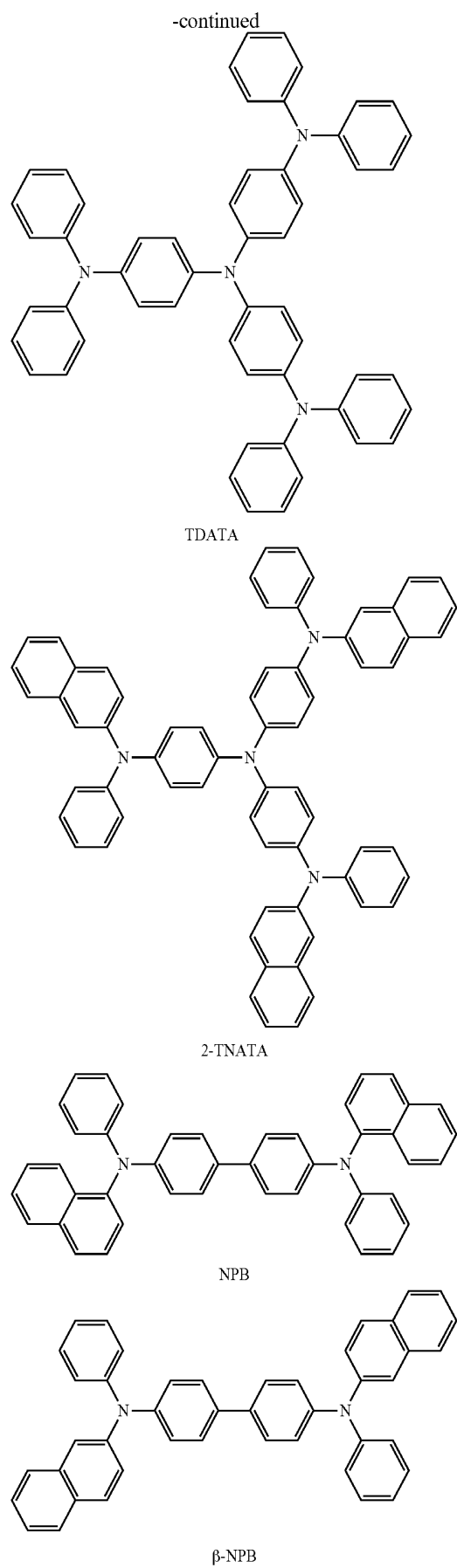
[0080] When a hole injection layer is formed by spin coating, the spin coating may be performed at a coating rate of about 2,000 rpm to about 5,000 rpm, and at a temperature of about 80° C. to about 200° C. by taking into account the compound for the hole injection layer to be deposited, and the structure of the hole injection layer to be formed.

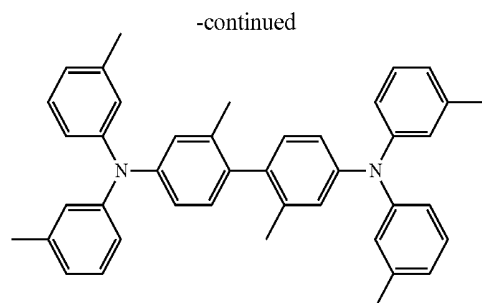
[0081] When the hole transport region includes a hole transport layer, the hole transport layer may be formed on the first electrode 110 or the hole injection layer by using one or more suitable methods selected from vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, a LB method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, and laser-induced thermal imaging. When the hole transport layer is formed by vacuum deposition or spin coating, deposition and coating conditions for the hole transport layer may be the same as the deposition and coating conditions for the hole injection layer.

[0082] The hole transport region may include m-MT-DATA, TDATA, 2-TNATA, NPB, β-NPB, TPD, Spiro-TPD, Spiro-NPB, α-NPB, TAPC, HMTPD, 4,4',4"-tris(N-carbazolyl)triphenylamine (TCTA), polyaniline/dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (PANI/DBSA), poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PEDOT/PSS), polyaniline/camphor sulfonic acid (PANI/CSA), polyaniline/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (PANI/PSS), a compound represented by Formula 201 below, or a compound represented by Formula 202 below:

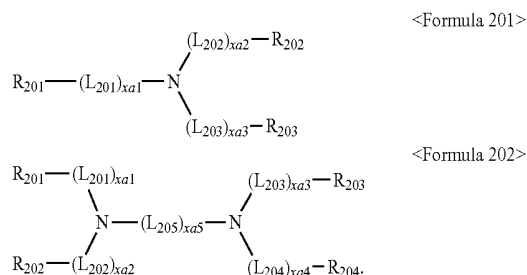


m-MT-DATA





HMTPD



[0083] In Formulae 201 and 202,

[0084] L_{201} to L_{205} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0085] x_{a1} to x_{a4} may each independently be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3;

[0086] x_{a5} may be selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; and

[0087] R_{201} to R_{204} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0088] In one or more embodiments, in Formulae 201 and 202,

[0089] L_{201} to L_{205} may each independently be selected from:

[0090] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a quinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolyene group, and a triazinylene group; and

[0091] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a

pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolyene group, and a triazinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0092] x_{a1} to x_{a4} may each independently be 0, 1, or 2,

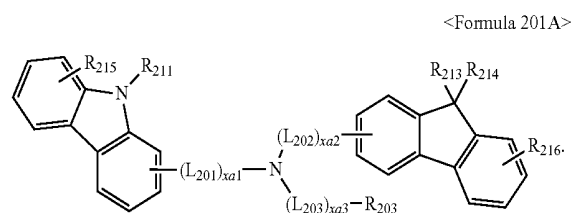
[0093] x_{a5} may be 1, 2, or 3, and

[0094] R_{201} to R_{204} may each independently be selected from:

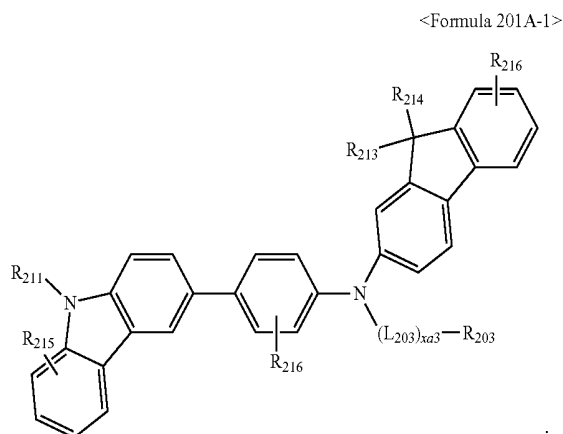
[0095] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0096] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1-C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, but they are not limited thereto.

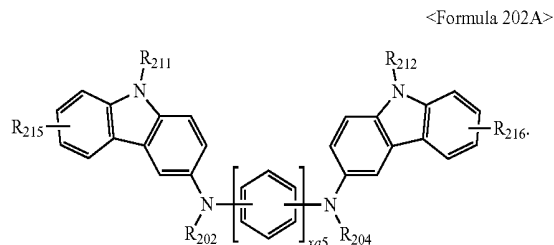
[0097] The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A:



[0098] In one embodiment, the compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A-1 below, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:



[0099] For example, the compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A below, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:



[0100] L_{201} to L_{203} , $xa1$ to $xa3$, $xa5$, and R_{202} to R_{204} in Formulae 201A, 201A-1 and 202A are already described in detail above, and R_{211} may be understood by referring to the description provided herein in connection with R_{203} , and R_{213} to R_{216} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0101] For example, in Formulae 201A, 201A-1, and 202A,

[0102] L_{201} to L_{203} may each independently be selected from:

[0103] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthre-

nylene group, an anthracenylylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylylene group, a pyrazinylylene group, a pyrimidinylylene group, a pyridazinylylene group, a quinolinylylene group, an isoquinolinylylene group, a quinoxalinylylene group, a quinazolinylylene group, a carbazolylene group, and a triazinylylene group; and

[0104] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylylene group, a pyrazinylylene group, a pyrimidinylylene group, a pyridazinylylene group, a quinolinylylene group, an isoquinolinylylene group, a quinoxalinylylene group, a quinazolinylylene group, a carbazolylene group, and a triazinylylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group,

[0105] $xa1$ to $xa3$ may each independently be 0 or 1,

[0106] R_{203} , R_{211} , and R_{212} may each independently be selected from:

[0107] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0108] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group,

[0109] R_{213} and R_{214} may each independently be selected from:

[0110] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0111] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0112] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0113] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, and

[0114] R_{215} and R_{216} may each independently be selected from:

[0115] hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0116] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl

group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0117] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

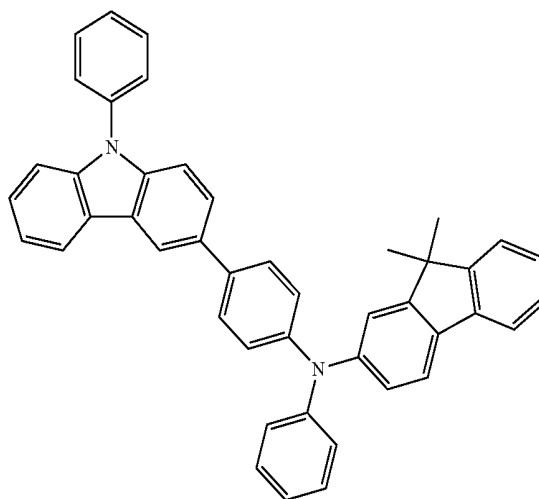
[0118] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, and

[0119] x_5 is 1 or 2.

[0120] R_{213} and R_{214} in Formulae 201A and 201A-1 may be linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring.

[0121] The compound represented by Formula 201, and the compound represented by Formula 202 may each include compounds HT1 to HT20 illustrated below, but are not limited thereto.

HT1

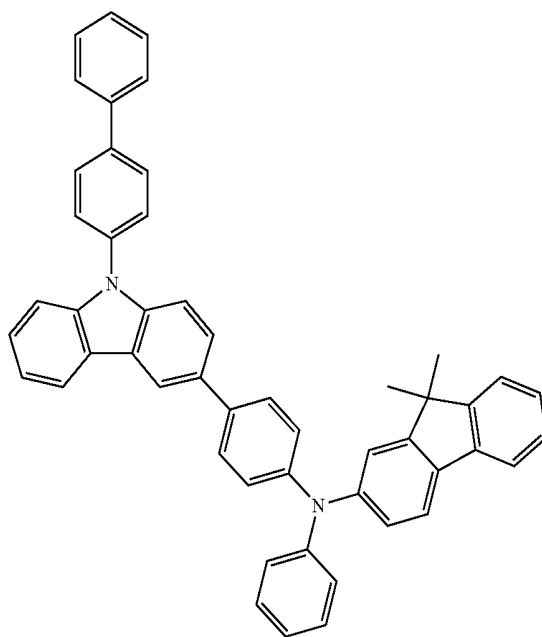
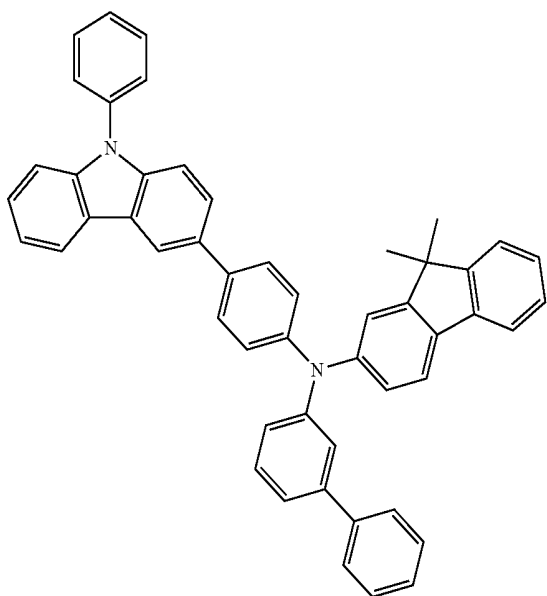


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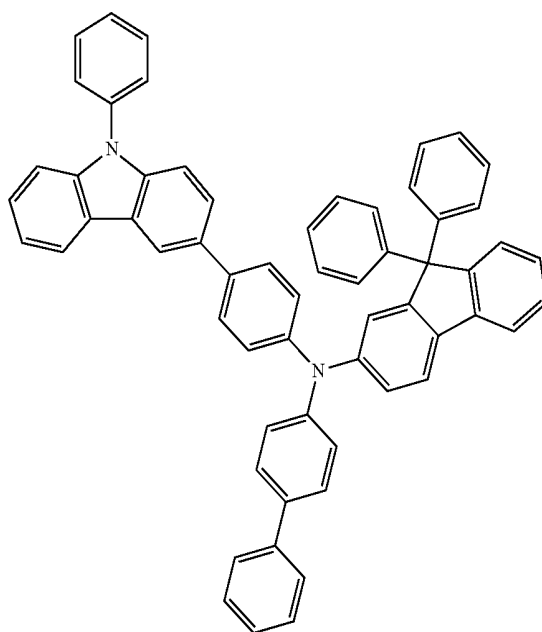
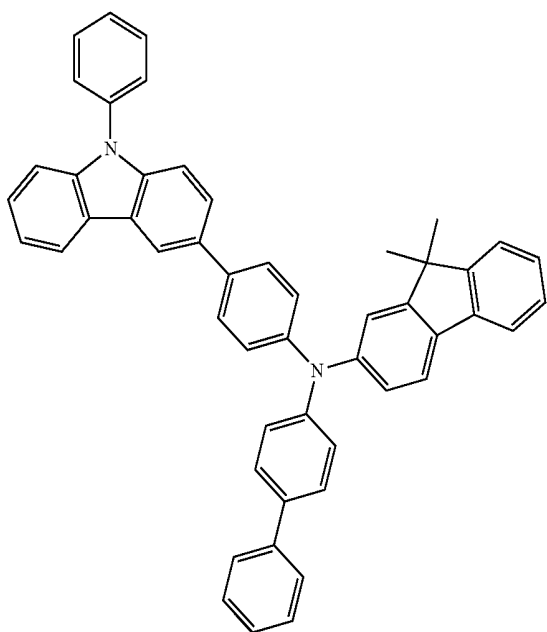
HT2

HT4



HT3

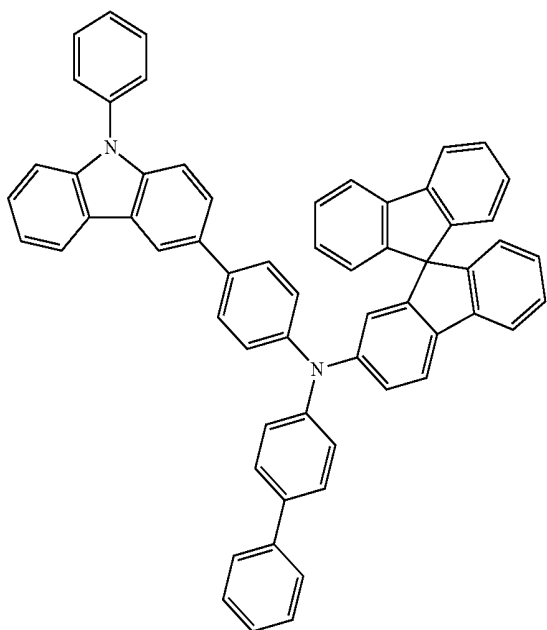
HT5



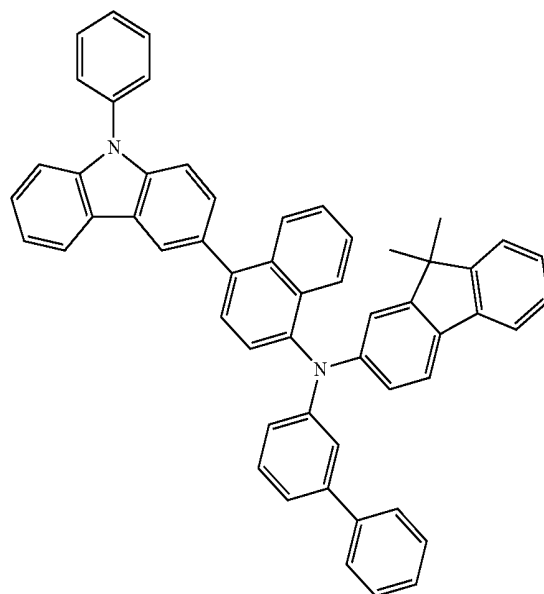
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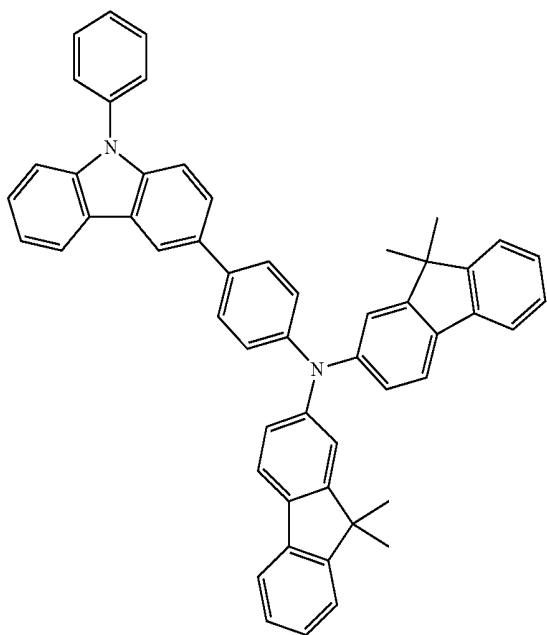
HT6



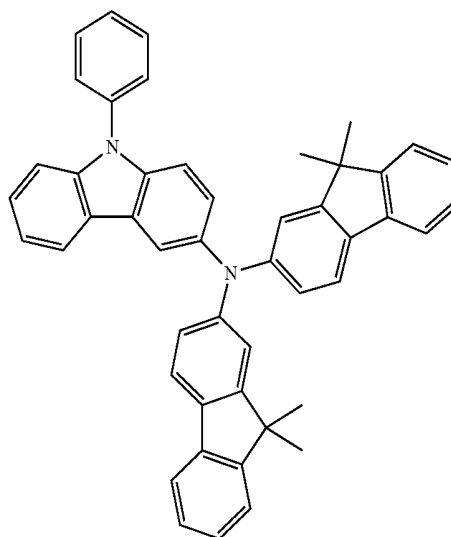
HT8



HT7



HT9

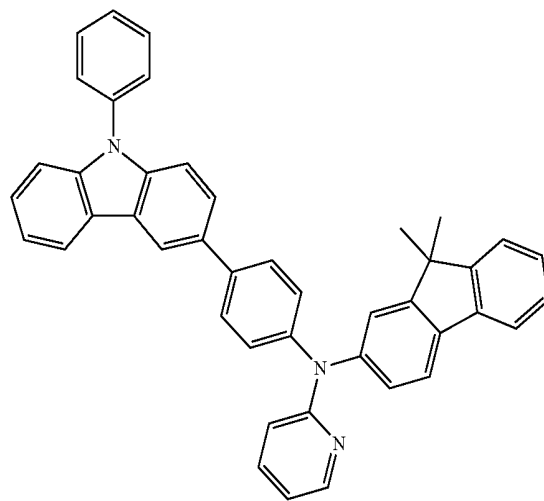
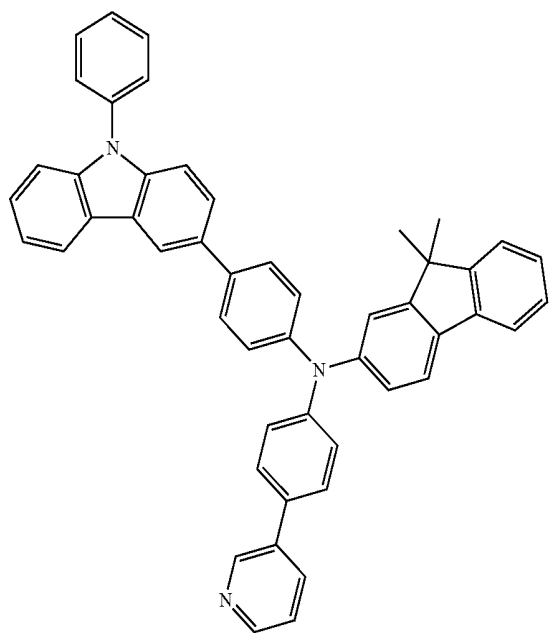


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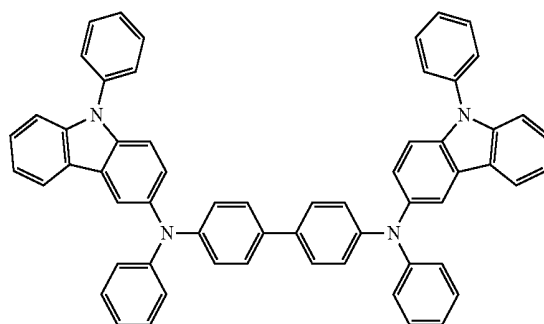
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HT12

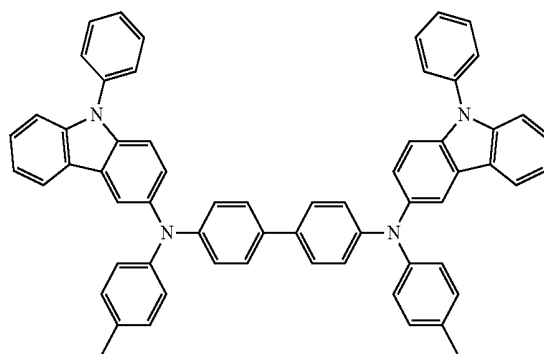
HT10



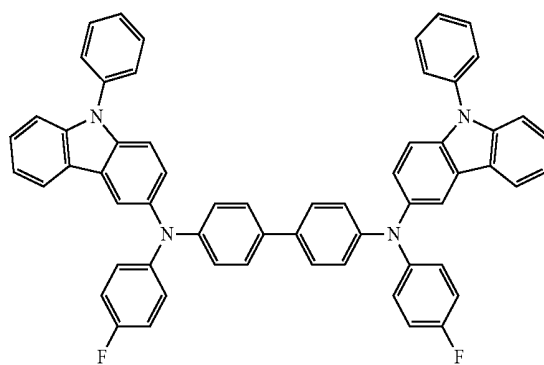
HT13



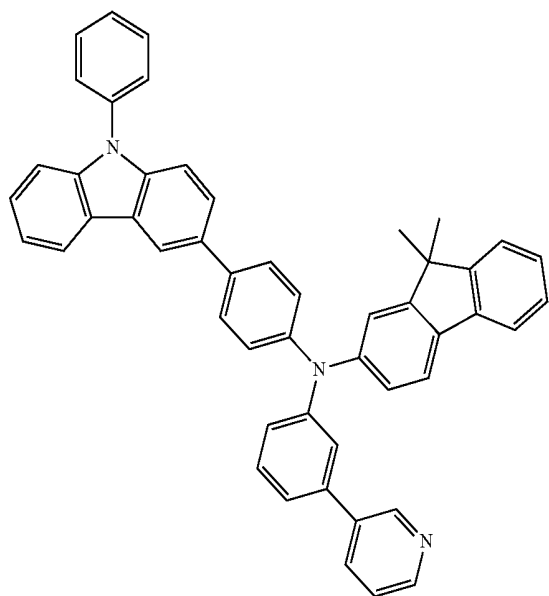
HT14



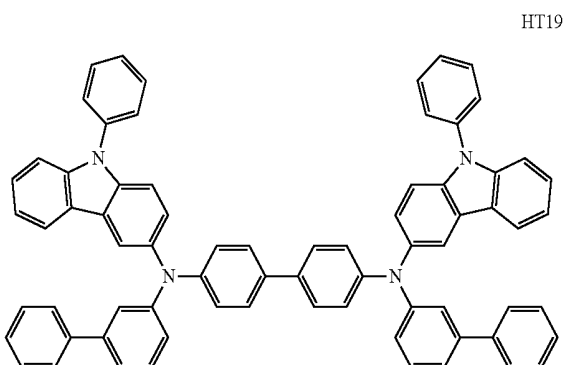
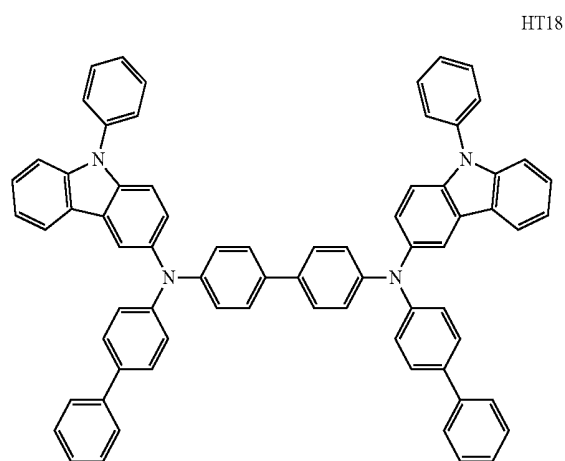
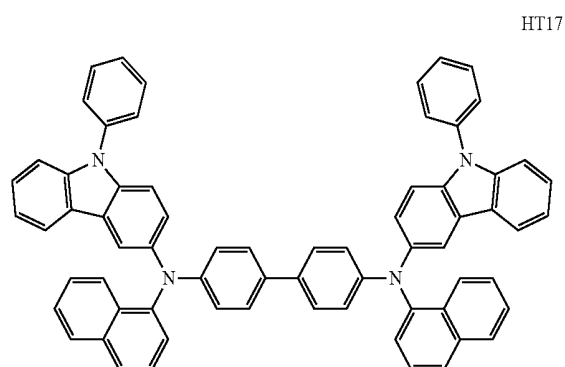
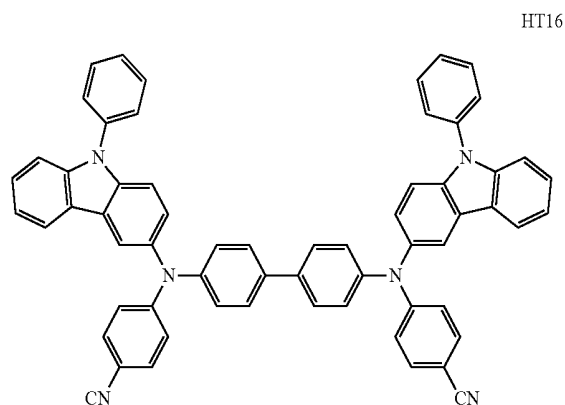
HT15



HT11

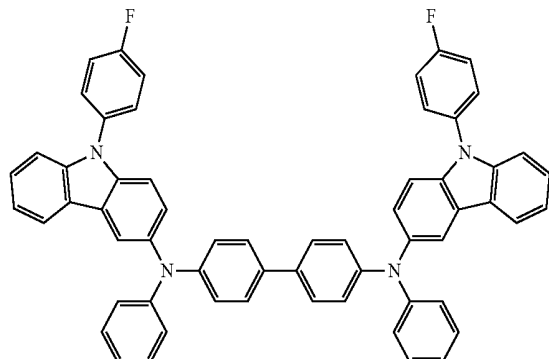


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HT20

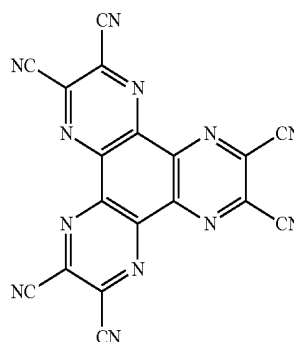


[0122] A thickness of the hole transport region may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, for example, about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å. When the hole transport region includes a hole injection layer and a hole transport layer, the thickness of the hole injection layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, and for example, about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, and the thickness of the hole transport layer may be in a range of about 50 Å to about 2,000 Å, and for example, about 100 Å to about 1,500 Å. When the thicknesses of the hole transport region, the hole injection layer and the hole transport layer are within these ranges, satisfactory hole transporting characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

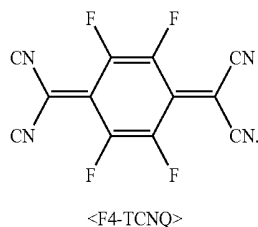
[0123] The hole transport region may further include, in addition to these materials, a charge-generation material for the improvement of conductive properties. The charge-generation material may be homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed in the hole transport region.

[0124] The charge-generation material may be, for example, a p-dopant. The p-dopant may be one selected from a quinone derivative, a metal oxide, and a cyano group-containing compound, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto. For example, non-limiting examples of the p-dopant are a quinone derivative, such as tetracyanoquinonodimethane (TCNQ) or 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-tetracyano-1,4-benzoquinonodimethane (F4-TCNQ); a metal oxide, such as a tungsten oxide or a molybdenum oxide, and Compound HT-D1 illustrated below, but are not limited thereto.

<Compound HT-D1>



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[0125] The hole transport region may further include a buffer layer, in addition to an electron blocking layer, a hole injection layer, and a hole transport layer. Since the buffer layer may compensate for an optical resonance distance according to a wavelength of light emitted from the emission layer, light emission efficiency of a formed organic light-emitting device may be improved. For use as a material included in the buffer layer, materials that are to be included in the hole transport region may be used. The electron blocking layer prevents injection of electrons from the electron transport region.

[0126] An emission layer is formed on the first electrode **110** or the hole transport region by using one or more suitable methods selected from vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, a LB method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, and laser-induced thermal imaging. When an emission layer is formed by vacuum deposition or spin coating, deposition and coating conditions for the emission layer may be the same as those for the hole injection layer.

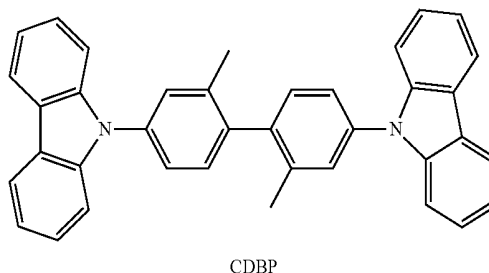
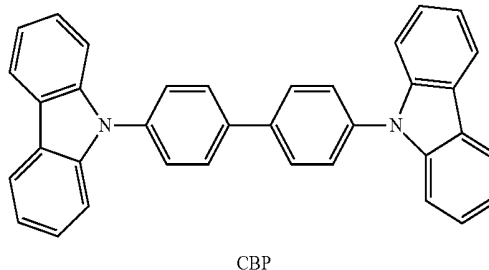
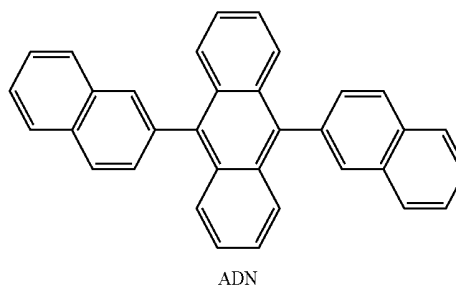
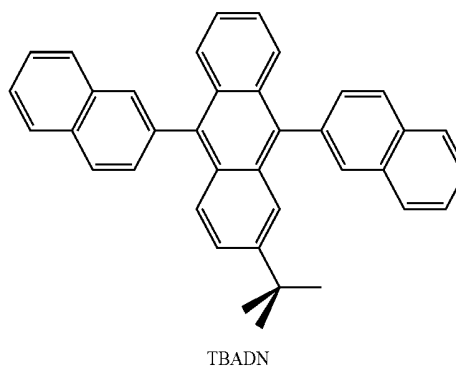
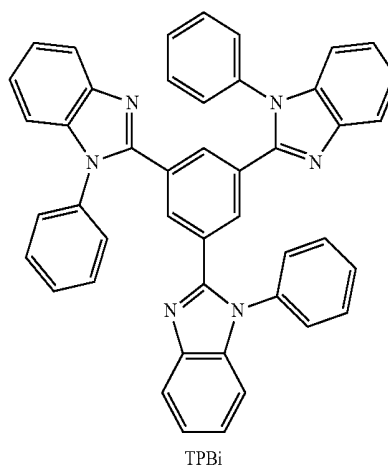
[0127] When the organic light-emitting device **10** is a full-color organic light-emitting device, the emission layer may be patterned into a red emission layer, a green emission layer, or a blue emission layer, according to a sub-pixel. In one or more embodiments, the emission layer may have a stacked structure including a red emission layer, a green emission layer, and a blue emission layer, or may include a red light-emitting material, a green light-emitting material, and a blue light-emitting material, which are mixed with each other in a single layer, to emit white light.

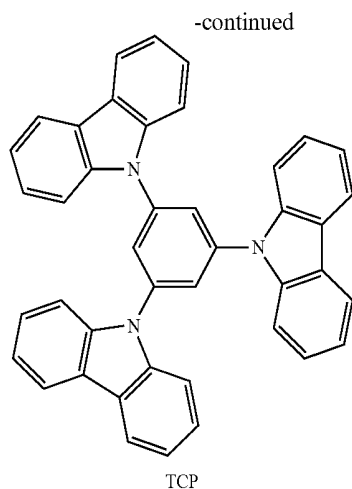
[0128] The emission layer may include a host and a dopant.

[0129] According to an embodiment of the present invention, the host may include the compound represented by Formula 1.

[0130] According to an embodiment of the present invention, the dopant may include the compound represented by Formula 1.

[0131] For example, the host may further include at least one selected from TPBi, TBADN, ADN (also referred to as "DNA"), CBP, CDBP, and TCP:





[0132] In one or more embodiments, the host may include a compound represented by Formula 301 below.



[0133] In Formula 301,

[0134] Ar_{301} may be selected from:

[0135] a naphthalene group, a heptalene, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group; and

[0136] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ alkenyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ alkynyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ alkoxy group, a $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkyl group, a $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkenyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkenyl group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryl group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryloxy group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ arylthio group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and —Si(Q_{301})(Q_{302})(Q_{303}) (Q_{301} to Q_{303} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_{60}$ alkenyl group, a $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryl group, and a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group),

[0137] L_{301} may be selected from:

[0138] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a carbazolylene group, and a triazinylene group; and

nylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylene group, and a triazinylene group; and

[0139] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a pyridinylene group, a pyrazinylene group, a pyrimidinylene group, a pyridazinylene group, a quinolinylene group, an isoquinolinylene group, a quinoxalinylene group, a quinazolinylene group, a carbazolylene group, and a triazinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group,

[0140] R_{301} may be selected from:

[0141] a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group and a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group;

[0142] a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group and a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group;

[0143] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

[0144] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl

group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group,

[0145] xb1 may be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3, and

[0146] xb2 may be selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

[0147] For example, in Formula 301,

[0148] L_{301} may be selected from:

[0149] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a pyrenylene group, and a chrysenylene group; and

[0150] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-fluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a pyrenylene group, and a chrysenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group;

[0151] R_{301} may be selected from:

[0152] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

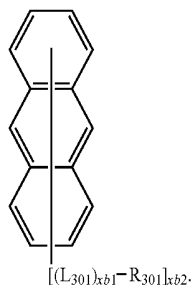
[0153] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group;

[0154] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group; and

[0155] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto.

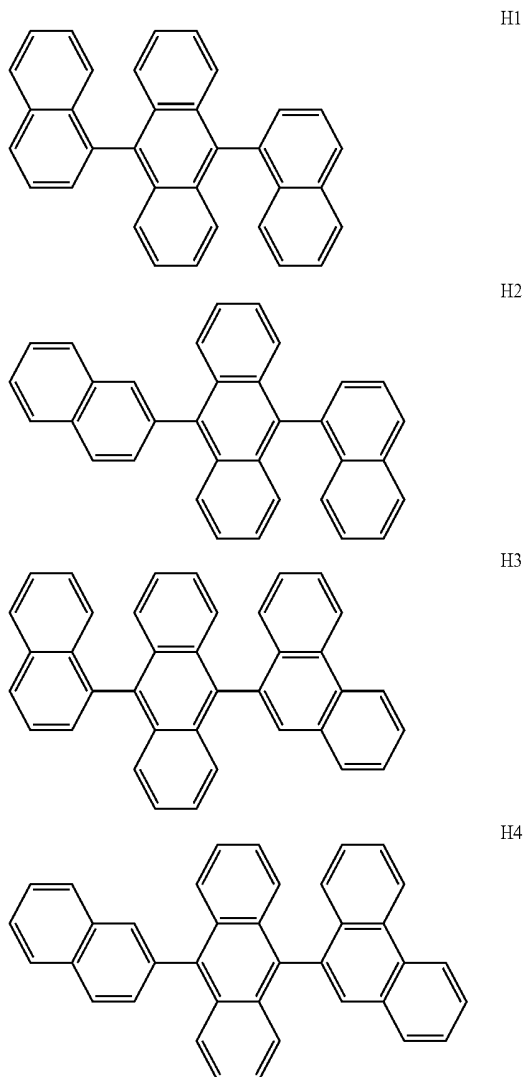
[0156] For example, the host may include a compound represented by Formula 301A below:

<Formula 301A>

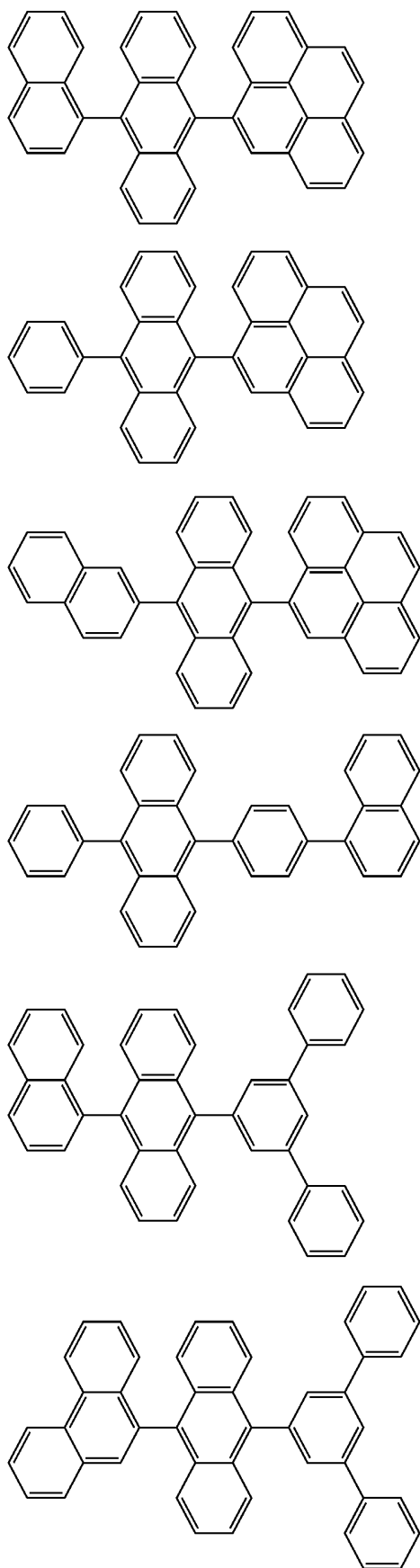


[0157] Substituents of Formula 301A may be understood by referring to the descriptions provided herein.

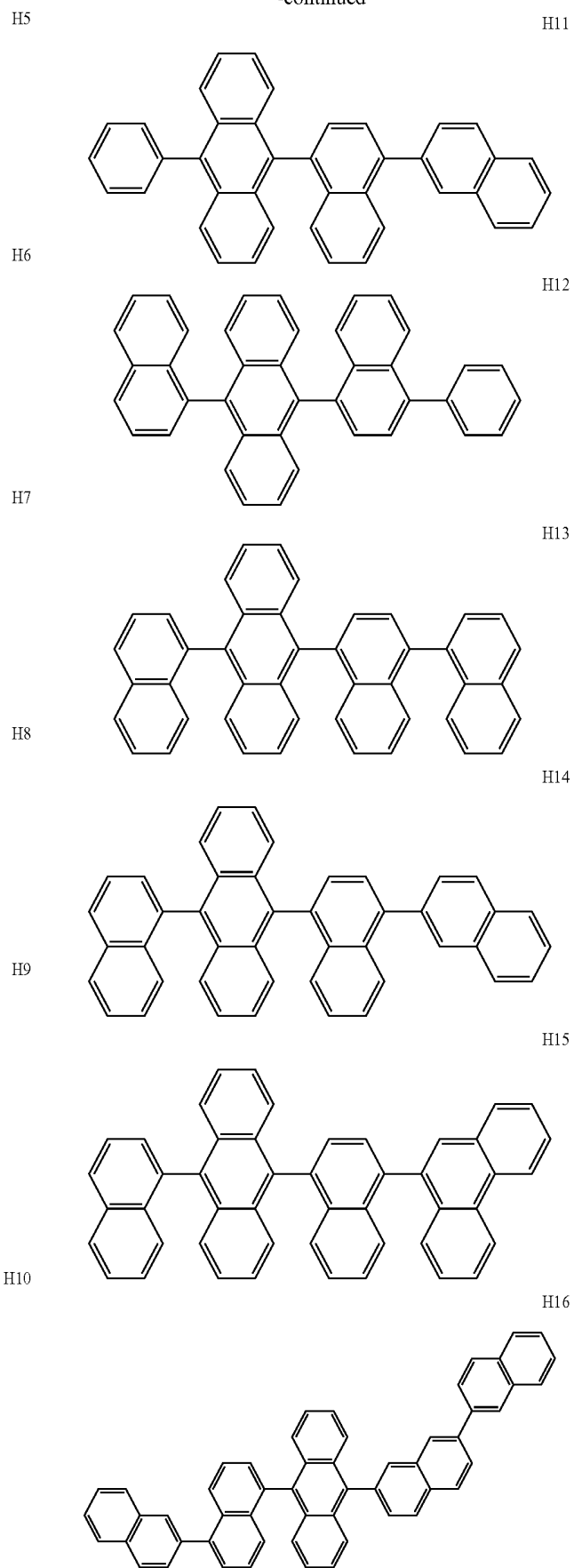
[0158] The compound represented by Formula 301 may include at least one of Compounds H1 to H42, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:



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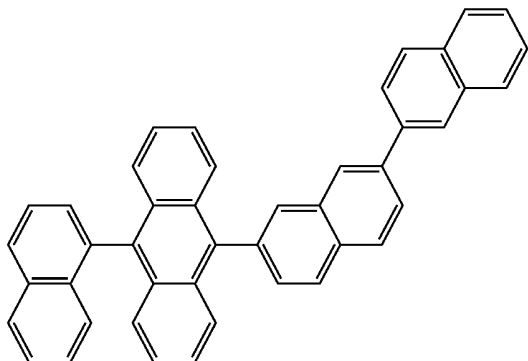


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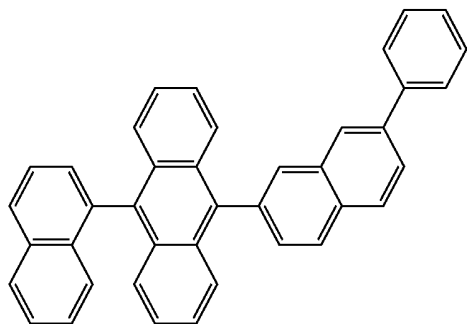


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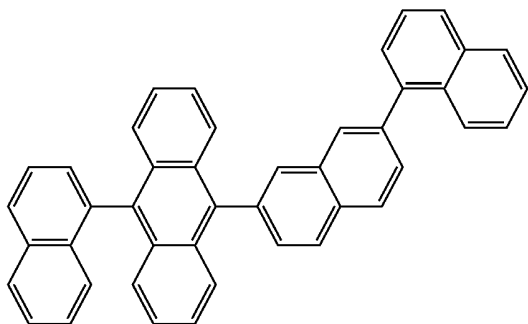
H17



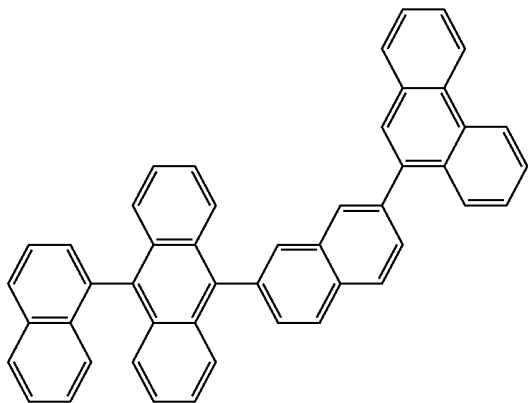
H18



H19

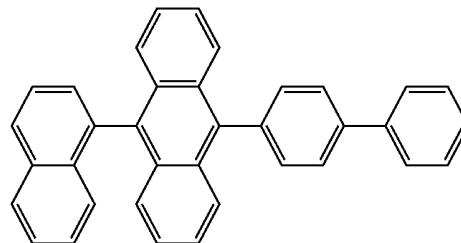


H20

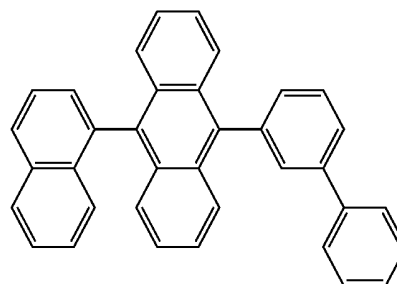


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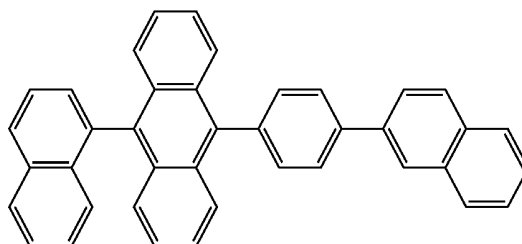
H21



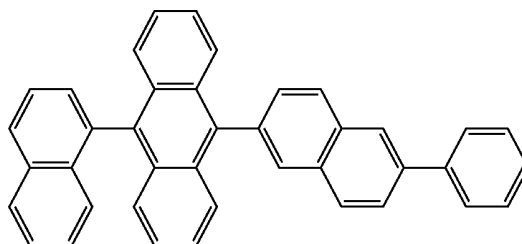
H22



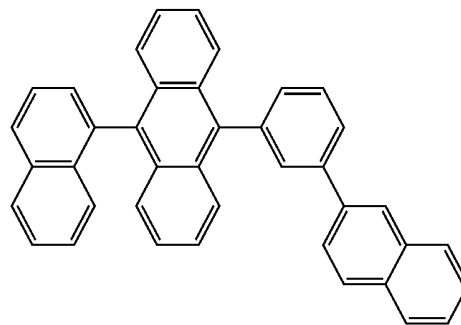
H23



H24

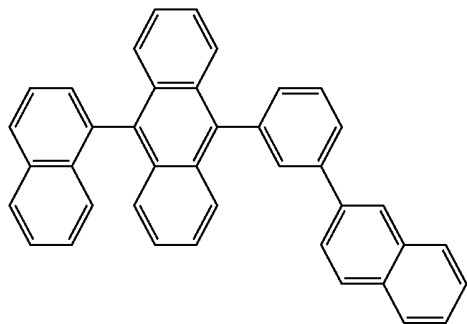


H25

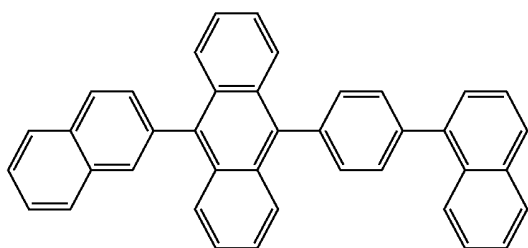


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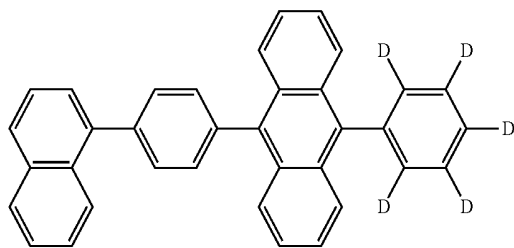
H26



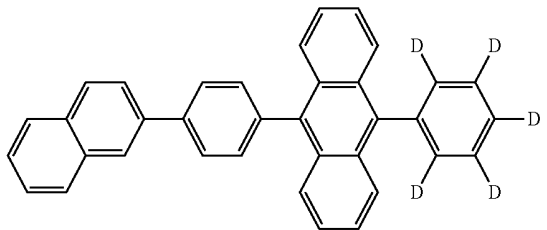
H27



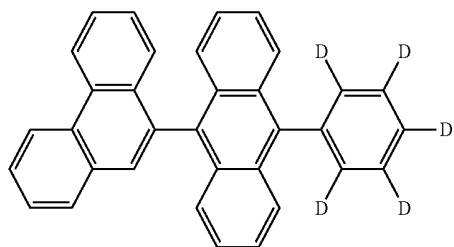
H28



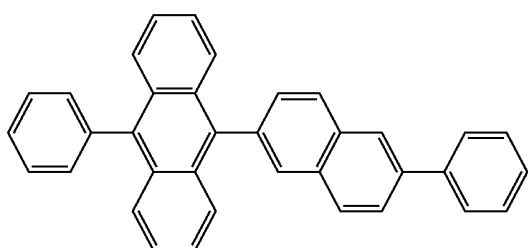
H29



H30

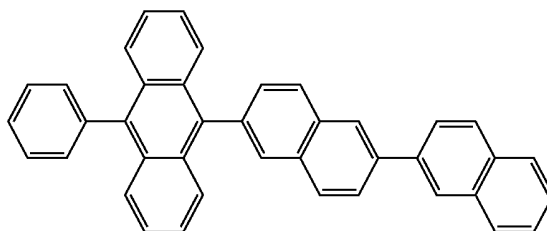


H31

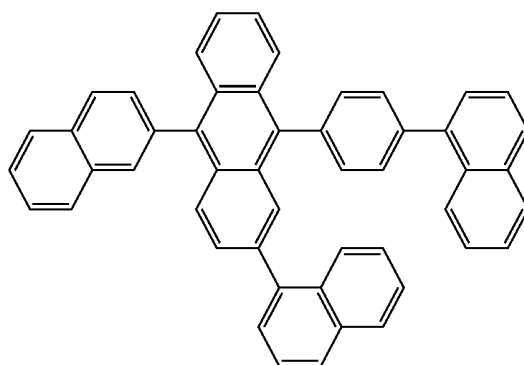


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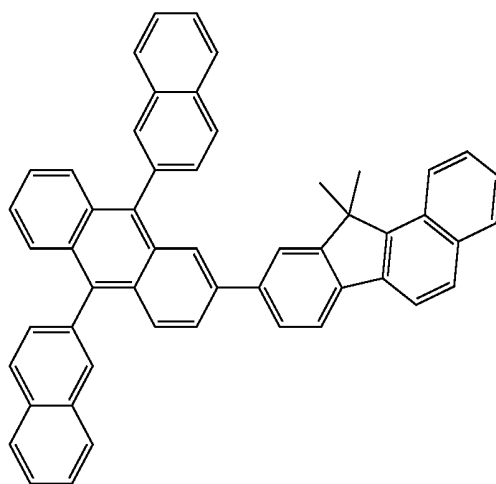
H32



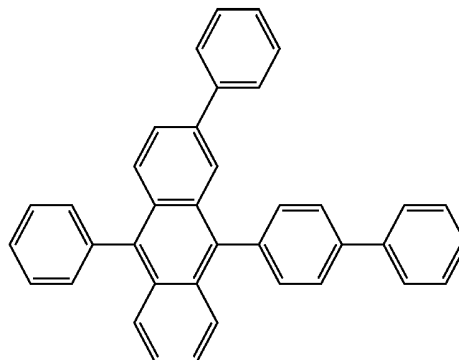
H33



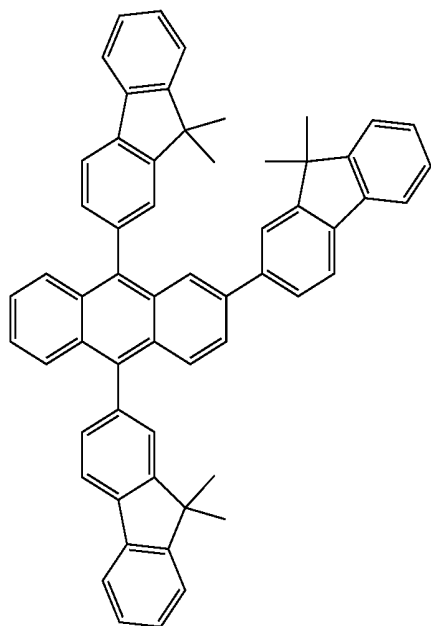
H34



H35

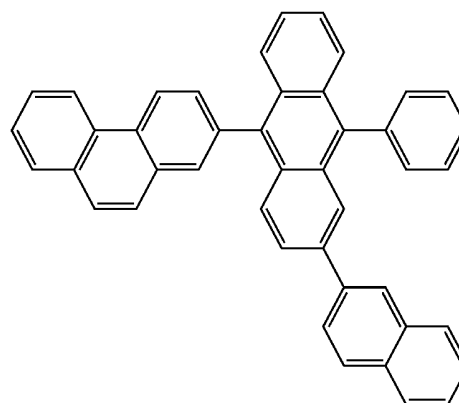


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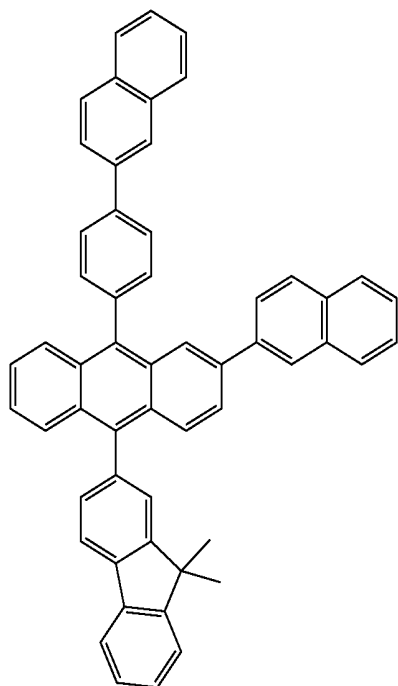


H36

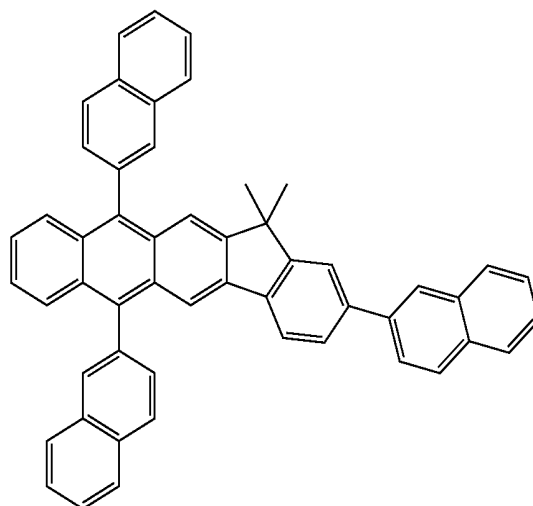
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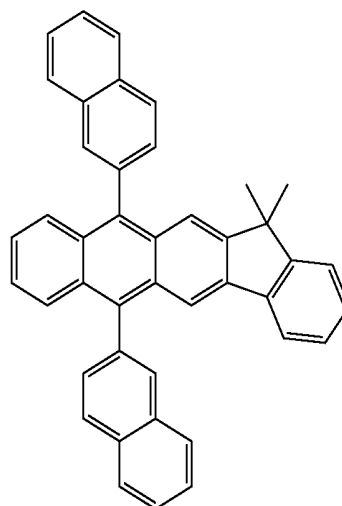
H38



H37



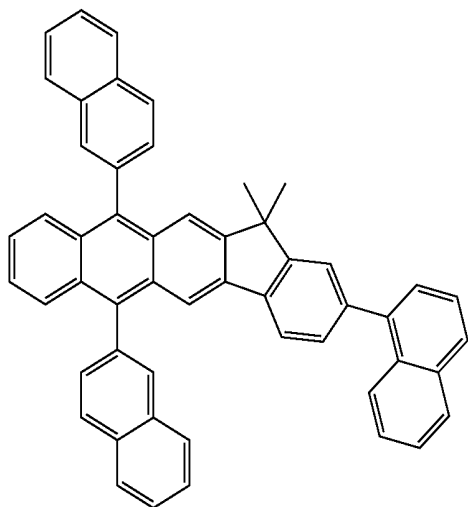
H39



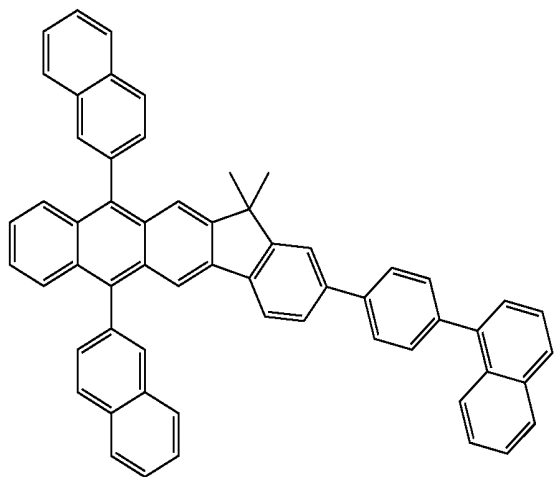
H40

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H41

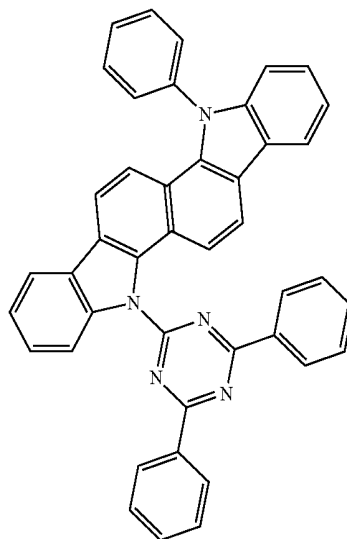


H42

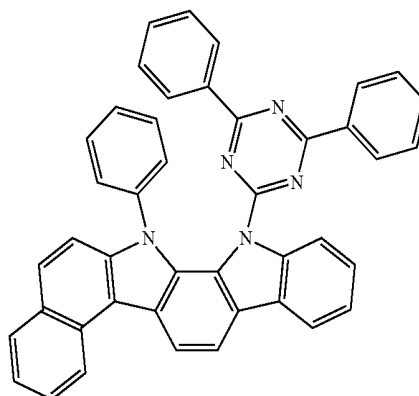


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H44

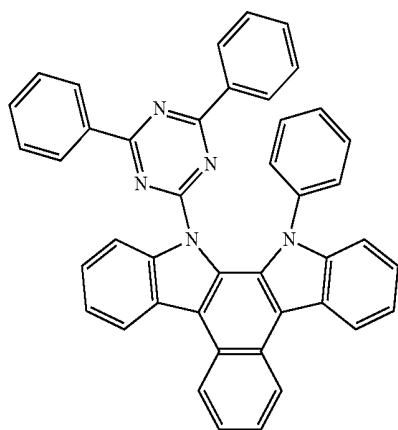


H45

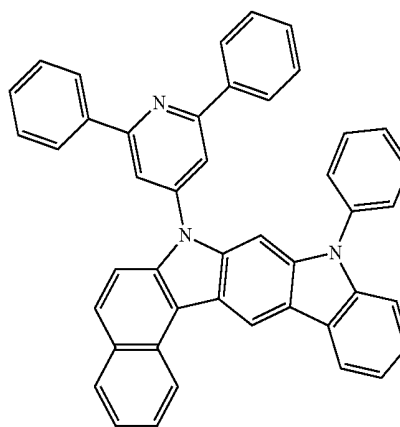


[0159] In one or more embodiments, the host may include at least one of Compounds H43 to H49 below, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:

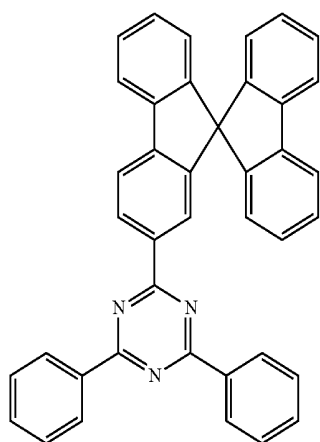
H43



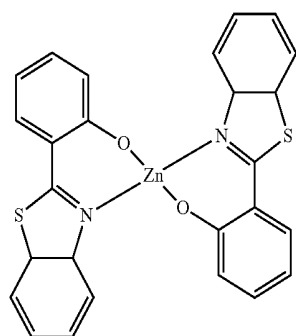
H46



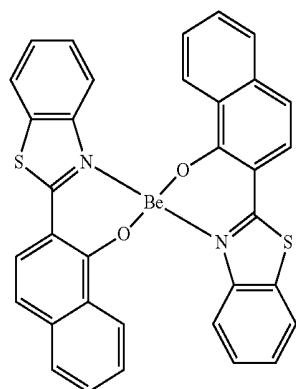
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H47



H48

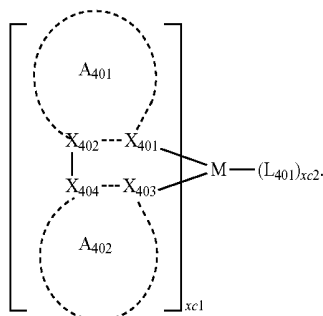


H49

[0160] The dopant may further include a known fluorescent dopant, or a known phosphorescent dopant.

[0161] The phosphorescent dopant may include an organometallic complex represented by Formula 401 below:

<Formula 401>



[0162] In Formula 401,

[0163] M may be selected from iridium (Ir), platinum (Pt), osmium (Os), titanium (Ti), zirconium (Zr), hafnium (Hf), europium (Eu), terbium (Tb), and thulium (Tm);

[0164] X₄₀₁ to X₄₀₄ may each independently be nitrogen or carbon;

[0165] A₄₀₁ and A₄₀₂ ring may each independently be selected from: a substituted or unsubstituted benzene group, a substituted or unsubstituted naphthalene group, a substituted or unsubstituted fluorene group, a substituted or unsubstituted spiro-fluorene group, a substituted or unsubstituted indene group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrrole group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiophene group, a substituted or unsubstituted furan group, a substituted or unsubstituted imidazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted thiazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted isothiazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoxazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridine group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrazine group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyrimidine group, a substituted or unsubstituted pyridazine group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoline group, a substituted or unsubstituted isoquinoline group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoquinoline group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinoxaline group, a substituted or unsubstituted quinazoline group, a substituted or unsubstituted carbazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzimidazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzofuran group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzothiophene group, a substituted or unsubstituted isobenzothiophene group, a substituted or unsubstituted benzoxazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted isobenzoxazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted oxadiazole group, a substituted or unsubstituted triazine group, a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzofuran group, and a substituted or unsubstituted dibenzothiophene group,

[0166] at least one substituent of the substituted benzene group, the substituted naphthalene group, the substituted fluorene group, the substituted spiro-fluorene group, the substituted indene group, the substituted pyrrole group, the substituted thiophene group, the substituted furan group, the substituted imidazole group, the substituted pyrazole group, the substituted thiazole group, the substituted isothiazole group, the substituted oxazole group, the substituted isoxazole group, the substituted pyridine group, the substituted pyrazine group, the substituted pyrimidine group, the substituted pyridazine group, the substituted quinoline group, the substituted isoquinoline group, the substituted benzoquinoline group, the substituted quinoxaline group, the substituted quinazoline group, the substituted carbazole group, the substituted benzimidazole group, the substituted benzofuran group, the substituted benzothiophene group, the substituted isobenzothiophene group, the substituted benzoxazole group, the substituted isobenzoxazole group, the substituted triazole group, the substituted oxadiazole group, the substituted triazine group, the substituted dibenzofuran group, and the substituted dibenzothiophene group may be selected from:

[0167] deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

[0168] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₄₀₁)(Q₄₀₂), —Si(Q₄₀₃)(Q₄₀₄)(Q₄₀₅), and —B(Q₄₀₆)(Q₄₀₇);

[0169] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, and non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group;

[0170] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₄₁₁)(Q₄₁₂), —Si(Q₄₁₃)(Q₄₁₄)(Q₄₁₅), and —B(Q₄₁₆)(Q₄₁₇); and

[0171] —N(Q₄₂₁)(Q₄₂₂), —Si(Q₄₂₃)(Q₄₂₄)(Q₄₂₅), and —B(Q₄₂₆)(Q₄₂₇),

[0172] L₄₀₁ is an organic ligand,

[0173] xc1 is 1, 2, or 3, and

[0174] xc2 is 0, 1, 2, or 3.

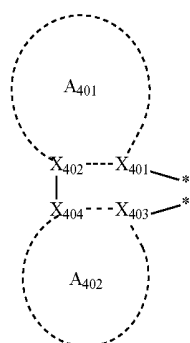
[0175] L₄₀₁ may be a monovalent, divalent, or trivalent organic ligand. For example, L₄₀₁ may be selected from a halogen ligand (for example, Cl or F), a diketone ligand (for example, acetylacetonate, 1,3-diphenyl-1,3-propanedionate, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-3,5-heptanedionate, or hexafluoroacetonate), a carboxylic acid ligand (for example, picolinate, dimethyl-3-pyrazolecarboxylate, or benzoate), a carbon

monoxide ligand, an isonitrile ligand, a cyano group ligand, and a phosphorus ligand (for example, phosphine or phosphite), but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto.

[0176] When A₄₀₁ in Formula 401 has two or more substituents, the substituents of A₄₀₁ may be linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring.

[0177] When A₄₀₁ in Formula 402 has two or more substituents, the substituents of A₄₀₂ may be linked to form a saturated or unsaturated ring.

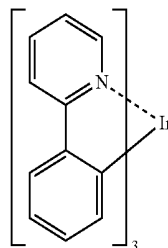
[0178] When xc1 in Formula 401 is two or more, a plurality of ligands having the structure



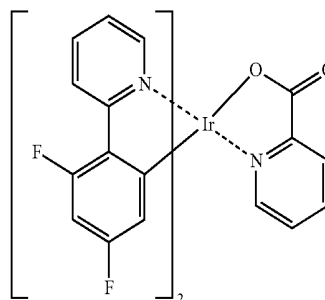
in Formula 401 may be identical to or different from each other. When xc1 in Formula 401 is two or more, A₄₀₁ and A₄₀₂ may be respectively directly connected to A₄₀₁ and A₄₀₂ of other neighboring ligands with or without a linker (for example, a C_1 - C_5 alkylene, or —N(R')— (wherein R' may be a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group or a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group) or —C(=O)—) therebetween.

[0179] The phosphorescent dopant may include at least one of Compounds PD1 to PD74 below, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:

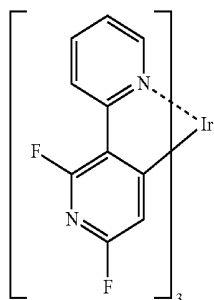
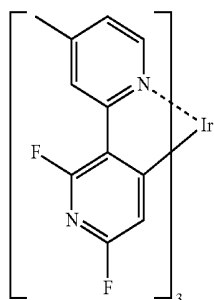
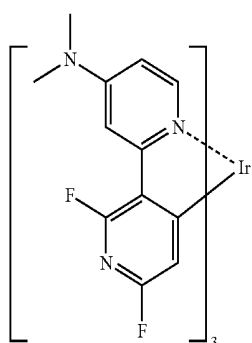
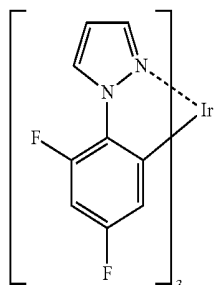
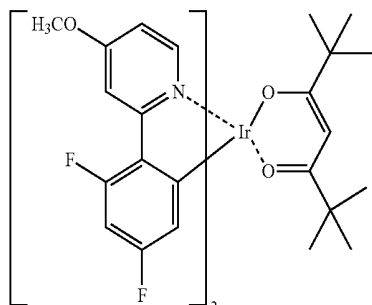
PD1



PD2

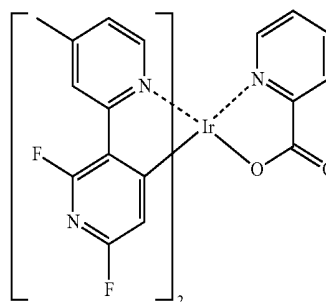


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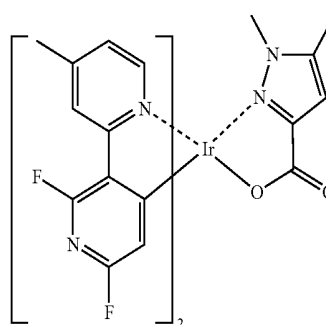
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PD3



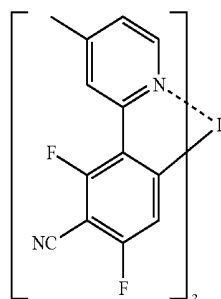
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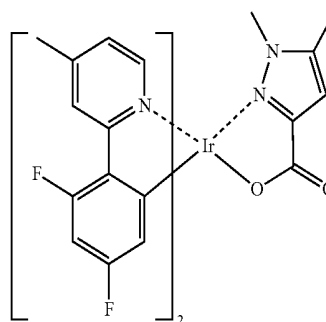
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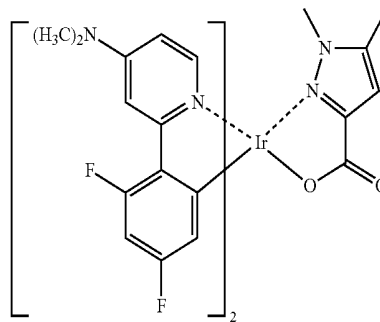
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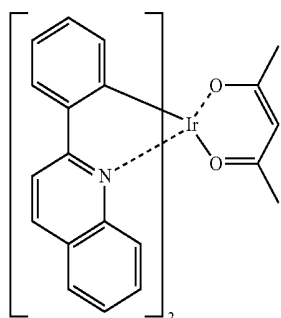
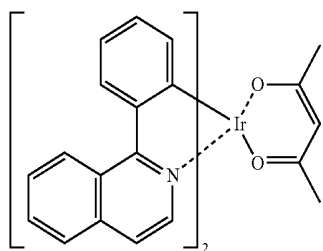
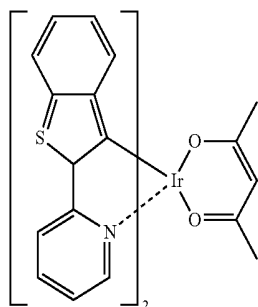
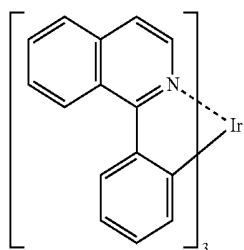
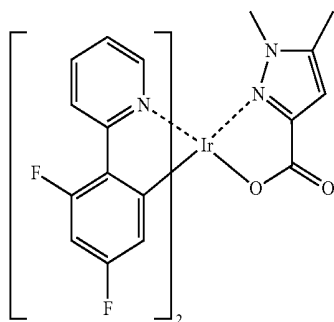
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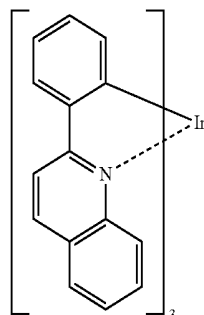
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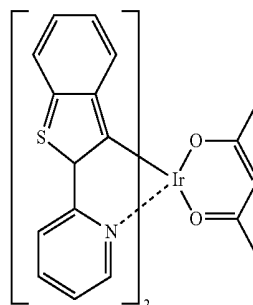
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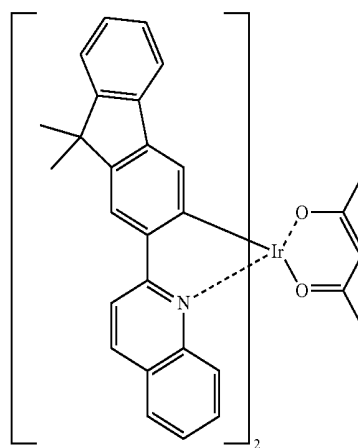
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PD14



PD19

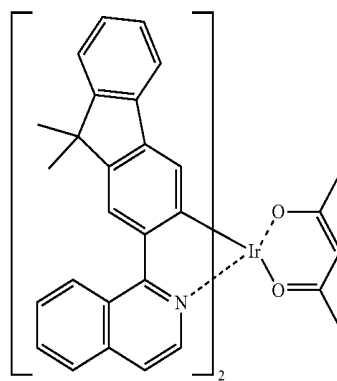
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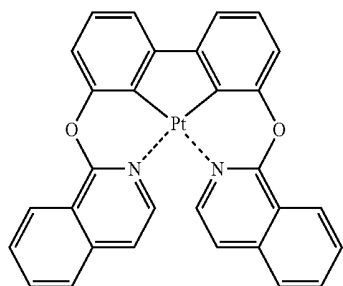
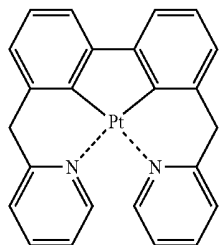
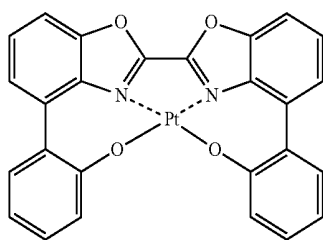
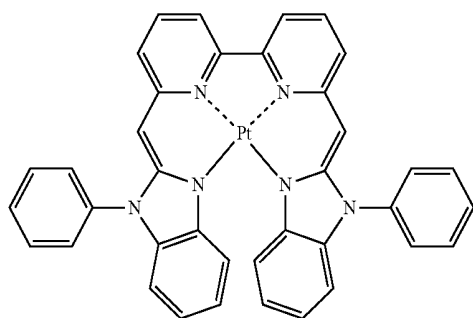
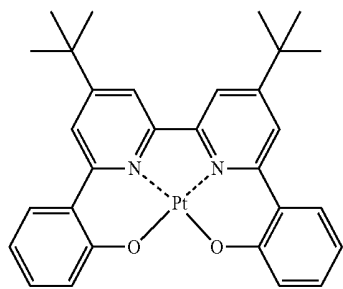
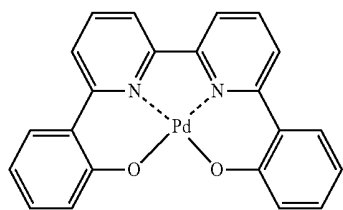
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PD17



PD21

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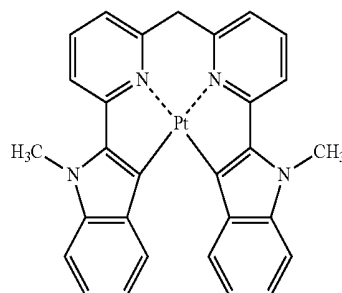
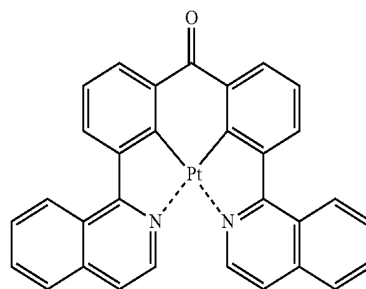
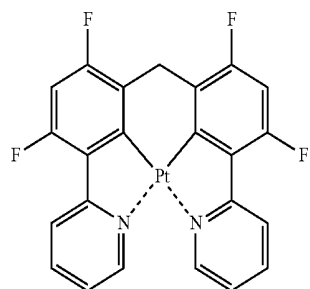
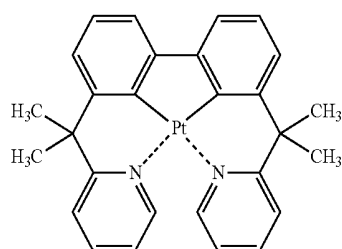
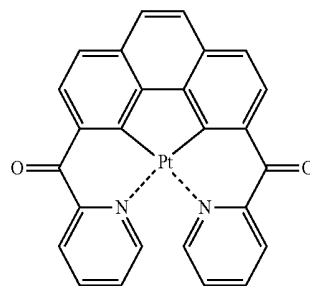
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PD28

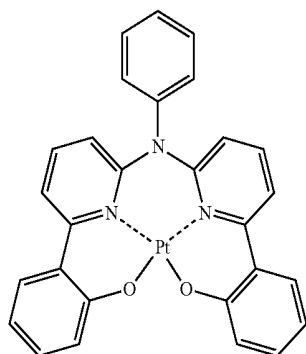
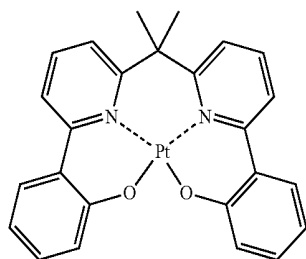
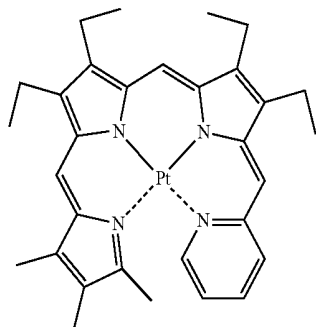
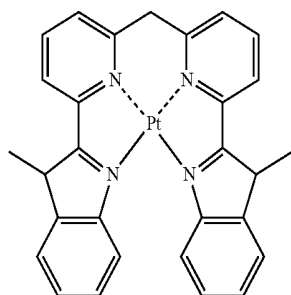
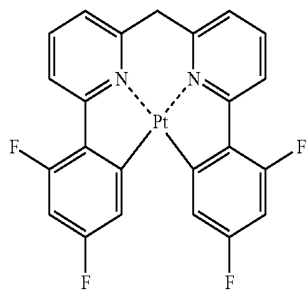
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PD30

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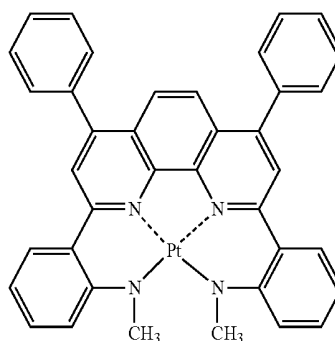
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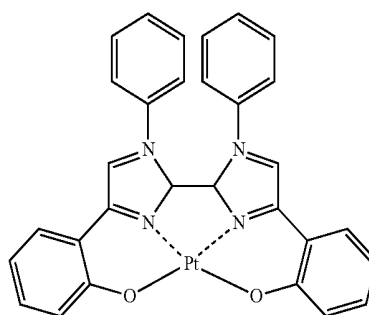
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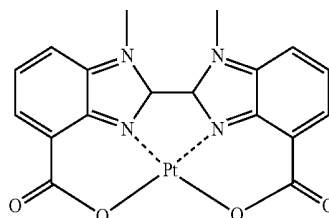
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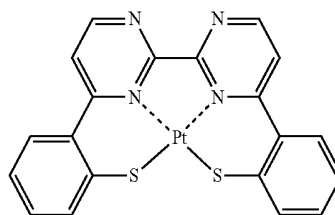
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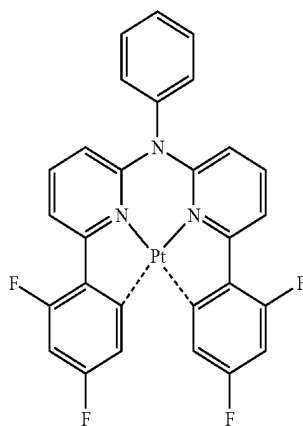
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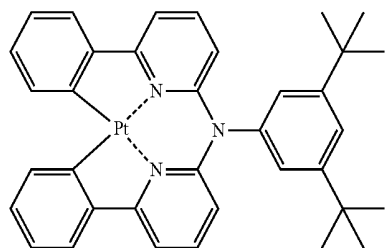
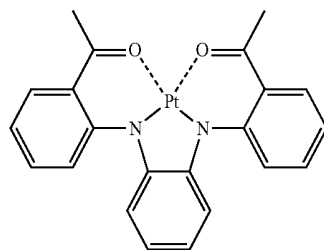
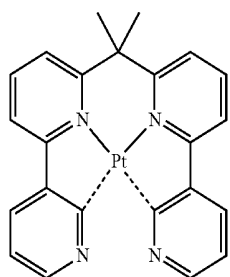
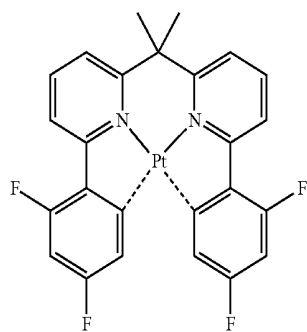
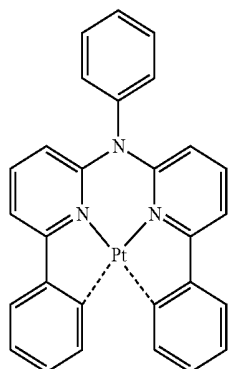
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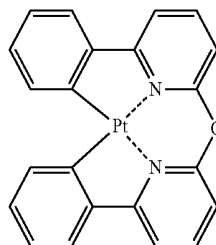
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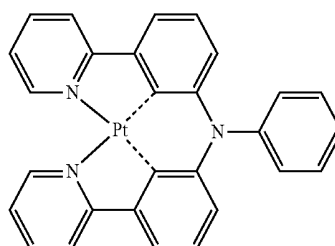
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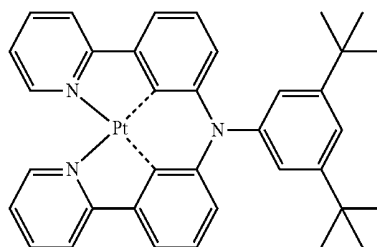
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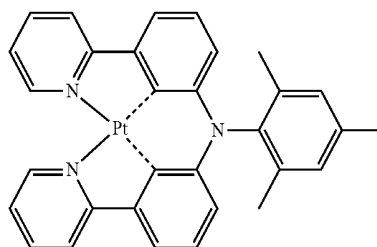
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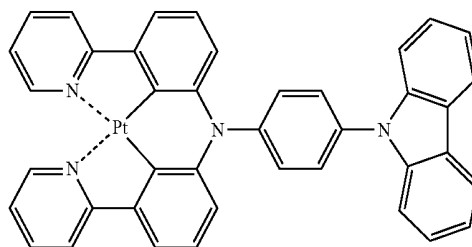
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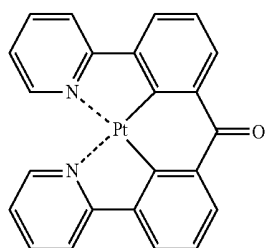
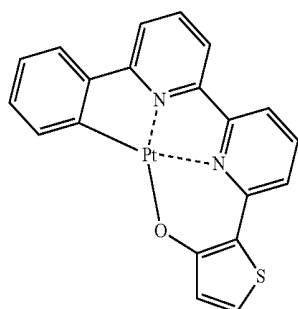
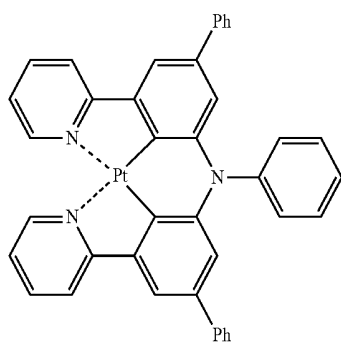
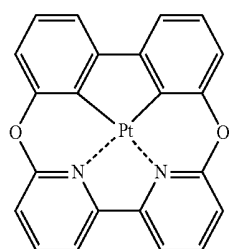
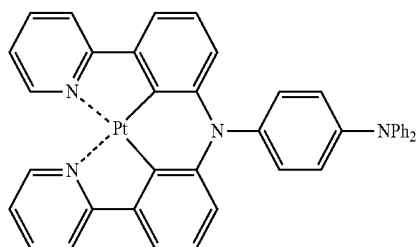
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PD52

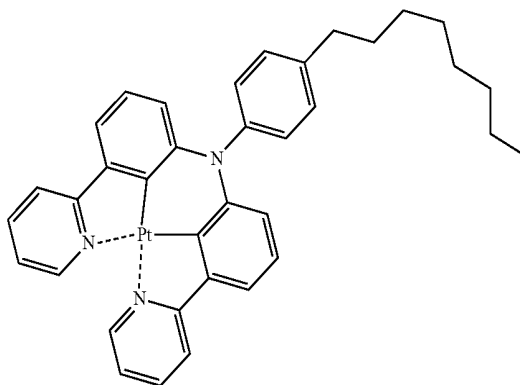
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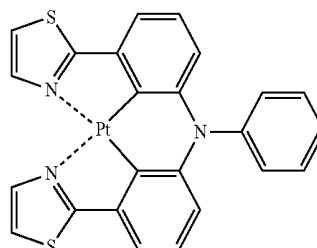
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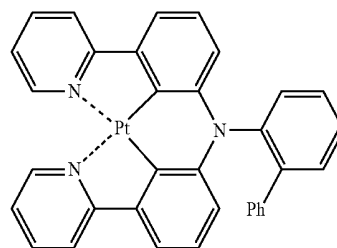
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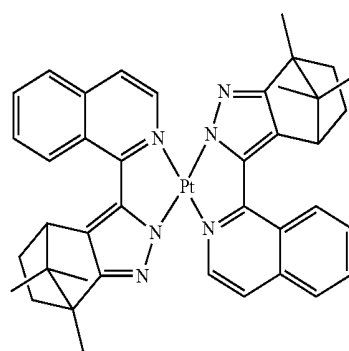
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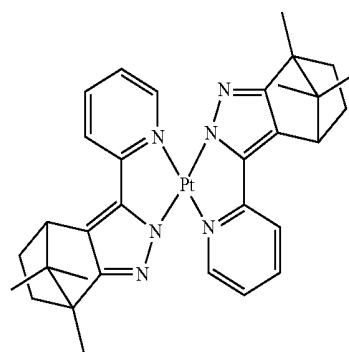
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PD56

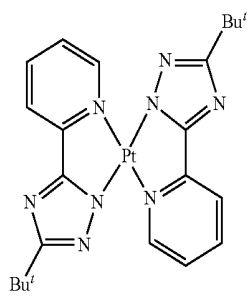
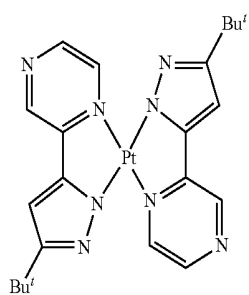
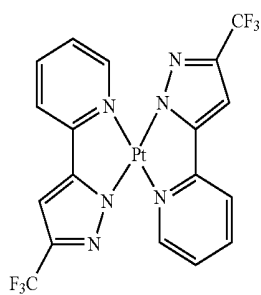
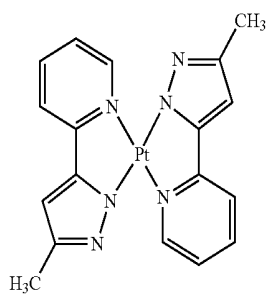
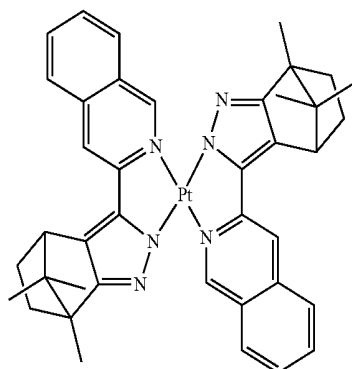


PD62

PD57

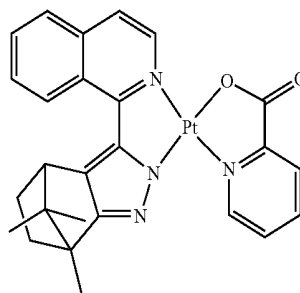


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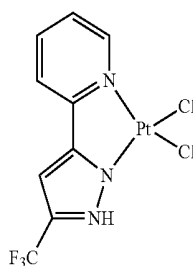
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PD63



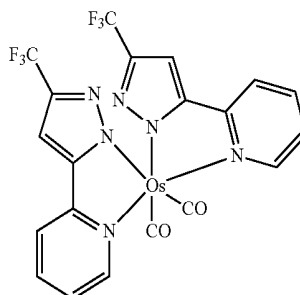
PD68

PD64



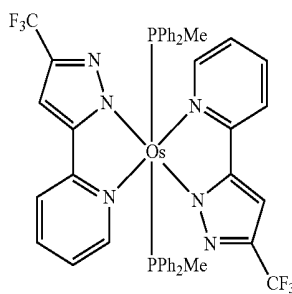
PD69

PD65



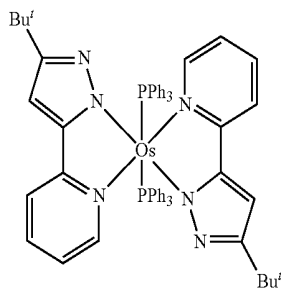
PD70

PD66



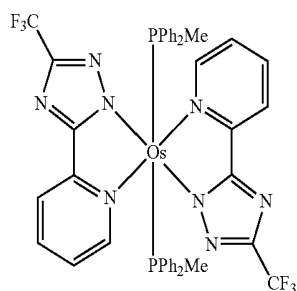
PD71

PD67



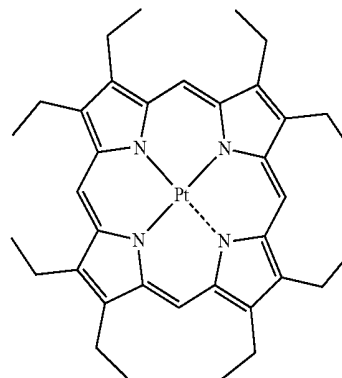
PD72

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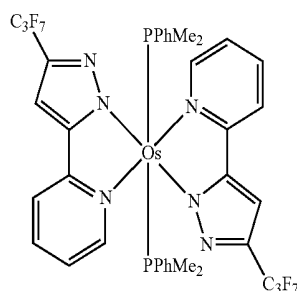
PD73

[0180] In one or more embodiments, the phosphorescent dopant may include PtOEP:

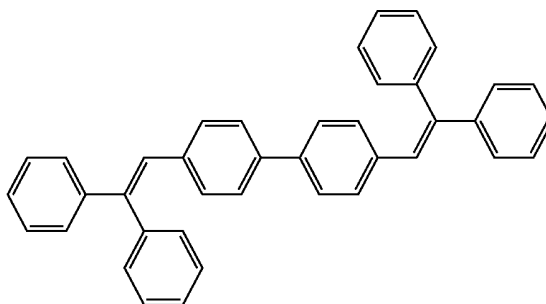


PD74

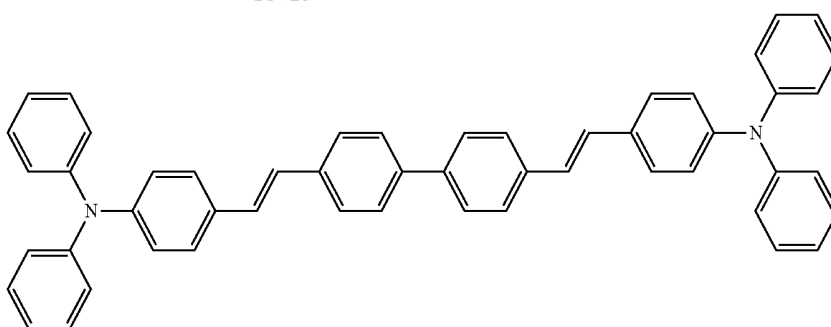
PtOEP



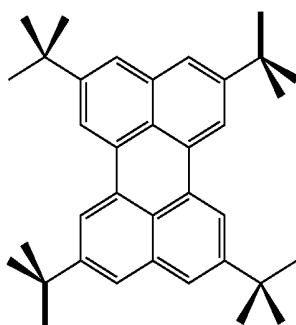
[0181] The fluorescent dopant may include at least one selected from DPAVBi, BDAVBi, TBPe, DCM, DCJTb, Coumarin 6, and C545T.



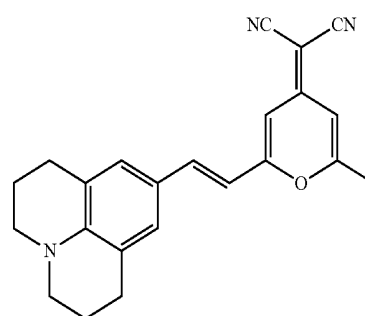
DPVBi



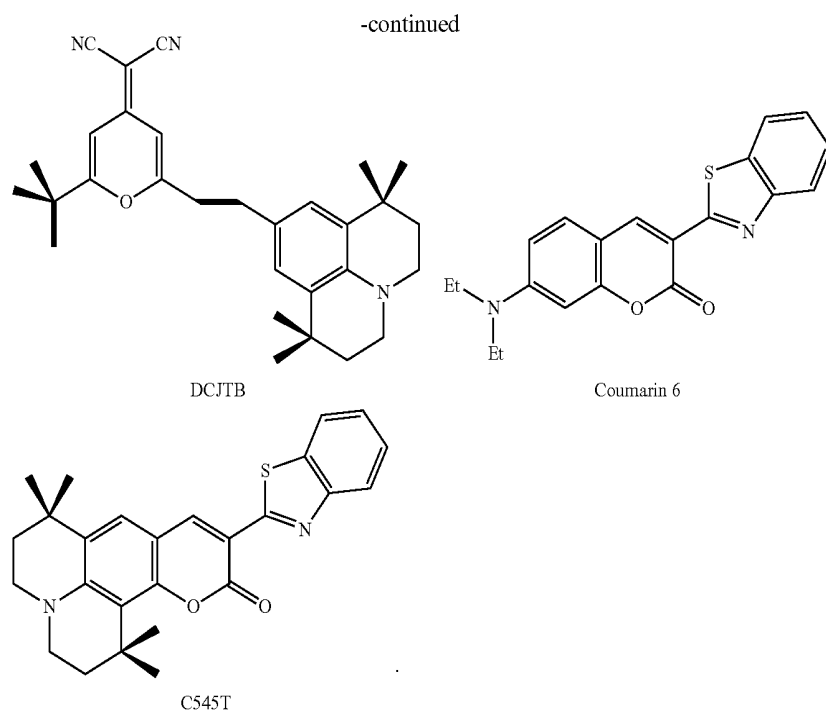
DPAVBi



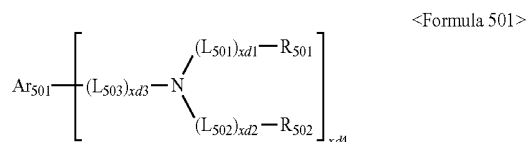
TBPe



DCM



[0182] In one or more embodiments, the fluorescent dopant may include a compound represented by Formula 501 below.



[0183] In Formula 501,

[0184] Ar₅₀₁ may be selected from:

[0185] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group; and

[0186] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a

C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and —Si(Q₅₀₁)(Q₅₀₂)(Q₅₀₃) (wherein Q₅₀₁ to Q₅₀₃ may each independently be selected from hydrogen, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group).

[0187] Descriptions of L₅₀₁ to L₅₀₃ are the same as the descriptions provided herein in connection with L₂₀₃;

[0188] R₅₀₁ and R₅₀₂ may each independently be selected from:

[0189] a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazole group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothio-phenyl group; and

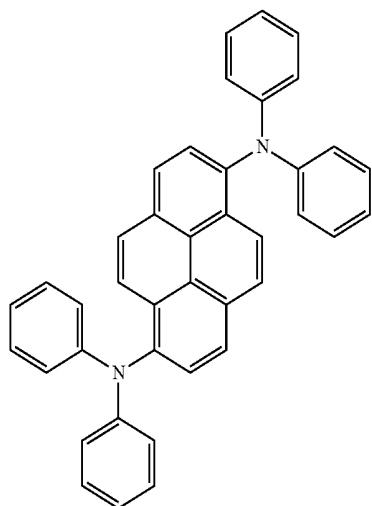
[0190] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl

group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group,

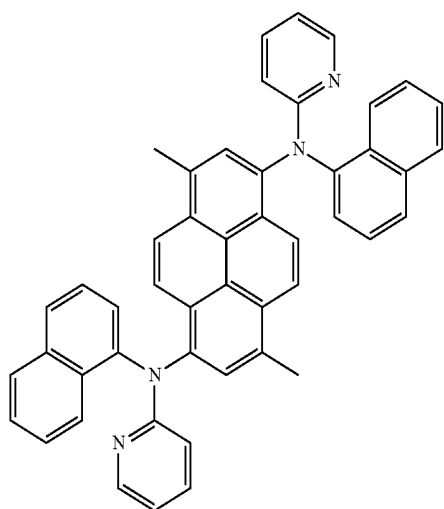
[0191] xd1 to xd3 may each independently be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3, and

[0192] xb4 may be selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

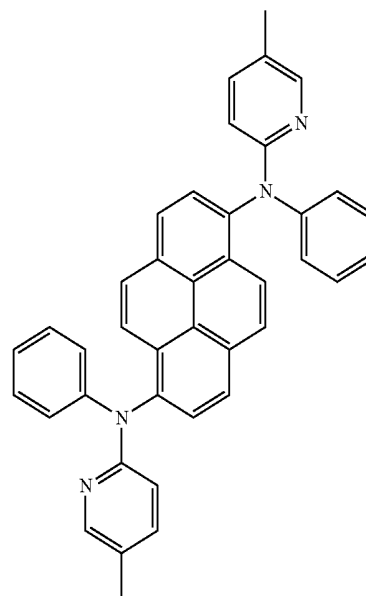
[0193] The fluorescent dopant may include at least one of Compounds FD1 to FD8:



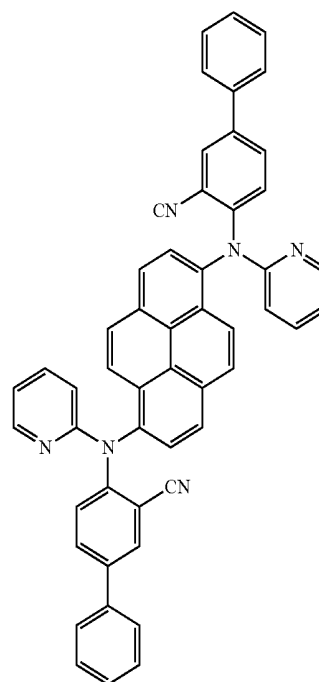
FD1



FD2



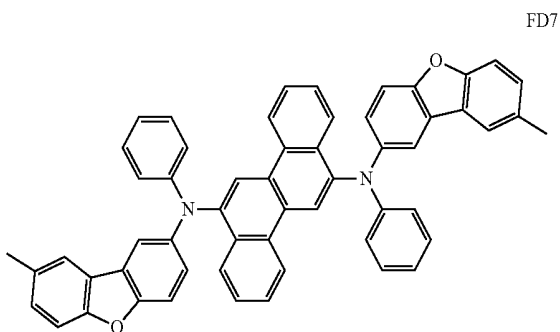
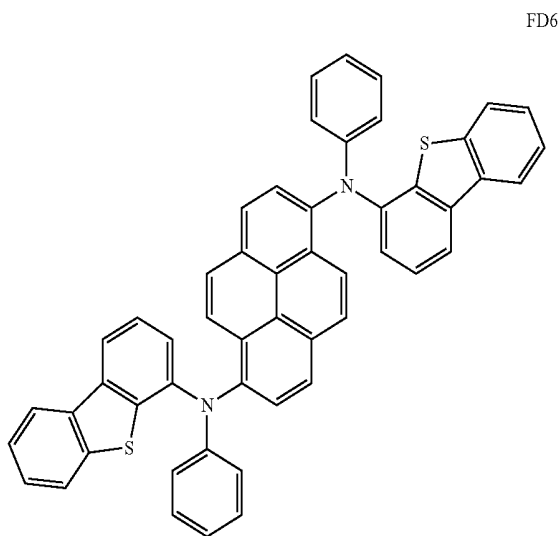
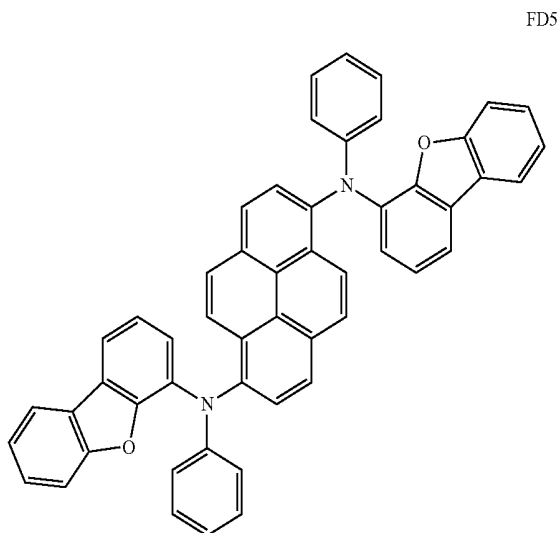
FD3



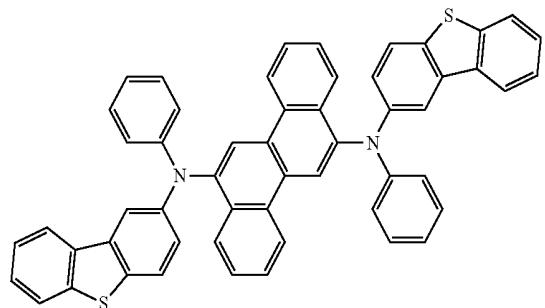
FD4

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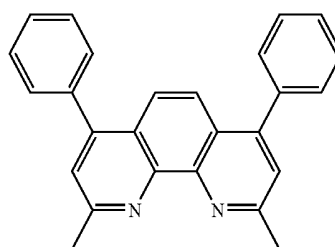
[0194] A thickness of the emission layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, about 200 Å to about 600 Å. When the thickness of the emission layer is within this range, excellent light-emission characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0195] Then, an electron transport region may be disposed on the emission layer.

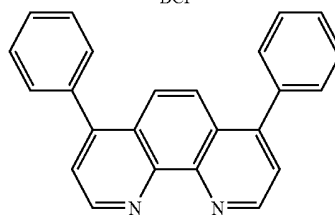
[0196] The electron transport region may include at least one selected from a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, and an electron injection layer, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto.

[0197] When the electron transport region includes a hole blocking layer, the hole blocking layer may be formed on the emission layer by using one or more suitable methods selected from vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, a Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) deposition, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, and/or laser-induced thermal imaging. When the hole blocking layer is formed by vacuum deposition or spin coating, deposition and coating conditions for the hole blocking layer may be determined by referring to the deposition and coating conditions for the hole injection layer.

[0198] The hole blocking layer may include, for example, at least one of BCP and Bphen, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto.



BCP



Bphen

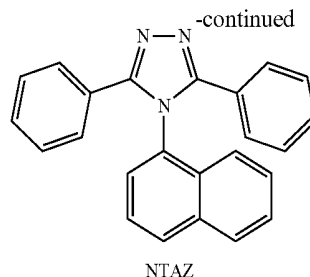
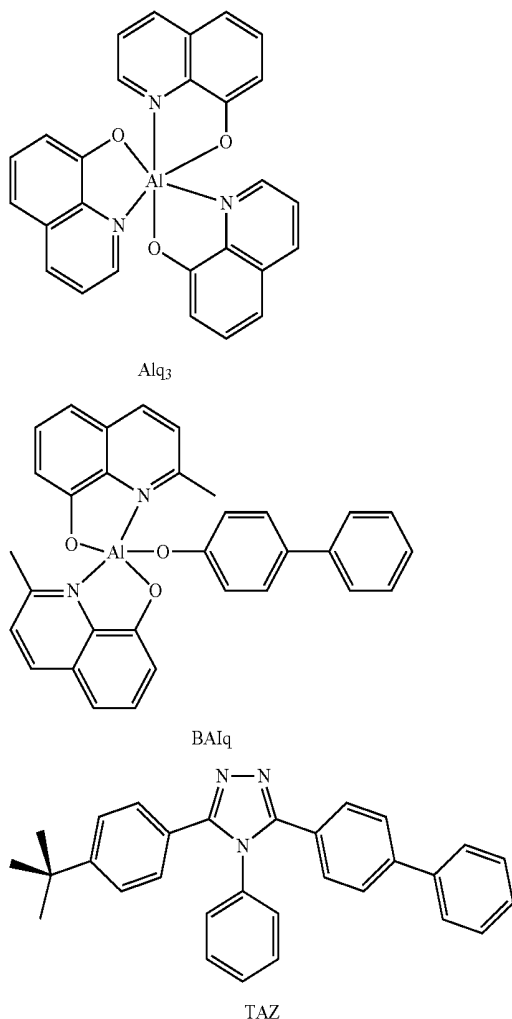
[0199] A thickness of the hole blocking layer may be in a range of about 20 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, about 30

Å to about 300 Å. When the thickness of the hole blocking layer is within these ranges, the hole blocking layer may have excellent hole blocking characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0200] For example, the electron transport region may have an electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure or a hole blocking layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, wherein layers of each structure are sequentially stacked from the emission layer in the stated order, but the structure thereof is not limited thereto.

[0201] According to an embodiment, the organic layer 150 of the organic light-emitting device includes an electron transport region between the emission layer and the second electrode 190, and the electron transport region may include an electron transport layer. The electron transport layer may include a plurality of layers. For example, the electron transport layer may include a first electron transport layer and a second electron transport layer.

[0202] The electron transport layer may further include at least one selected from BCP, Bphen, Alq₃, BAlq, TAZ, and NTAZ.



[0203] In one or more embodiments, the electron transport layer may include at least one compound selected from a compound represented by Formula 601 and a compound represented by Formula 602 illustrated below:



[0204] In Formula 601,

[0205] Ar₆₀₁ may be selected from:

[0206] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, and an indenoanthracene group;

[0207] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-fluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, and an indenoanthracene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and —Si(Q₃₀₁)(Q₃₀₂)(Q₃₀₃) (wherein Q₃₀₁ to Q₃₀₃ may each independently be selected from hydrogen, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group).

[0208] a description of L₆₀₁ may be understood by referring to the description provided in connection with L₃₀₁,

[0209] E₆₀₁ may be selected from:

[0210] a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolyl group, a phenazinyl

group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group; and

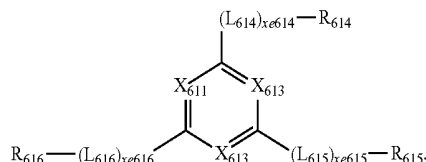
[0211] a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolyl group, an isoquinolyl group, a benzoquinolyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolyl group, an isoquinolyl group, a benzoquinolyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl

group, a thiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group,

[0212] xe1 may be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3, and

[0213] xe2 may be selected from 1, 2, 3, and 4.

<Formula 602>



[0214] In Formula 602,

[0215] X₆₁₁ may be N or C-(L₆₁₁)_{xe611}-R₆₁₁, X₆₁₂ may be N or C-(L₆₁₂)_{xe612}-R₆₁₂, X₆₁₃ may be N or C-(L₆₁₃)_{xe613}-R₆₁₃, and at least one selected from X₆₁₁ to X₆₁₃ may be N,

[0216] L₆₁₁ to L₆₁₆ may be understood by referring to the description provided herein in connection with L₃₀₁,

[0217] R₆₁₁ to R₆₁₆ may each independently be selected from:

[0218] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolyl group, an isoquinolyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group; and

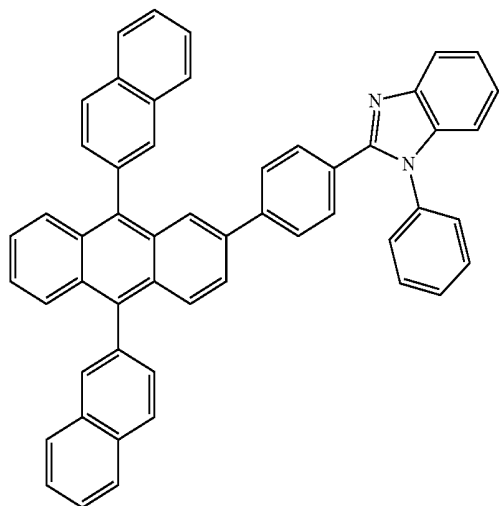
[0219] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolyl group, an isoquinolyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a quinolyl group, an isoquinolyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolyl group, a carbazolyl group, and a triazinyl group, and

[0220] xe611 to xe616 may each independently be selected from 0, 1, 2, and 3.

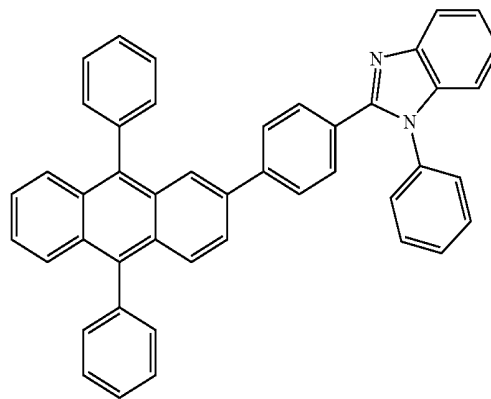
[0221] The compound represented by Formula 601 and the compound represented by Formula 602 may each be selected from Compounds ET1 to ET15 illustrated below.

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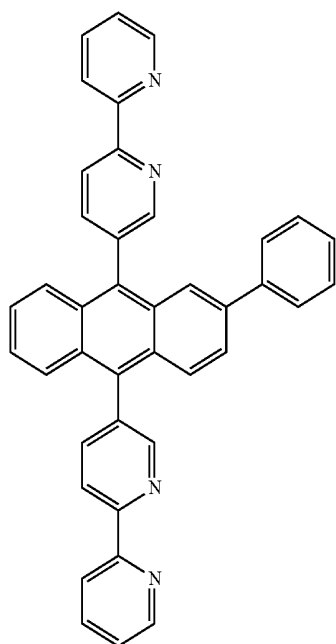
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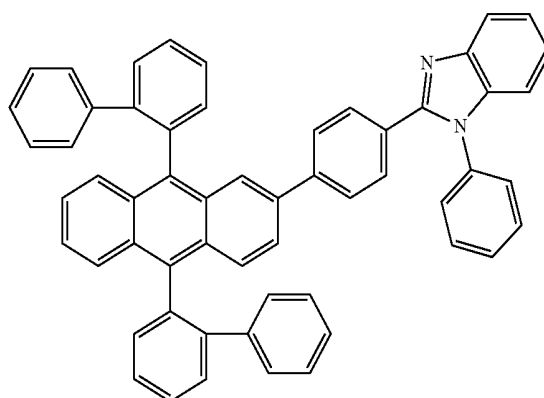
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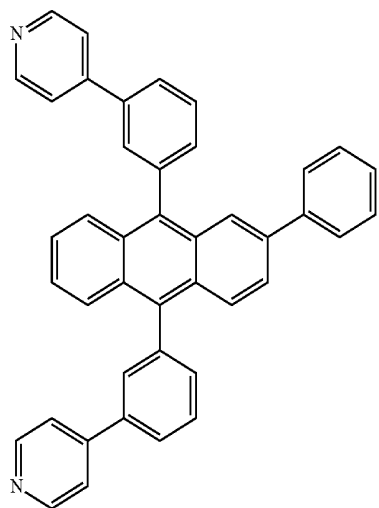
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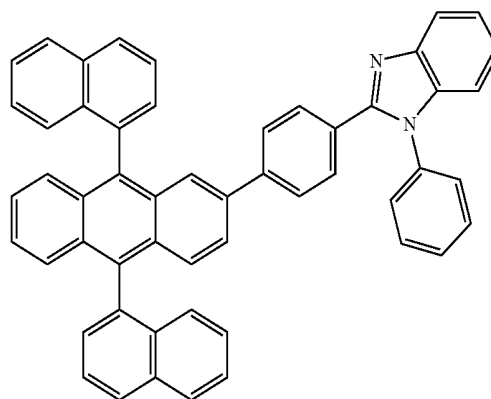
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ET3

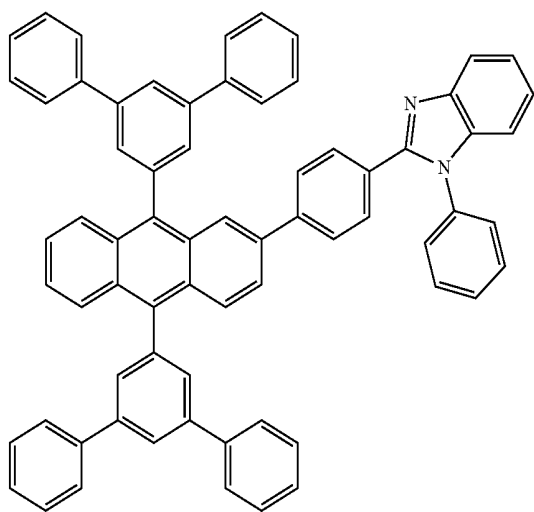


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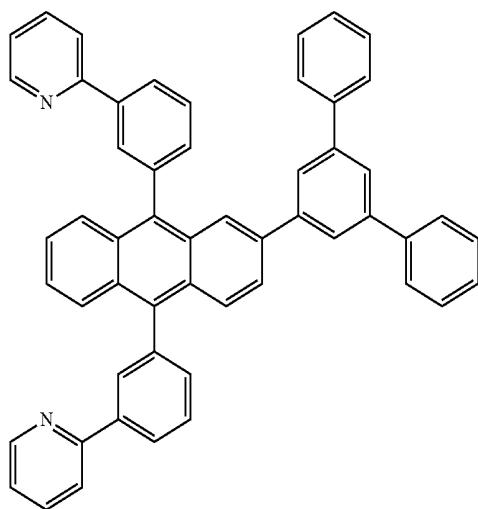


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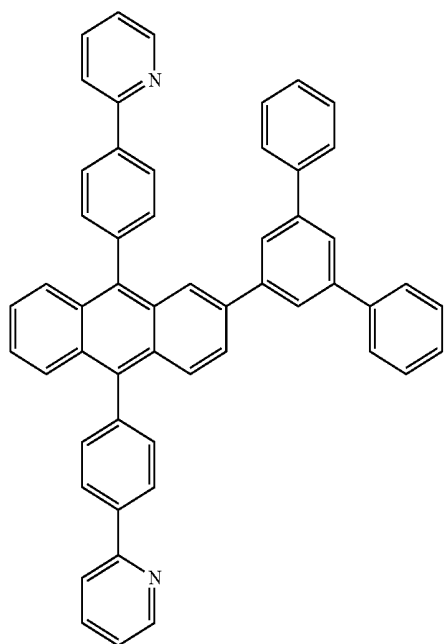
ET7



ET8

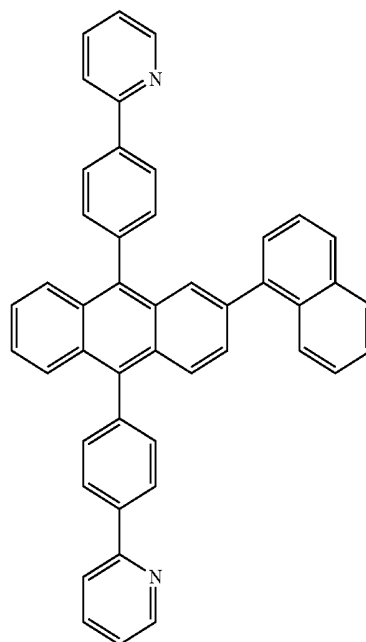


ET9

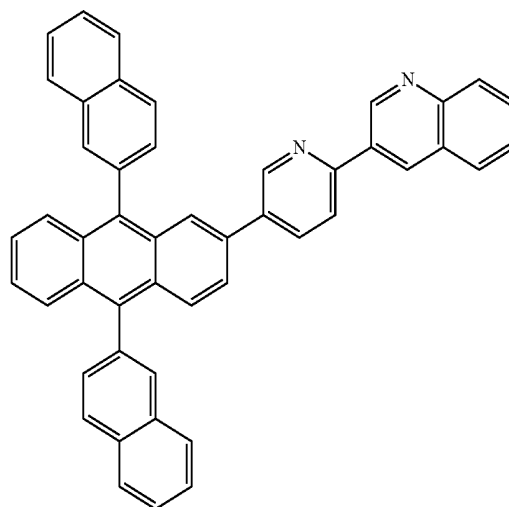


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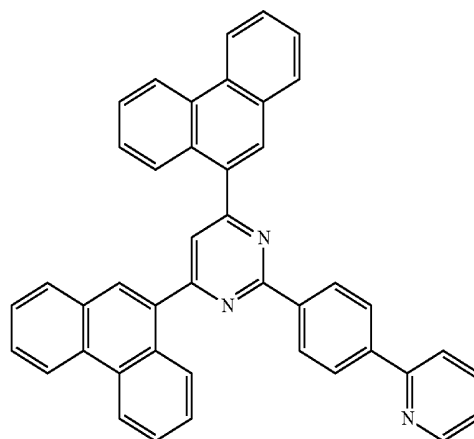
ET10



ET11

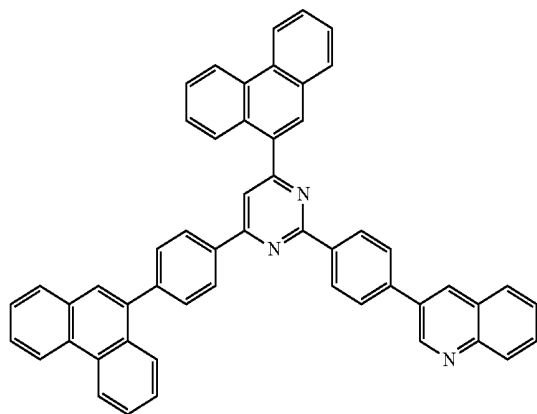


ET12

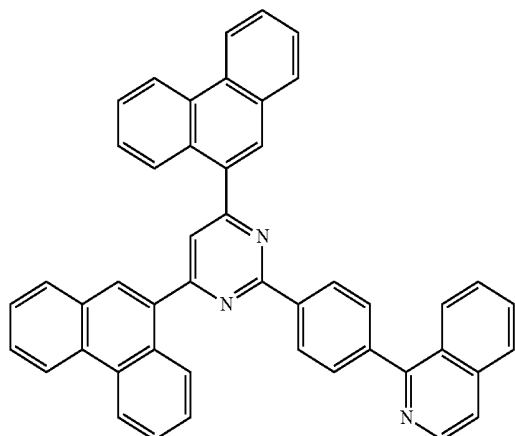


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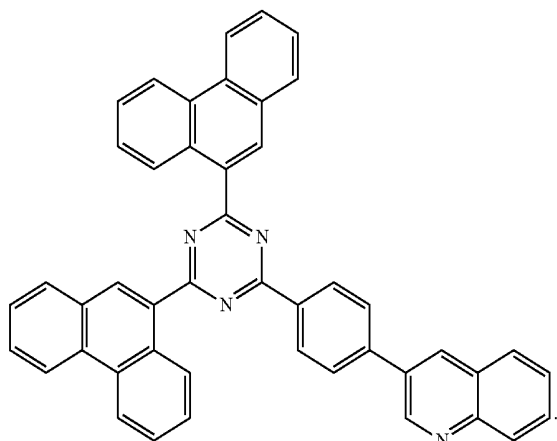
ET13



ET14



ET15

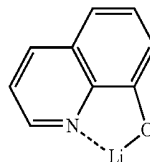


[0222] A thickness of the electron transport layer may be in a range of about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, about 150 Å to about 500 Å. When the thickness of the electron transport layer is within the range described above, the electron transport layer may have satisfactory electron transport characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

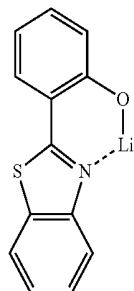
[0223] Also, the electron transport layer may further include, in addition to the materials described above, a metal-containing material.

[0224] The metal-containing material may include a Li complex. The Li complex may include, for example, Compound ET-D1 (lithium quinolate, LiQ) or ET-D2.

ET-D1



ET-D2



[0225] The electron transport region may include an electron injection layer that facilitates injection of electrons from the second electrode 190.

[0226] The electron injection layer may be formed on the electron transport layer by using one or more suitable methods selected from vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, a LB method, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, and laser-induced thermal imaging. When an electron injection layer is formed by vacuum deposition or spin coating, deposition and coating conditions for the electron injection layer may be the same as those for the hole injection layer.

[0227] The electron injection layer may include at least one selected from LiF, NaCl, CsF, Li₂O, BaO, and LiQ.

[0228] A thickness of the electron injection layer may be in a range of about 1 Å to about 100 Å, for example, about 3 Å to about 90 Å. When the thickness of the electron injection layer is within the range described above, the electron injection layer may have satisfactory electron injection characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0229] The second electrode 190 may be disposed on the organic layer 150 having such a structure. The second electrode 190 may be a cathode which is an electron injection electrode, and in this regard, a material for forming the second electrode 190 may be selected from metal, an alloy, an electrically conductive compound, and a mixture thereof, which have a relatively low work function. Examples of the second electrode 190 are lithium (Li), magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), and magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag). In one or more embodiments, the material for forming the second electrode 190 may be ITO or IZO. The second electrode 190 may be a reflective electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a transmissive electrode.

[0230] Also, an organic layer according to an embodiment may be formed by depositing the compound according to an embodiment, or may be formed by using a wet method in which the compound according to an embodiment is pre-

pared in the form of solution and then the solution of the compound is used for coating.

[0231] An organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment may be used in various flat panel display apparatuses, such as a passive matrix organic light-emitting display apparatus or an active matrix organic light-emitting display apparatus. For example, when the organic light-emitting device is included in an active matrix organic light-emitting display apparatus, a first electrode disposed on a substrate acts as a pixel and may be electrically connected to a source electrode or a drain electrode of a thin film transistor. In addition, the organic light-emitting device may be included in a flat panel display apparatus that emits light in opposite directions.

[0232] Hereinbefore, the organic light-emitting device has been described with reference to FIG. 1, but embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto.

[0233] Hereinafter, definitions of substituents of compounds used herein will be presented (the number of carbon atoms used to restrict a substituent is not limited, and does not limit properties of the substituent, and unless defined otherwise, the definition of the substituent is consistent with a general definition thereof).

[0234] The term “C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group” as used herein refers to a linear or branched saturated aliphatic hydrocarbon monovalent group having 1 to 60 carbon atoms, and examples thereof include a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a tert-butyl group, a pentyl group, an iso-amyl group, and a hexyl group. The term “C₁-C₆₀ alkylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group.

[0235] The term “C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group represented by —OA₁₀₁ (wherein A₁₀₁ is the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group), and examples thereof include a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, and an isopropoxy group.

[0236] The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group” as used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group having at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the middle or at the terminus of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and examples thereof include an ethenyl group, a propenyl group, and a butenyl group. The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkenylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group.

[0237] The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group” as used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group having at least one carbon-carbon triple bond in the middle or at the terminus of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and examples thereof include an ethynyl group, and a propynyl group. The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkynylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group.

[0238] The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent saturated hydrocarbon monocyclic group having 3 to 10 carbon atoms, and examples thereof include a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, and a cycloheptyl group. The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group.

[0239] The term “C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent saturated monocyclic group having at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and

examples thereof include a tetrahydrofuranlyl group, and a tetrahydrothiophenyl group. The term “C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group” used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group.

[0240] The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group that has 3 to 10 carbon atoms and at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the ring thereof and no aromaticity, and examples thereof include a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, and a cycloheptenyl group. The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group.

[0241] The term “C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, 2 to 10 carbon atoms, and at least one carbon-carbon double bond in its ring. Examples of the C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group include a 2,3-dihydrofuranlyl group, and a 2,3-dihydrothiophenyl group. The term “C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group.

[0242] The term “C₆-C₆₀ aryl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms, and the term “C₆-C₆₀ arylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms. Examples of the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group include a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group. When the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group and the C₆-C₆₀ arylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be fused to each other.

[0243] The term “C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, in addition to 1 to 60 carbon atoms. A C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group used herein refers to a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, in addition to 1 to 60 carbon atoms. Examples of the C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group are a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group. When the C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group and the C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be fused to each other.

[0244] The term “C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group,” used herein, indicates —OA₁₀₂ (wherein A₁₀₂ is the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group), and a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group indicates —SA₁₀₃ (wherein A₁₀₃ is the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group).

[0245] The term “monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group (for example, having 8 to 60 carbon atoms) having two or more rings condensed to each other, only carbon atoms as ring-forming atoms, and no aromaticity in its entire molecular structure. Examples of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group include a fluorenyl group. The term “divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group.

[0246] The term “monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group (for example, having 2 to 60 carbon atoms) having two or more rings condensed to each other, has a heteroatom selected from N, O, P, and S, other than carbon atoms, as a ring-forming atom, and has no aromaticity in its entire molecular structure. Non-limiting examples of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group include a carbazolyl group. The term “divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0247] At least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

[0248] deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

[0249] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0250] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0251] a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60}

aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇); and

[0252] —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —Si(Q₃₃)(Q₃₄)(Q₃₅), and —B(Q₃₆)(Q₃₇), and

[0253] Q₁₁ to Q₁₇, Q₂₁ to Q₂₇, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₇ may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0254] For example, at least one substituent of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

[0255] deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

[0256] a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F,

—Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

[0257] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophe-

nyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group;

[0258] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a

benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranlyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranlyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, $-N(Q_{21})(Q_{22})$, $-Si(Q_{23})(Q_{24})(Q_{25})$, and $-B(Q_{26})(Q_{27})$; and

[0259] $-N(Q_{31})(Q_{32})$, $-Si(Q_{33})(Q_{34})(Q_{35})$, and $-B(Q_{36})(Q_{37})$,

[0260] wherein Q_{11} to Q_{17} , Q_{21} to Q_{27} , and Q_{31} to Q_{37} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranlyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a dibenzofuranlyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, and an imidazopyrimidinyl group.

[0261] The expression "Ph" used herein refers to a phenyl group, the expression "Me" used herein refers to a methyl group, the expression "Et" used herein refers to an ethyl group, and the expression "ter-Bu" or "Bu" used herein refers to a tert-butyl group.

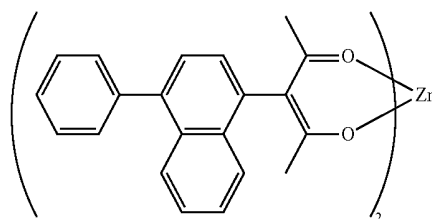
[0262] Hereinafter, an organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment will be described in detail with reference to Synthesis Examples and Examples.

SYNTHESIS EXAMPLE

Synthesis Example 1

Synthesis of Compound 19

[0263]



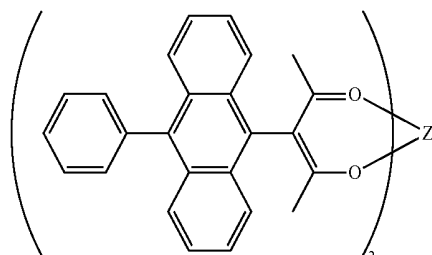
[0264] 1.64 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-phenyl-1-naphthaldehyde and 4.47 g (21.24 mmol) of 2,2,2-tetramethoxy-4,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphospholene were dissolved in 5 mL of dichloromethane, and then, the reaction mixture was stirred at a temperature of 70° C. for 24 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, 5 mL of methanol was added thereto dropwise, and then, the reaction mixture was stirred again at a temperature of 70° C. for 6 hours. The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature. Then, an extraction process was performed thereon three times by using dichloromethane and water. An organic layer obtained therefrom was dried by using magnesium sulfate and filtered by using celite. Then, column chromatography was performed thereon to obtain Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one.

[0265] A mixture of Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one, 0.65 g (3.54 mmol) of zinc(II) acetate, and 1.02 g (10.62 mmol) of sodium tert-butoxide was dissolved in 20 mL of tetrahydrofuran, and then, the reaction mixture was refluxed and stirred for 8 hours. The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature. Then, an extraction process was performed thereon three times by using dichloromethane and water. An organic layer obtained therefrom was dried by using magnesium sulfate and filtered by using celite. Then, column chromatography was performed thereon to obtain 1.77 g (2.66 mmol, yield=75%) of Compound 19.

Synthesis Example 2

Synthesis of Compound 22

[0266]



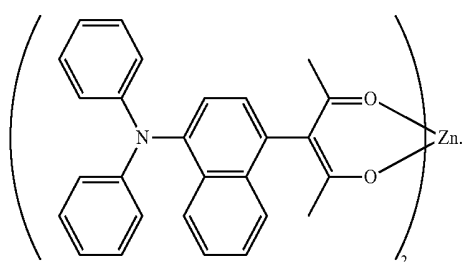
[0267] 1.82 g (2.37 mmol, yield=67%) of Compound 22 was synthesized in the same manner as in Synthesis

Example 1, except that 2.00 g (7.08 mmol) of 10-phenylanthracene-9-carbaldehyde was used instead of 1.64 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-phenyl-1-naphthaldehyde, and Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(10-phenylanthracen-9-yl)pent-3-en-2-one was used instead of Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one.

Synthesis Example 3

Synthesis of Compound 34

[0268]

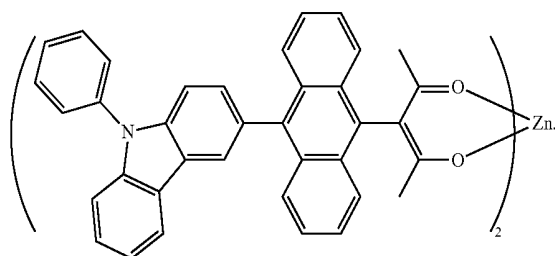


[0269] 1.96 g (2.30 mmol, yield=65%) of Compound 34 was synthesized in the same manner as in Synthesis Example 1, except that 2.29 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-(diphenylamino)-1-naphthaldehyde was used instead of 1.64 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-phenyl-1-naphthaldehyde, and Intermediate 3-(4-(diphenylamino)naphthalen-1-yl)-4-hydroxypent-3-en-2-one was used instead of Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one.

Synthesis Example 4

Synthesis of Compound 136

[0270]

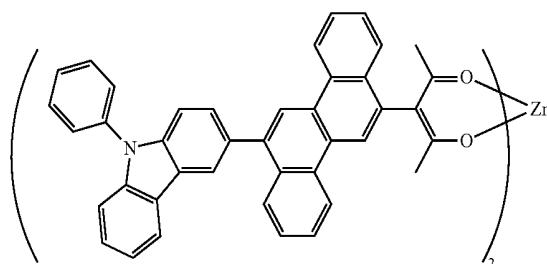


[0271] 2.33 g (2.12 mmol, yield=60%) of Compound 136 was synthesized in the same manner as in Synthesis Example 1, except that 3.17 g (7.08 mmol) of 10-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)anthracene-9-carbaldehyde was used instead of 1.64 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-phenyl-1-naphthaldehyde, and Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(10-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)anthracen-9-yl)pent-3-en-2-one was used instead of Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one.

Synthesis Example 5

Synthesis of Compound 139

[0272]

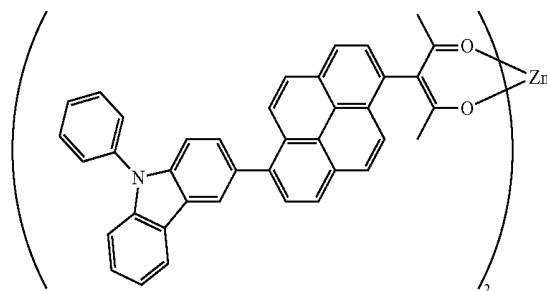


[0273] 1.91 g (1.59 mmol, yield=45%) of Compound 139 was synthesized in the same manner as in Synthesis Example 1, except that 3.52 g (7.08 mmol) of 12-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)chrysen-6-carbaldehyde was used instead of 1.64 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-phenyl-1-naphthaldehyde, and Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(12-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)chrysen-6-yl)pent-3-en-2-one was used instead of Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one.

Synthesis Example 6

Synthesis of Compound 142

[0274]



[0275] 2.11 g (1.84 mmol, yield=52%) of Compound 142 was synthesized in the same manner as in Synthesis Example 1, except that 3.34 g (7.08 mmol) of 6-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)pyrene-1-carbaldehyde was used instead of 1.64 g (7.08 mmol) of 4-phenyl-1-naphthaldehyde, and Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(6-(9-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)pyren-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one was used instead of Intermediate 4-hydroxy-3-(4-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)pent-3-en-2-one.

[0276] ¹H NMR and FAB-MS of the Compounds synthesized in the Synthesis Examples are shown in Table 1.

[0277] Methods of synthesizing compounds other than the Compounds shown in Table 1 are easily recognizable by those of ordinary skill in the art by referring to the synthesis paths and source materials described above.

TABLE 1

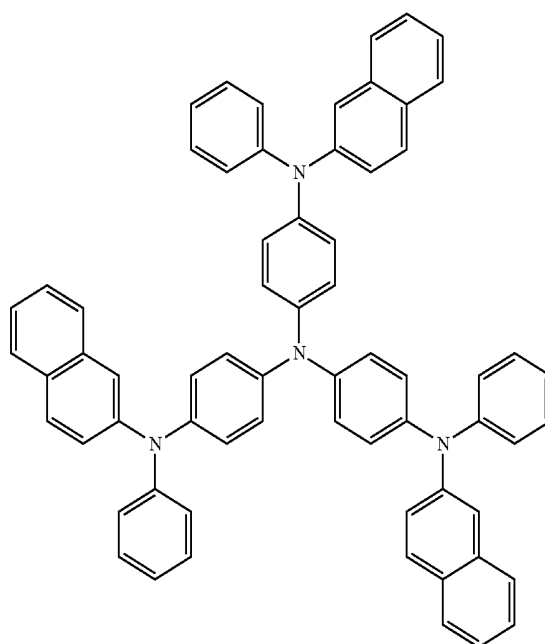
Compound	¹ H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz)	FAB-MS [M ⁺]	
		found	calc.
19	□ δ = 8.12-8.09 (m, 4H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 8.80 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, J = 1.9 Hz 2H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 8H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.22 (td, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (td, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H).	666.19	666.17
22	□ δ = 7.98 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, J = 0.6 Hz, 4H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 4H), 7.68 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, J = 0.6, 4H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31 (td, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 2.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (td, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 2.0 Hz, 4H), 1.97 (s, 6H), 1.50 (s, 6H).	766.22	766.21
34	□ δ = 7.88 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, J = 2.6 2H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 8H), 6.89 (td, J = 7.3 Hz, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 2H), 6.65-6.61 (m, 4H), 6.08-6.04 (m, 8H), 1.91 (s, 6H), 1.65 (s, 6H).	848.29	848.26
136	□ δ = 8.27-8.25 (m, 4H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.76-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.67-7.63 (m, 6H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 8H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 10H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 4H), 1.97 (s, 6H), 1.48 (s, 6H).	1096.37	1096.32
139	□ δ = 9.45 (s, 2H), 8.93 (s, 2H), 8.73 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 8.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.19-8.18 (m, 2H), 8.01 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.70 (m, 6H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 10H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 4H), 1.93 (s, 6H), 1.78 (s, 6H).	1196.43	1196.35
142	□ δ = 8.52 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 8.30 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 8.19-8.13 (m, 6H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 10H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 8H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 10H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 2H), 2.02 (s, 6H), 1.52 (s, 6H).	1144.38	1144.32

Comparative Example 1

[0278] As an anode, a Corning 15 Ω/cm² (1,200 Å) ITO glass substrate was cut to a size of 50 mm×50 mm×0.7 mm, sonicated with isopropyl alcohol and pure water each for 5 minutes, and then cleaned by exposure to ultraviolet rays and ozone for 30 minutes. Then, the resultant ITO glass substrate was provided to a vacuum deposition apparatus.

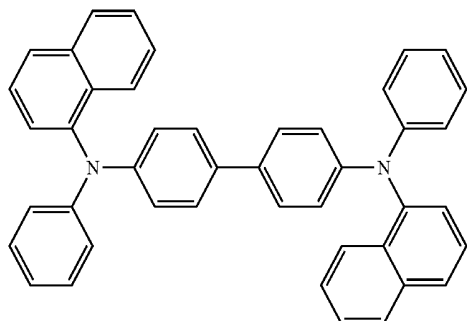
[0279] Compound (2-TNATA), which is a known compound, was vacuum-deposited on the ITO glass substrate to form a hole injection layer having a thickness of 600 Å, and Compound NPB, which is a hole transport compound, was vacuum-deposited on the hole injection layer to form a hole transport layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

[0280] 9,10-di-naphthalene-2-yl-anthracene (ADN), which is a known blue fluorescent host, and N,N,N',N'-tetraphenyl-pyrene-1,6-diamine (TPD), which is a known blue fluorescent dopant, were co-deposited on the hole transport layer at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

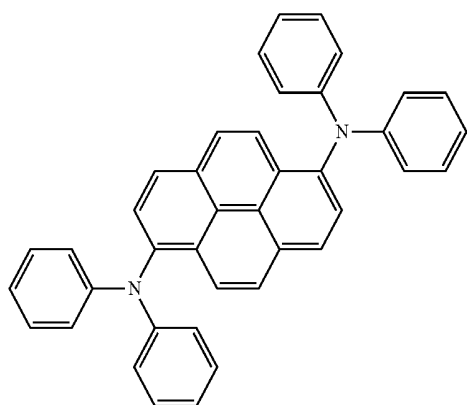


2-TNATA

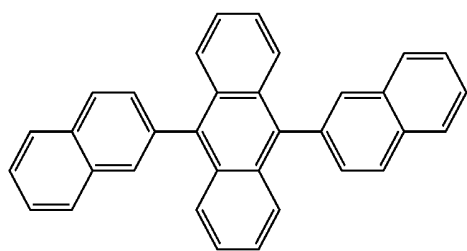
-continued



NPB



TPD

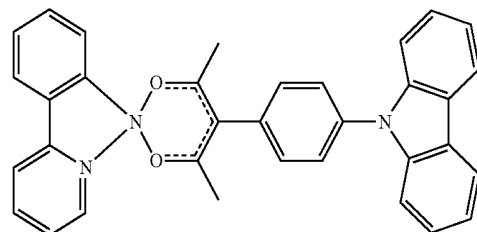


ADN

[0281] Then, Alq_3 was deposited on the emission layer to form an electron transport layer having a thickness of 300 Å. LiF , which is an alkali metal halide, was deposited on the electron transport layer to form an electron injection layer having a thickness of 10 Å, and Al was vacuum-deposited on the electron injection layer to form a LiF/Al electrode (cathode electrode) having a thickness of 3,000 Å, thereby completing the manufacture of an organic light-emitting device.

Comparative Example 2

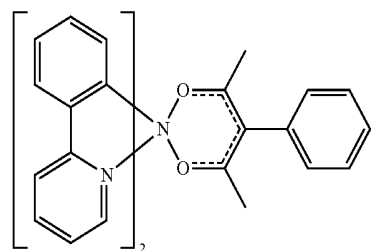
[0282] In forming a blue emission layer, ADN and Compound Pt-1 were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.



(Pt-1)

Comparative Example 3

[0283] In forming a blue emission layer, ADN and Compound Ir-1 were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.



(Ir-1)

Example 1

[0284] In forming a blue emission layer, Compound 19 and TPD were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

Example 2

[0285] In forming a blue emission layer, Compound 22 and TPD were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

Example 3

[0286] In forming a blue emission layer, Compound 34 and TPD were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

Example 4

[0287] In forming a blue emission layer, ADN and Compound 136 were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

Example 5

[0288] In forming a blue emission layer, ADN and Compound 139 were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

Example 6

[0289] In forming a blue emission layer, ADN and Compound 142 were co-deposited at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of 300 Å.

[0290] Results of Comparative Examples and Examples are shown in Table 2 below.

TABLE 2

	Host or dopant	Driving voltage (V)	Current density (mA/cm ²)	Luminance (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Emission color	Half lifetime (hr @100 mA/cm ²)
Comparative Example 1	—	6.01	50	3356	6.53	Blue	320
Comparative Example 2	Pt-1	6.35	50	<100	<0.1	—	—
Comparative Example 3	Ir-1	6.23	50	<100	<0.1	—	—
Example 1	Compound 19	5.40	52	3400	6.90	Blue	360
Example 2	Compound 22	5.35	56	3415	7.05	Blue	362
Example 3	Compound 34	5.23	55	3369	7.10	Blue	365
Example 4	Compound 136	5.98	57	3393	6.90	Blue	310
Example 5	Compound 139	5.84	59	3415	7.60	Blue	360
Example 6	Compound 142	5.82	56	3391	7.77	Blue	345

[0291] When Compounds having the structure of Formula 1 according to one or more embodiments were used as a host or a dopant, all Examples exhibited a low driving voltage and excellent I-V-L characteristics with improved efficiency, as compared with Comparative Examples. In particular, Examples exhibited an excellent lifespan improvement effect. From the results, it may be seen that the compounds according to one or more embodiments are suitable for use as an electron transport material.

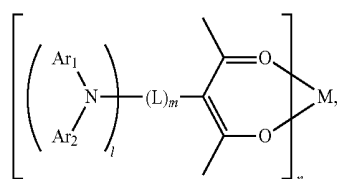
[0292] An organic light-emitting device according to an embodiment has high efficiency, a low driving voltage, high luminance, and a long lifespan.

[0293] It should be understood that embodiments described herein should be considered in a descriptive sense only and not for purposes of limitation. Descriptions of features or aspects within each embodiment should typically be considered as available for other similar features or aspects in other embodiments.

[0294] While one or more embodiments have been described with reference to the figures, it will be understood by those of ordinary skill in the art that various changes in form and details may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope as defined by the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A compound represented by Formula 1:



<Formula 1>

wherein, in Formula 1,

Ar₁ and Ar₂ are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a sub-

stituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

L is selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

l is 0 or 1,

m is an integer from 1 to 5,

n is 2 or 3,

when m is two or more, two or more L(s) are identical to or different from each other,

M indicates a post-transition metal or a transition metal, at least one substituent of the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed het-

eropolycyclic group, the substituted C_6-C_{60} arylene group, the substituted C_1-C_{60} heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from:

deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_2-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —Si(Q₁₃)(Q₁₄)(Q₁₅), and —B(Q₁₆)(Q₁₇);

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group; and

a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —Si(Q₂₃)(Q₂₄)(Q₂₅), and —B(Q₂₆)(Q₂₇), and

Q₁₁ to Q₁₇ and Q₂₁ to Q₂₇ are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, an amidino group, a hydrazine group, a hydrazone group, a carboxylic acid group or a salt thereof, a sulfonic acid group or a salt thereof, a phosphoric acid group or a salt thereof, a C_1-C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2-C_{60} alkynyl group, a C_1-C_{60} alkoxy group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryloxy group, a C_6-C_{60} arylthio group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

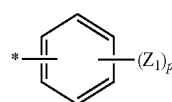
a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a C_3-C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a C_2-C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a C_6-C_{60} aryl group, a C_1-C_{60} heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

2. The compound of claim 1, wherein M in Formula 1 is Al, Ga, In, Sn, Tl, Pb, Bi, Po, Zn, Cu, Ti, Zr, Cr, Co, Ag, or Au.

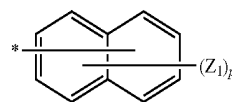
3. The compound of claim 1, wherein M in Formula 1 is Al, Zn, or Cu.

4. The compound of claim 1, wherein two neighboring substituents of Ar₁, Ar₂, and L in Formula 1 are linked to form a ring.

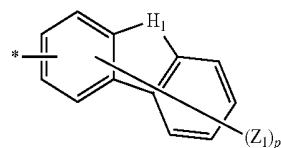
5. The compound of claim 1, wherein Ar₁ and Ar₂ in Formula 1 are each independently represented by one of Formulae 2a to 2c:



2a



2b



2c

wherein, in Formulae 2a to 2c,

H₁ is O, S, NR₂₁, or CR₂₂R₂₃,

R₂₁ to R₂₃ and Z₁ are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6-C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

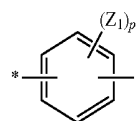
p is an integer from 1 to 7,

when p is two or more, two or more Z₁(s) are identical to different from each other, and

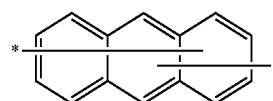
* indicates a binding site.

6. The compound of claim 1, wherein

L in Formula 1 is represented by one of Formulae 3a to 3e:

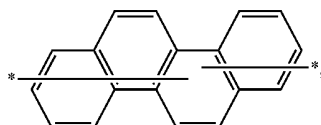
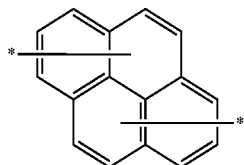
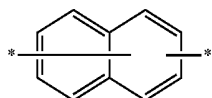


3a



3b

-continued



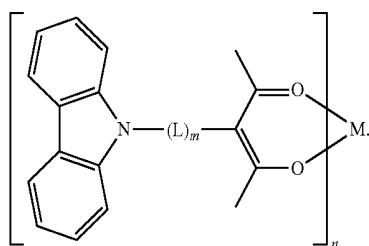
wherein, in Formulae 3a to 3e,

Z_1 is selected from hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

when p is two or more, two or more Z_1 (s) are identical to or different from each other, and

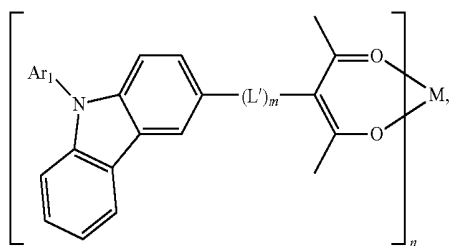
* indicates a binding site.

7. The compound of claim 4, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 2:



<Formula 2>

8. The compound of claim 4, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 3:



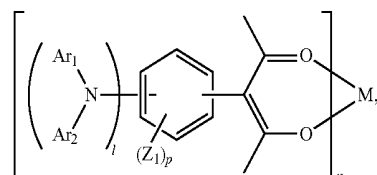
<Formula 3>

wherein L' is the same as described in connection with L in Formula 1.

9. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 4:

3c

3d



<Formula 4>

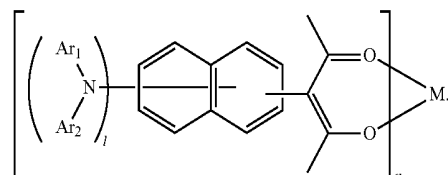
3e

wherein, in Formula 4,

Z_1 is selected from hydrogen, deuterium, halogen, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{20} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, and

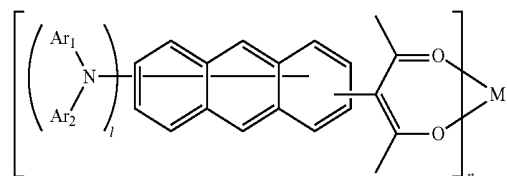
when p is two or more, two or more Z_1 (s) are identical to or different from each other.

10. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 5:



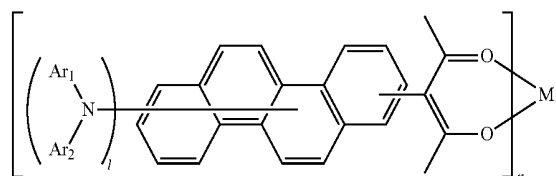
<Formula 5>

11. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 6:



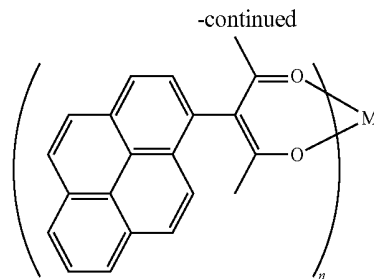
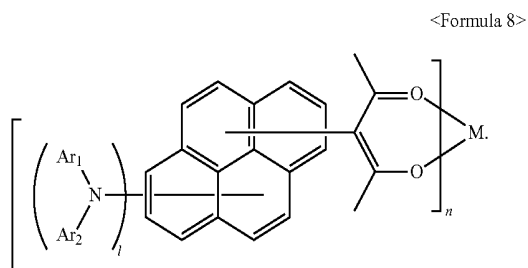
<Formula 6>

12. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 7:



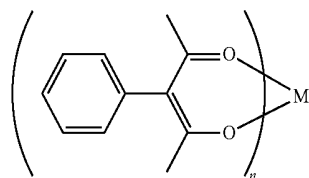
<Formula 7>

13. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is Formula 8:

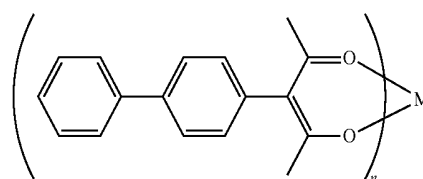


13 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 14 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 15 (X = Al, n = 3)

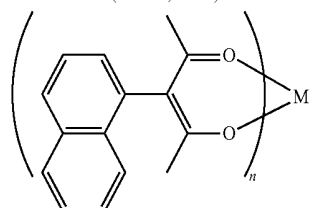
14. The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is any one of compounds below:



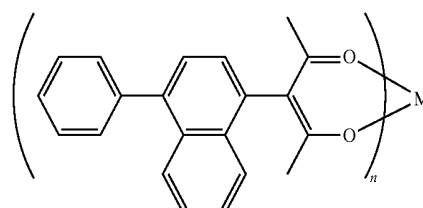
1 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 2 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 3 (X = Al, n = 3)



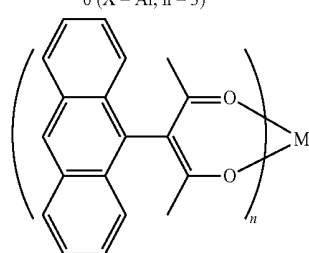
16 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 17 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 18 (X = Al, n = 3)



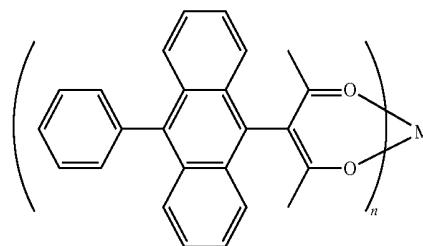
4 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 5 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 6 (X = Al, n = 3)



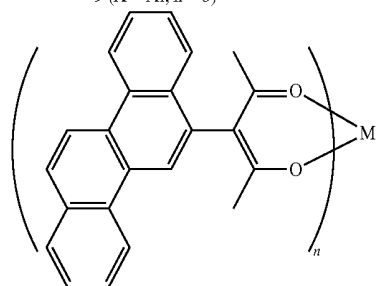
19 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 20 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 21 (X = Al, n = 3)



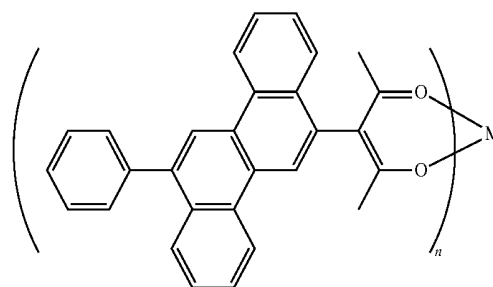
7 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 8 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 9 (X = Al, n = 3)



22 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 23 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 24 (X = Al, n = 3)

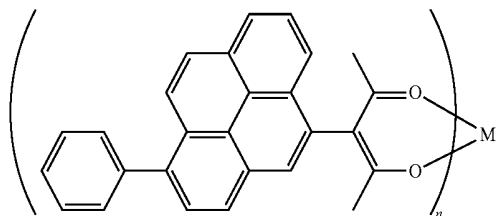


10 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 11 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 12 (X = Al, n = 3)



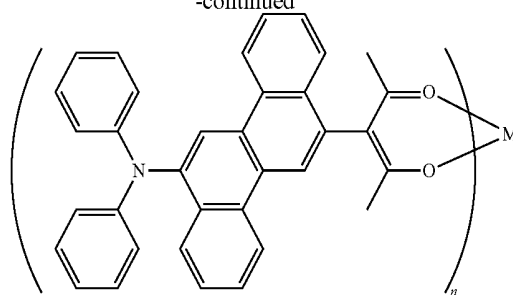
25 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 26 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 27 (X = Al, n = 3)

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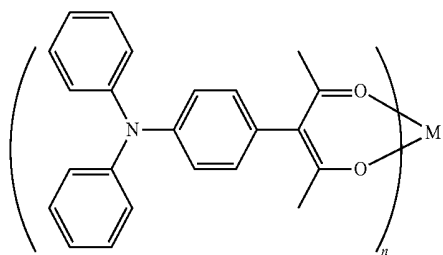


28 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 29 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 30 (X = Al, n = 3)

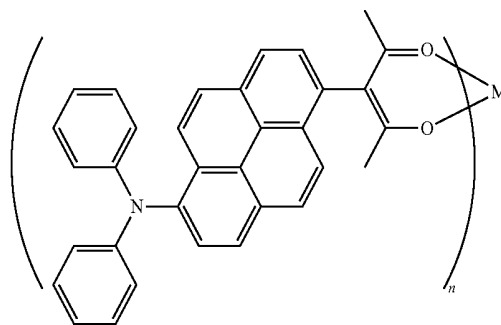
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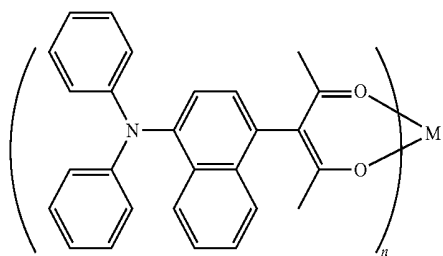
40 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 41 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 42 (X = Al, n = 3)



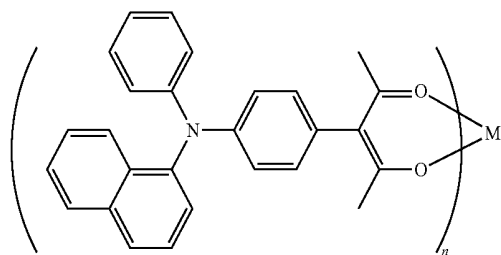
31 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 32 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 33 (X = Al, n = 3)



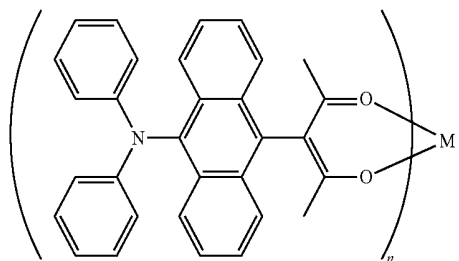
43 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 44 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 45 (X = Al, n = 3)



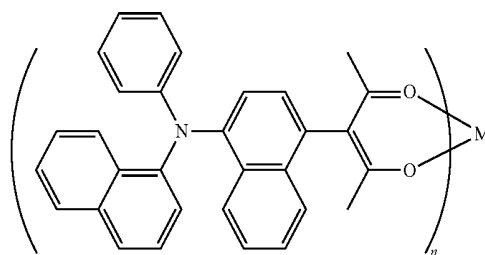
34 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 35 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 36 (X = Al, n = 3)



46 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 47 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 48 (X = Al, n = 3)

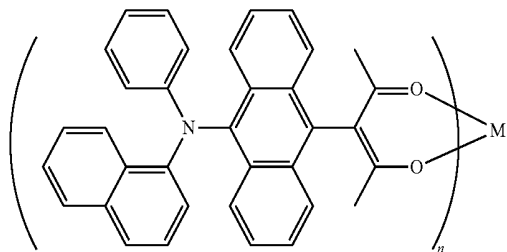


37 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 38 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 39 (X = Al, n = 3)

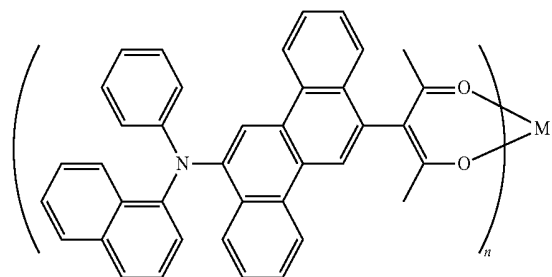


49 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 50 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 51 (X = Al, n = 3)

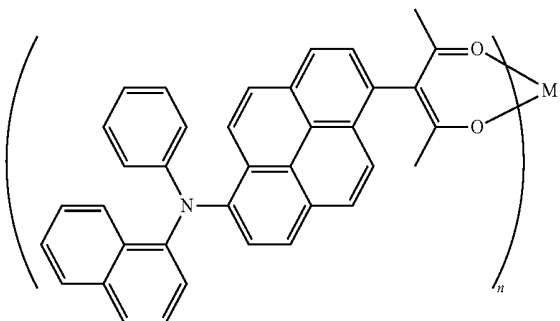
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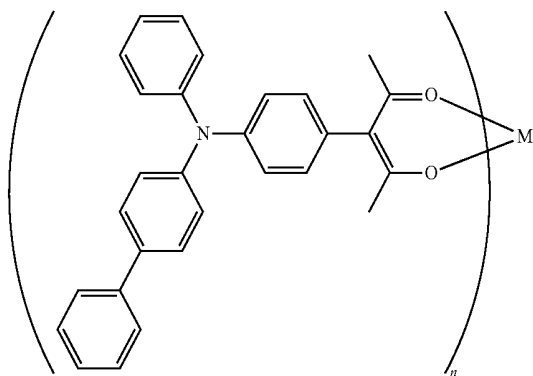
52 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 53 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 54 (X = Al, n = 3)



55 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 56 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 57 (X = Al, n = 3)

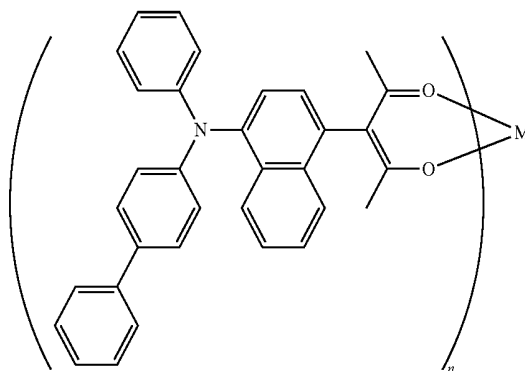


58 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 59 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 60 (X = Al, n = 3)

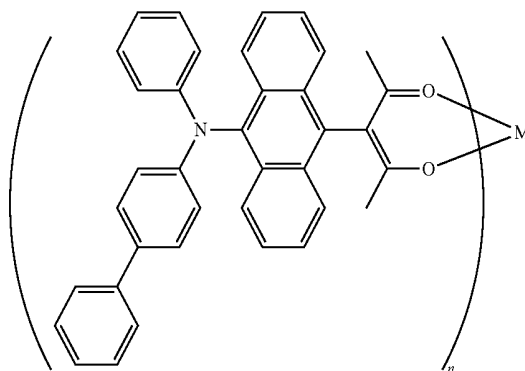


61 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 62 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 63 (X = Al, n = 3)

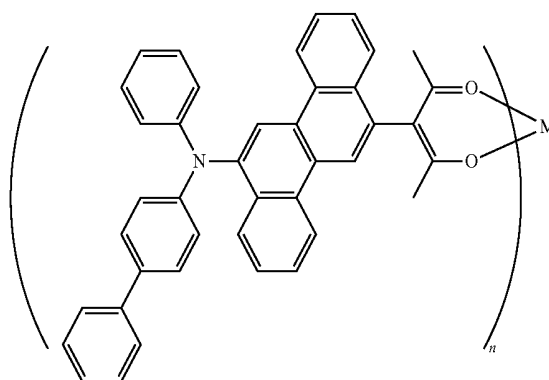
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64 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 65 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 66 (X = Al, n = 3)

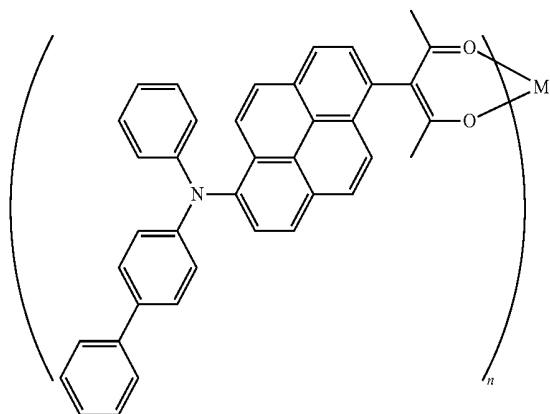


67 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 68 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 69 (X = Al, n = 3)



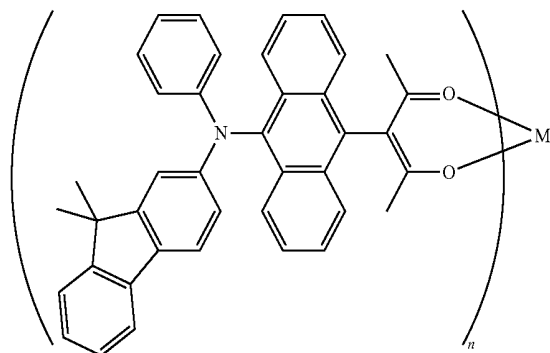
70 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 71 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 72 (X = Al, n = 3)

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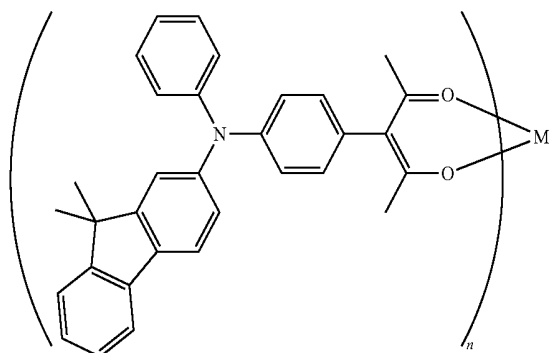


73 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 74 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 75 (X = Al, n = 3)

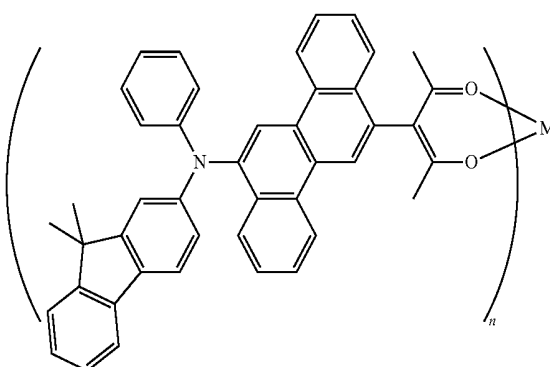
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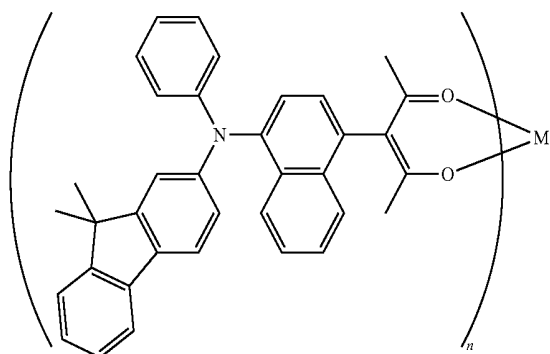
82 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 83 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 84 (X = Al, n = 3)



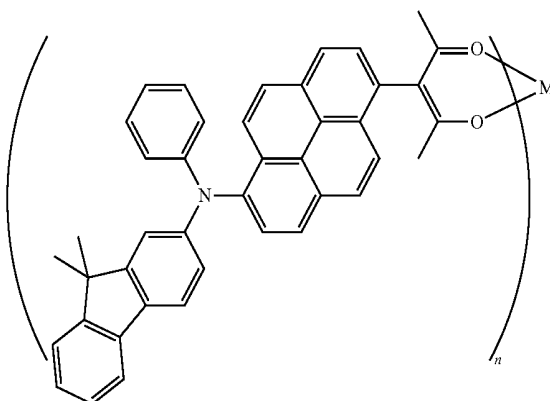
76 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 77 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 78 (X = Al, n = 3)



85 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 86 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 87 (X = Al, n = 3)

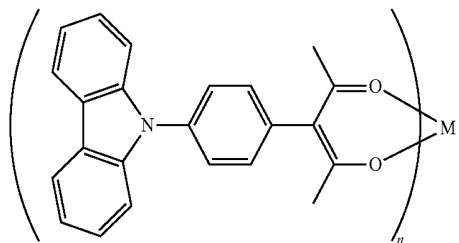


79 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 80 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 81 (X = Al, n = 3)

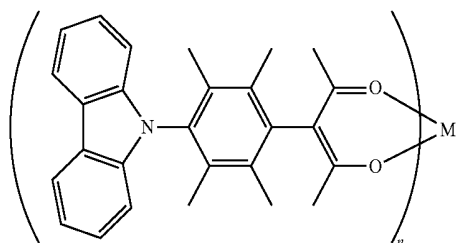


88 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 89 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 90 (X = Al, n = 3)

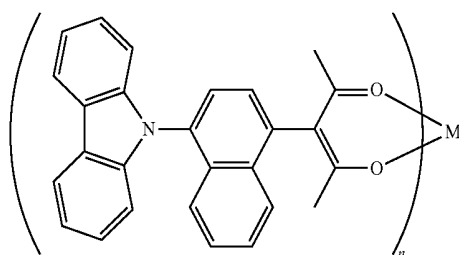
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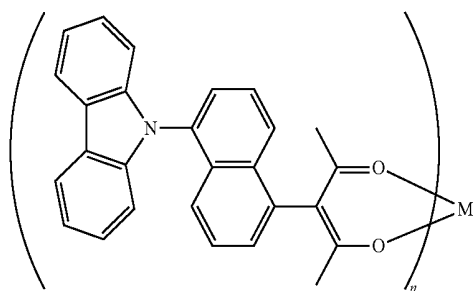
91 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 92 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 93 (X = Al, n = 3)



94 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 95 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 96 (X = Al, n = 3)

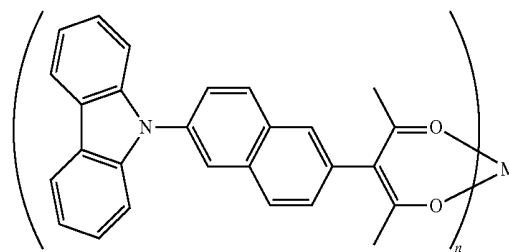


97 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 98 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 99 (X = Al, n = 3)

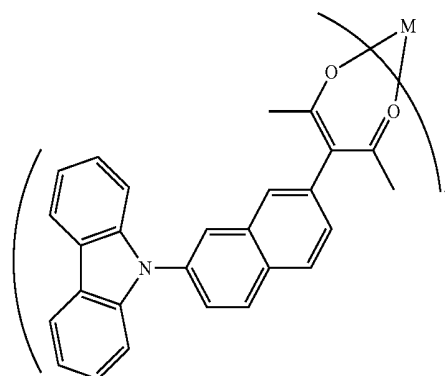


100 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 101 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 102 (X = Al, n = 3)

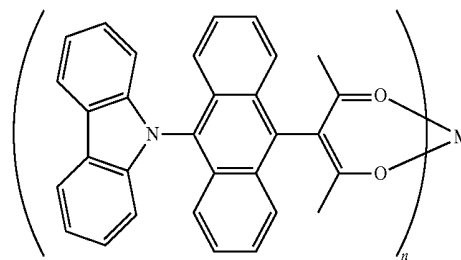
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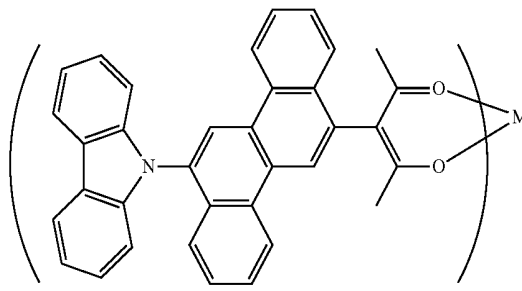
103 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 104 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 105 (X = Al, n = 3)



106 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 107 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 108 (X = Al, n = 3)

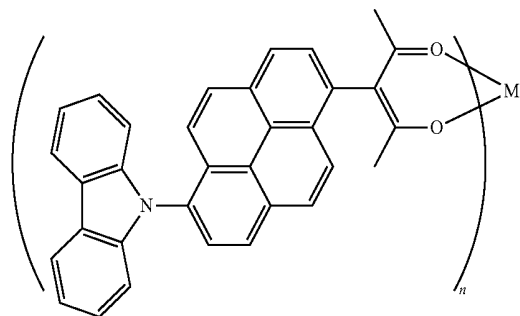


109 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 110 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 111 (X = Al, n = 3)

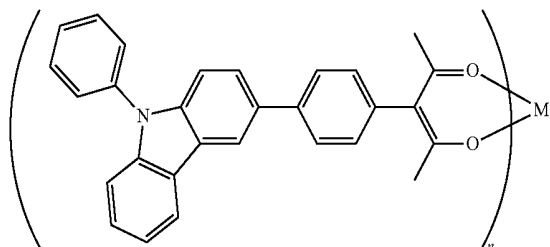


112 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 113 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 114 (X = Al, n = 3)

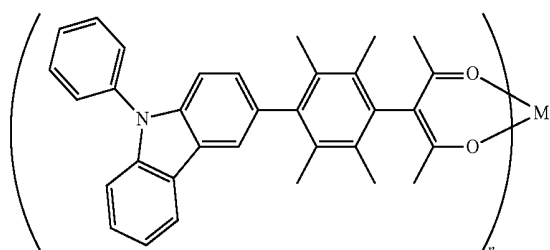
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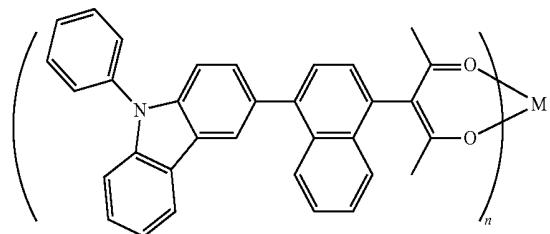
115 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 116 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 117 (X = Al, n = 3)



118 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 119 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 120 (X = Al, n = 3)

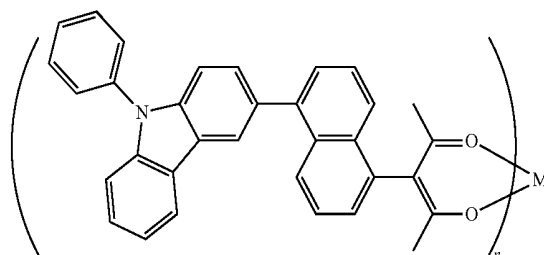


121 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 122 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 123 (X = Al, n = 3)

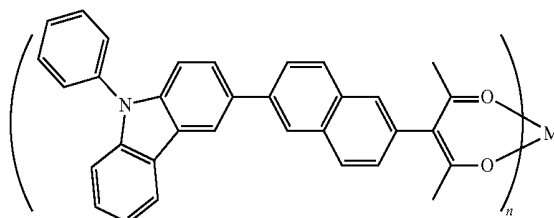


124 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 125 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 126 (X = Al, n = 3)

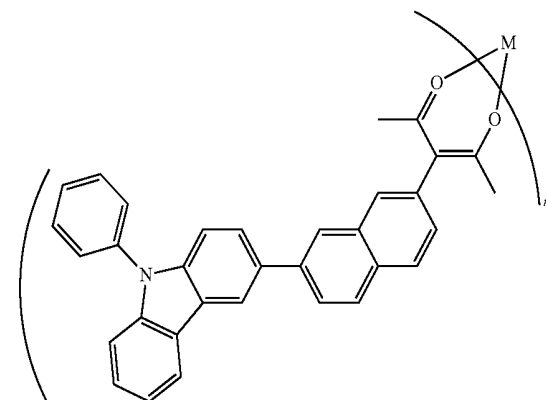
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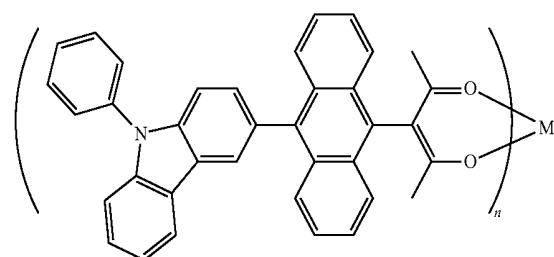
127 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 128 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 129 (X = Al, n = 3)



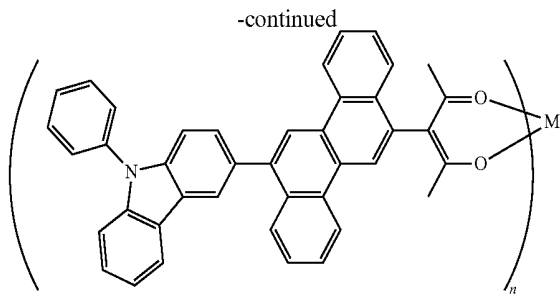
130 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 131 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 132 (X = Al, n = 3)



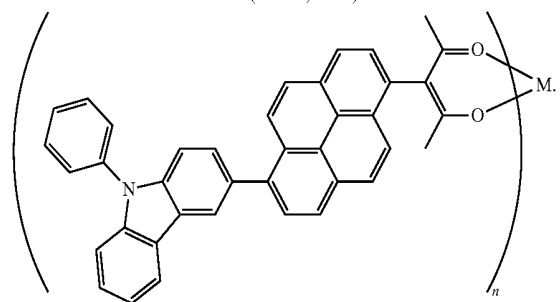
133 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 134 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 135 (X = Al, n = 3)



136 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 137 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 138 (X = Al, n = 3)



139 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 140 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 141 (X = Al, n = 3)



142 (M = Zn, n = 2)
 143 (X = Cu, n = 2)
 144 (X = Al, n = 3)

15. An organic light-emitting device comprising:
 a first electrode;
 a second electrode facing the first electrode; and
 an organic layer that is disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode and comprises an emission layer and the compound of claim 1.
16. The organic light-emitting device of claim 15, wherein the emission layer is a blue emission layer.
17. The organic light-emitting device of claim 15, wherein the emission layer is a blue fluorescent emission layer.
18. The organic light-emitting device of claim 15, wherein the emission layer comprises a host and a dopant, and the host comprises the compound of claim 1.
19. The organic light-emitting device of claim 15, wherein the emission layer comprises a host and a dopant, and the dopant comprises the compound of claim 1.
20. A display apparatus comprising:
 the organic light-emitting device of claim 15,
 wherein the first electrode of the organic light-emitting device is electrically connected to a source electrode or a drain electrode of a thin-film transistor.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	包括其的化合物和有机发光装置		
公开(公告)号	US20180102489A1	公开(公告)日	2018-04-12
申请号	US15/729356	申请日	2017-10-10
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星显示有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
[标]发明人	KO SOOBYUNG KIM HAEJIN JUN MIEUN KIM YOUNGKOOK HWANG SEOKHWAN		
发明人	KO, SOOBYUNG KIM, HAEJIN JUN, MIEUN KIM, YOUNGKOOK HWANG, SEOKHWAN		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00 C07F3/06 C09K11/02 C09K11/06		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0092 C07F3/06 C09K11/02 C09K11/06 H01L51/5012 C09K2211/188 C09K2211/1011 C09K2211/1007 C09K2211/1014 C09K2211/1029 H01L51/0058 H01L51/0085 H01L51/0087 H01L51/0088		
优先权	1020160131620 2016-10-11 KR		
外部链接	Espacenet USPTO		

摘要(译)

化合物由下面的式1表示：其中Ar 1，Ar 2 和L各自独立地选自取代或未取代的芳基列表，l为0或1，m为1的整数当m为2或更大时，两个或更多个L (s) 彼此相同或不同。 M表示过渡后金属或过渡金属。

10

190
150
110